

Contents

Unit 1 Life in the Middle Ages

1.1	What is left from the Middle Ages?	6
1.2	Germany in the Middle Ages	7
1.3	The nobles and their castles	8
1.4	From wooden castles to stone castles	10
1.5	Life in a medieval village	14
	<i>History skills: Analysing historical objects</i>	16
1.6	Life in a medieval monastery	18
1.7	Everybody had to lead a good Christian life	21
1.8	Life in a medieval town	22
	Unit revision	29

Unit 2 Pilgrimages and Crusades

2.1	Saying sorry for your sins	30
2.2	Winning back Jerusalem	32
2.3	Seven wars in two hundred years	34
	<i>History skills: Comparing written sources</i>	36
2.4	East meets west: Effects of the crusades	38
	Unit revision	39

Unit 3 A New Age of Art and Learning

3.1	From the Middle Ages ... to the Early Modern Period	40
3.2	The birth of a new way of thinking	42
	<i>History skills: Analysing letters as historical sources</i>	43
3.3	A new way of painting	44
3.4	Leonardo da Vinci	45
3.5	Does the earth move around the sun?	46
3.6	Don't believe everything you read – Andreas Vesalius and dissection	48
	Unit revision	49

Unit 4 The Age of Discovery

4.1	No voyages without maps	50
	<i>History skills: Analysing diagrams and historical maps</i>	51
4.2	Europeans found the way to India	52
4.3	A new continent?	53
4.4	The Spanish conquered and destroyed the Aztec and Inca Empires	54
4.5	One of the most important years in history: 1492	57
	Unit revision	59

Unit 5 Reformation and Conflict

5.1	Martin Luther and his criticism	60
5.2	Luther's ideas changed Germany	62
5.3	Printing and spreading Luther's ideas	63
	<i>History skills: Analysing cartoons</i>	64
5.4	Faith divided Germany	66
5.5	The Protestant Reformation spread in Europe	67
5.6	Faith and power – thirty years of war	68
5.7	The Holy Roman Empire of the German Nation	71
	<i>History skills: Describing change and development with historical maps</i>	72
	Unit revision	73

Unit 6 Louis XIV and the Age of Absolutism

6.1	The Palace of Versailles and Louis XIV	74
6.2	Portrait of a ruler: Portrait of power and wealth	78
6.3	I am the state and no one is my equal	80
6.4	New industries for the King	82
6.5	Louis's subjects	84
	Unit revision	85

Appendix

	Glossary of terms and persons	86
	UNESCO World Heritage sites	89
	English-German vocabulary	92
	Words to learn	98
	Abbreviations and symbols	102
	Acknowledgements	103