

Landolt-Börnstein Substance/Property Index

III/41: Semiconductors

(revised and extended contents of the volumes III/17 and III/22)

Subvolume III/41B: II-VI and I-VII compounds, semimagnetic compounds

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Compounds with two elements

II-VI compounds, general data	BeSe	HgS
I-VII compounds, general data	BeTe	HgSe
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AgCl	CdS	MgSe
AgF	CdSe	MgTe
AgI	CdTe	SrO
BaO	γ-CuBr	ZnO
BaS	γ-CuCl	ZnS
Be-VI compounds, general data	CuF	ZnSe
BeO	γ-CuI	ZnTe
BeS	HgO	

Compounds with three elements

semimagnetic semiconductors, general data

Ca_xBa_{1-x}S	Cd_{1-x}Ni_xTe	Hg_{1-x}Mn_xS	Sn_{1-x}Mn_xTe	Zn_{1-x}Fe_xSe
Cd_xCa_{1-x}O	CdS_{1-x}Se_x	Hg_{1-x}Mn_xSe	Sr_xBa_{1-x}O	Zn_{1-x}Fe_xTe
Cd_{1-x}Co_xS	CdS_{1-x}Te_x	Hg_{1-x}Mn_xTe	Sr_xCa_{1-x}S	Zn_xHg_{1-x}Se
Cd_{1-x}Co_xSe	CdSe_xTe_{1-x}	Hg_{1-x}Zn_xTe	Zn_xCd_{1-x}O	(Zn_{1-x}Mn_x)₃As₂
Cd_{1-x}Co_xTe	Cd_xSr_{1-x}O	In_{1-x}Mn_xAs	Zn_xCd_{1-x}S	Zn_{1-x}Mn_xS
Cd_{1-x}Cr_xS	Ga_{1-x}Mn_xAs	Mg_xCa_{1-x}O	Zn_xCd_{1-x}Se	Zn_{1-x}Mn_xSe
Cd_{1-x}Cr_xTe	Ge_{1-x}Mn_xTe	Pb_{1-x}Eu_xS	Zn_xCd_{1-x}Te	Zn_{1-x}Mn_xTe
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Cd_{1-x}Fe_xSe	Hg_{1-x}Cd_xTe	Pb_{1-x}Eu_xTe	Zn_{1-x}Co_xSe	Zn_{1-x}Ni_xSe
Cd_{1-x}Fe_xTe	Hg_{1-x}Co_xSe	Pb_{1-x}Gd_xTe	Zn_{1-x}Co_xTe	ZnS_{1-x}Se_x
(Cd_{1-x}Mn_x)₃As₂	Hg_{1-x}Cr_xSe	Pb_{1-x}Mn_xS	Zn_{1-x}Cr_xS	ZnS_{1-x}Te_x
Cd_{1-x}Mn_xS	Hg_{1-x}Fe_xS	Pb_{1-x}Mn_xSe	Zn_{1-x}Cr_xSe	ZnSe_xTe_{1-x}
Cd_{1-x}Mn_xSe	Hg_{1-x}Fe_xSe	Pb_{1-x}Mn_xTe	Zn_{1-x}Cr_xTe	
Cd_{1-x}Mn_xTe	Hg_{1-x}Fe_xTe	Sn_{1-x}Gd_xTe	Zn_{1-x}Fe_xS	

Compounds with four elements

Cd_xHg_yMn_zSe	Pb_{1-x-y}Sn_yMn_zSe
Cd_xHg_yMn_zTe	Pb_{1-x-y}Sn_yMn_zTe
Cd(Te,Se,S)	Zn_{1-y}Cd_yS_xSe_{1-x}
Cd_xZn_yMn_zTe	Zn_{1-y}Cd_ySe_xTe_{1-x}
Hg_{1-x}Mn_xTe_{1-y}Se_y	Zn(Te,Se,S)

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optical properties (general), refractive index and birefringence, Sellmeier coefficients
absorption coefficient, reflectance
dielectric constants
Verdet constant
photoelastic coefficient, nonlinear optics
two photon absorption
optical rectification and bistability
linear and quadratic electrooptic coefficients
Schottky barrier heights
optical and ESR spectra of iron-group-element–impurities
magnetic properties
Debye temperature, heat capacity, density, melting point, hardness
thermodynamic properties, vapor pressure, phase diagram

cadmium selenide (CdSe)

band structure, hexagonal modification
energy gaps, hexagonal modification
valence band splitting parameters, hexagonal modification
energy gap, temperature and pressure coefficients, hexagonal modification
interband transition energies, hexagonal modification
Luttinger parameters, deformation potentials, hexagonal modification
effective masses, Fröhlich coupling constant, hexagonal modification
g-factors, hexagonal modification
exciton energies, hexagonal modification
excitonic polaritons, oscillator strengths, biexcitons, hexagonal modification
dense exciton systems, hexagonal modification
electronic properties, cubic modification
electronic properties, zincblende modification
impurities and defects: ionization energies
further data on shallow and deep impurities
impurity bound excitons
crystal structure, modifications
lattice parameters, thermal expansion
phonon dispersion
phonon wavenumbers, mean square displacements
local mode wavenumbers
sound velocities
elastic moduli
piezoelectric strain and stress coefficients, electromechanical coupling factor
Young's and bulk modulus, compressibility, effective charges

electrical transport
electrical conductivity, carrier concentration, magnetoresistance
photoconductivity and thermal conductivity
electron mobilities
hole mobility, carrier and ion diffusion
thermoelectric power
optical properties, general, refractive index
isotopic wavelength, Sellmeier coefficients
refractive index, birefringence
absorption, reflection, luminescence
dielectric constants
two photon absorption
optical and ESR spectra of iron-group element impurities
electrooptic and non-linear coefficients
magnetic properties
Debye temperature, heat capacity, density, melting point, hardness
thermodynamical properties, phase diagram

cadmium telluride (CdTe)

band structure
band energies at symmetry points
energy gap
critical point and splitting energies
effective masses
 g -factors, k -linear terms
Kane and Luttinger parameters of valence band, polaron coupling constant
deformation potentials
excitons
impurities and defects: ionization energies
intrinsic defects and defect complexes
property: energy position and capture cross sections (σ) of traps
bound excitons, donor-acceptor pairs
crystal structure, modifications
lattice parameter, thermal expansion
phonon dispersion, phonon frequencies and wavenumbers, local modes
mean square displacements
sound velocities, elastic moduli
bulk modulus, compressibility, ionicity, effective ion charge
Grüneisen parameter, stress and strain coefficient
electrical and thermal transport, carrier mobilities
optical properties, refractive index, dielectric constants, two-photon absorption
Debye temperature, heat capacity, density, melting point, hardness
thermodynamic properties, vapor pressure, phase diagram

mercury oxide (HgO)

crystal structure, physical properties

mercury sulfide (HgS)

crystal structure, modifications

band energies, impurities: α -HgS (trigonal) (red cinnabar)

lattice properties: α -HgS (trigonal) (red cinnabar)

transport properties: α -HgS (trigonal) (red cinnabar)

optical properties, dielectric constants: α -HgS (trigonal) (red cinnabar)

crystal structure, lattice parameters, bulk modulus: β -HgS (zincblende structure)

band structure, energy gap, effective masses: β -HgS (zincblende structure)

further lattice properties: β -HgS (zincblende structure)

transport, optical and further properties: β -HgS (zincblende structure)

Debye temperature, heat capacity, melting point, density, hardness

thermodynamic properties

mercury selenide (HgSe)

band structure, energy gap
interband transition and splitting energies, effective masses, g-factor
Luttinger and Kane parameters of the valence band
impurities and defects
crystal structure, lattice parameters
phonon dispersion and phonon wavenumbers
elastic moduli
effective charge, bulk modulus, compressibility
electrical conductivity, electron mobility
optical properties, dielectric constants
Debye temperature, heat capacity, melting point, density, hardness
thermodynamical properties, vapor pressure, phase diagram

mercury telluride (HgTe)

band structure, band energies at symmetry points
energy gap
critical point energies
spin-orbit splitting, k -linear term
effective masses
 g -factors
Luttinger and Kane parameters
impurities and defects
crystal structure, modifications
lattice parameters
thermal expansion
phonon dispersion, phonon energies and wavenumbers
elastic moduli, sound velocity
bulk modulus, effective charge, Grüneisen parameter
electrical transport, conductivity, mobility
optical properties, dielectric constants
Debye temperature, melting point, density, heat capacity, hardness
thermodynamical properties, vapor pressure, phase diagram

solid solutions of II–VI compounds

properties of IIA–VIB compounds

ZnS_{1-x}Se_x

electronic properties
impurities and defects
lattice properties
transport properties
optical properties

ZnS_{1-x}Te_x

physical properties

ZnSe_xTe_{1-x}

electronic properties
impurities and defects
transport and optical properties

CdS_{1-x}Se_x

electronic properties
impurities and defects, lattice and transport properties
optical properties

CdS_{1-x}Te_x

physical properties

CdSe_xTe_{1-x}

electronic properties
impurities and defects
transport and optical properties

Zn_xCd_{1-x}O

physical properties

Zn_xCd_{1-x}S

electronic properties
impurities and defects
lattice parameters, phase diagrams
transport properties
optical properties

Zn_xCd_{1-x}Se

electronic properties
impurities and defects
transport properties
optical properties

Zn_xCd_{1-x}Te

electronic properties
impurities and defects
lattice properties
transport properties
optical properties

Zn_{1-y}Cd_yS_xSe_{1-x}

physical properties

Zn_{1-y}Cd_ySe_xTe_{1-x}

physical properties

Cd(Te,Se,S)

physical properties

Zn(Te,Se,S)

physical properties

Zn_xHg_{1-x}Se

physical properties

Hg_{1-x}Zn_xTe

physical properties

Hg_{1-x}Cd_xSe

electronic properties

lattice properties

transport and optical properties

Hg_{1-x}Cd_xTe

band structure, energy gap

interband transition energies, further band parameters

effective masses

impurity levels

lattice properties

transport properties

optical properties

I-VII compounds

comparative tables on crystal structure of phases at normal conditions
comparative tables on crystal structure of high temperature phases
chemical bond, disorder and melting

cuprous fluoride (CuF)

physical properties

cuprous chloride (γ -CuCl)

band structure

energy gaps

critical point energies

exciton energies, oscillator strength, polariton dispersion

transition energies to higher excited exciton states

exciton splitting energies

spin-orbit splitting energies

exchange energies

exciton radii and binding energy

biexcitons

free carrier effective masses

exciton effective masses

g-factors

deformation potentials

localized excitons

further remarks to electronic properties

electronic properties of NaCl-type CuCl

crystal structure, space group

lattice parameter, thermal expansion, compressibility

phonon dispersion

phonon frequencies, wavenumbers and related data

mean square displacements, Debye-Waller factors, line widths

elastic moduli, mode Grüneisen parameters, effective charges

compressibility, bulk modulus, internal strain parameter

ambipolar diffusion of excitons

ionic conductivity

optical properties, dielectric constants, refractive index

piezoelectric stress coefficient

electrooptic and piezooptic constants, piezobirefringence

second-order nonlinear dielectric susceptibility

third-order nonlinear dielectric susceptibility; electromagnetic coupling constant

magnetic susceptibility

Debye temperature, melting point, density

cuprous bromide (γ -CuBr)

band structure, energy gaps
exciton energies
higher exciton states
edge exciton energies
exciton splitting energies
spin-orbit splitting energy
exciton exchange energies
exciton radii, binding energies and other exciton parameters
effective masses
biexciton parameters
Luttinger parameters, *g*-factors
deformation potentials
electronic properties of NaCl-type CuBr
crystal structure, high-pressure modifications
lattice parameters, thermal expansion
phonon dispersion and frequencies, Debye-Waller factor
elastic moduli
compressibility, bulk modulus, internal strain, Grüneisen parameter, effective charges
ionic conductivity
dielectric constants, refractive index
birefringence, electrooptic and elastooptic constants
second order nonlinear parameters
magnetic susceptibility
Debye temperature, heat capacity, melting point, density

cuprous iodide (γ -CuI)

band structure, energy gap
exciton transition and splitting energies
spin-orbit splitting energy
exciton radii, binding energy and other exciton parameters
effective masses
g-factors
deformation potentials
electronic properties of NaCl-type CuI
crystal structure, high pressure modifications
lattice parameters, thermal expansion
phonon dispersion and frequencies and related data, Debye-Waller factors
elastic moduli, compressibility, bulk modulus, internal strain, Grüneisen
parameter, effective charge
ionic conductivity
dielectric constants, refractive index
birefringence, piezoelectric, piezooptic and other optical constants
magnetic susceptibility
Debye temperature, heat capacity, melting point, density

silver monofluoride (AgF)

characterization, band structure and energies
crystal structure, lattice parameters, phonon frequencies
dielectric constants, refractive index
Debye temperature, melting point, density

silver chloride (AgCl)

band structure
energy gaps, indirect edge
deformation potential
exciton binding energy, exchange interaction, *g*-factor
energy gaps, direct edge
effective masses, further band parameters
further remarks to band structure
impurities and intrinsic defects: bound excitons
impurities and intrinsic defects: infrared absorption spectra
impurities and intrinsic defects: transient infrared absorption spectra
impurities and intrinsic defects: self-trapped exciton and hole state (STE, STH)
impurities and intrinsic defects: ODMR spectra
crystal structure, lattice parameters, thermal expansion
phonon dispersion, frequencies and wavenumbers
elastic moduli and compliances
bulk modulus, compressibility. mode Grüneisen parameters
electrical and thermal transport
refractive index, dielectric constants
reflectivity, luminescence
Debye temperature, heat capacity, melting point, density

silver bromide (AgBr)

band structure
band gap, indirect edge
exciton energies
 g -factors
band gap, direct edge
effective masses
deformation potentials and related parameters
biexciton parameters
further remarks to electronic properties
impurities and intrinsic defects: bound excitons
impurities and intrinsic defects: infrared absorption spectra
impurities and intrinsic defects: transient infrared absorption spectra
crystal structure, high pressure modifications, lattice parameters, thermal expansion
phonon dispersion
phonon frequencies and wavenumbers, Debye-Waller factors and related data
elastic moduli and compliances
Grüneisen parameters, bulk modulus, compressibility
electrical and ionic transport properties
optical properties, dielectric constants
Debye temperature, heat capacity, melting point, density
physical properties of $\text{AgBr}_{1-x}\text{Cl}_x$ and $\text{AgBr}_{1-x}\text{I}_x$ mixed crystals

silver iodide (AgI)

band structure, energy gaps: $\beta\text{-AgI}$ (wurtzite)
edge exciton transition energies: $\beta\text{-AgI}$ (wurtzite)
transitions to higher excited exciton states: $\beta\text{-AgI}$ (wurtzite)
spin-orbit, crystal field and longitudinal-transverse splitting energies ($\beta\text{-AgI}$)
exciton radius and binding energies
effective and reduced masses
electronic properties of $\gamma\text{-AgI}$ (zincblende)
electronic properties of f.c.c.- AgI (NaCl-type)
crystal structure, high pressure modifications, lattice parameters
phonon dispersion and frequencies, Debye-Waller factors
sound velocities, elastic moduli and compliances, compressibility and related data
lattice properties of $\gamma\text{-AgI}$ and f.c.c.- AgI
ionic transport and related properties
dielectric constants
piezoelectric stress coefficient
far-infrared reflectivity and transmission
Debye temperature, melting point, density, heat capacity
 $\text{AgBr}_{1-x}\text{I}_x$, $\text{AgI}_{1-x}\text{Cl}_x$ and $\text{Ag}_x\text{Cu}_{1-x}\text{I}$ mixed crystals

semimagnetic semiconductors

composition and crystal structure of ternary bulk semimagnetic semiconductors
definitions, general properties, structure, general remarks
general remarks and important formulae for narrow gap semiconductors
general remarks and important formulae for wide gap semiconductors

mercury manganese telluride – $\text{Hg}_{1-x}\text{Mn}_x\text{Te}$

band structure, general
band structure parameters
effective mass, g -factor, exchange constants
impurities
lattice properties, dielectric constants
transport mechanisms, insulator-metal transition
optical and magnetic properties

mercury manganese selenide – $\text{Hg}_{1-x}\text{Mn}_x\text{Se}$

electronic properties
transport and magnetic properties

mercury manganese sulfide – $\text{Hg}_{1-x}\text{Mn}_x\text{S}$

physical properties

cadmium manganese telluride – Cd_{1-x}Mn_xTe

electronic properties
lattice, transport and magnetic properties

cadmium manganese selenide – Cd_{1-x}Mn_xSe

physical properties

cadmium manganese sulfide – Cd_{1-x}Mn_xS

physical properties

zinc manganese telluride – Zn_{1-x}Mn_xTe

physical properties

zinc manganese selenide - Zn_{1-x}Mn_xSe

physical properties

zinc manganese sulfide – Zn_{1-x}Mn_xS

physical properties

quaternary alloys of II-VI semiconductors with Mn

physical properties

II-VI semimagnetic semiconductors with transition metal ions other than Mn

general properties

mercury iron telluride ($Hg_{1-x}Fe_xTe$)

physical properties

mercury iron selenide ($Hg_{1-x}Fe_xSe$)

physical properties

mercury iron sulfide ($Hg_{1-x}Fe_xS$)

physical properties

cadmium iron telluride ($Cd_{1-x}Fe_xTe$)

physical properties

cadmium iron selenide ($Cd_{1-x}Fe_xSe$)

physical properties

cadmium iron sulfide ($Cd_{1-x}Fe_xS$)

physical properties

zinc iron telluride ($Zn_{1-x}Fe_xTe$)

physical properties

zinc iron selenide ($Zn_{1-x}Fe_xSe$)

physical properties

zinc iron sulfide ($Zn_{1-x}Fe_xS$)

physical properties

mercury cobalt selenide ($Hg_{1-x}Co_xSe$)

physical properties

cadmium cobalt telluride ($Cd_{1-x}Co_xTe$)

physical properties

cadmium cobalt selenide ($Cd_{1-x}Co_xSe$)

physical properties

cadmium cobalt sulfide ($Cd_{1-x}Co_xS$)

physical properties

zinc cobalt telluride ($Zn_{1-x}Co_xTe$)

physical properties

zinc cobalt selenide ($Zn_{1-x}Co_xSe$)

physical properties

zinc cobalt sulfide ($Zn_{1-x}Co_xS$)

physical properties

mercury chromium selenide ($Hg_{1-x}Cr_xSe$)

physical properties

cadmium chromium telluride ($Cd_{1-x}Cr_xTe$)

physical properties

cadmium chromium sulfide ($Cd_{1-x}Cr_xS$)

physical properties

zinc chromium telluride ($Zn_{1-x}Cr_xTe$)

physical properties

zinc chromium selenide ($Zn_{1-x}Cr_xSe$)

physical properties

zinc chromium sulfide ($Zn_{1-x}Cr_xS$)

physical properties

IV-VI semimagnetic semiconductors with Mn, Eu and Gd

general properties

lead manganese telluride – $\text{Pb}_{1-x}\text{Mn}_x\text{Te}$

physical properties

lead manganese selenide – $\text{Pb}_{1-x}\text{Mn}_x\text{Se}$

physical properties

lead manganese sulfide – $\text{Pb}_{1-x}\text{Mn}_x\text{S}$

physical properties

lead tin manganese selenide ($\text{Pb}_{1-x-y}\text{Sn}_y\text{Mn}_x\text{Se}$)

physical properties

tin manganese telluride – $\text{Sn}_{1-x}\text{Mn}_x\text{Te}$

physical properties

germanium manganese telluride – $\text{Ge}_{1-x}\text{Mn}_x\text{Te}$

physical properties

lead tin manganese telluride ($Pb_{1-x}Sn_yMn_xTe$)

physical properties

lead europium telluride ($Pb_{1-x}Eu_xTe$)

physical properties

lead europium selenide ($Pb_{1-x}Eu_xSe$)

physical properties

lead europium sulfide ($Pb_{1-x}Eu_xS$)

physical properties

lead gadolinium telluride ($Pb_{1-x}Gd_xTe$)

physical properties

tin gadolinium telluride ($Sn_{1-x}Gd_xTe$)

physical properties

indium manganese arsenide ($In_{1-x}Mn_xAs$)

physical properties

gallium manganese arsenide ($Ga_{1-x}Mn_xAs$)

physical properties

II-V manganese compounds

general remarks

cadmium manganese arsenide ($\text{Cd}_{1-x}\text{Mn}_x\text{As}_2$)

physical properties

zinc manganese arsenide ($\text{Zn}_{1-x}\text{Mn}_x\text{As}_2$)

physical properties