

Title Page, Contributors, Preface

4	Physical data for nucleic acids and their constituents	1
4.1	Energetics of DNA and RNA double helices (See Vol. 1C)	
4.2	Calorimetric studies on DNAs and RNAs (See Vol. 1C)	
4.3	Solution properties of DNA: sedimentation, scattering of light, X-rays and neutrons, and viscometry (See Vol. 1C)	
4.4	Interaction of DNA and RNA with metal ions (See Vol. 1C)	
4.5	Physical data of supercoiled DNA (W.R. BAUER)	1
4.5.1	Introduction and definition of terms	1
4.5.2	Determination of superhelix density	5
4.5.3	Sedimentation properties of closed circular DNA	8
4.5.4	Gel electrophoresis of closed circular DNA	10
4.5.5	Energy parameters for closed circular DNA	12
4.5.6	Ligand binding to closed circular DNA	15
4.5.7	Helix-coil transitions	21
4.5.8	Local structural transitions	24
4.5.9	References for 4.5	28
4.6	HPLC of oligonucleotides and natural nucleic acids (D. RIESNER)	31
4.6.1	Introduction	31
4.6.2	Techniques	32
4.6.3	Applications	37
4.6.3.1	Oligonucleotides	37
4.6.3.2	Natural RNA and polyribonucleotides	43
4.6.3.3	DNA restriction fragments	48
4.6.3.4	Plasmids and phages	53
4.6.3.5	RNA transcripts, RNA-DNA hybrids, single-stranded (ss) and double-stranded (ds) DNA	56
4.6.3.6	Pre-purification and recovery of nucleic acids	58
4.6.4	References for 4.6	59
4.7	Physical data of DNA- and RNA interactions with drugs, dyes and other small organic compounds (CHR. ZIMMER, U. WÄHNERT)	61
4.7.1	Introduction	61
4.7.2	Data	66
4.7.2.1	Chemical structures of ligands	66
4.7.2.2	Spectral data	85
4.7.2.2.1	Absorption data	85

4.7.2.2.2	Thermal melting	98
4.7.2.2.3	Fluorescence	114
4.7.2.2.4	Circular dichroism	121
4.7.2.3	Nuclear magnetic resonance	133
4.7.2.4	Hydrodynamic data (viscosity, helix unwinding, buoyant density)	139
4.7.2.5	Binding parameters	158
4.7.2.6	Thermodynamics, kinetics and theoretical computations	184
4.7.3	References for 4.7	190
4.8	Viroids and viroid-like RNAs (D. RIESNER, G. STEGER)	194
4.8.1	Introduction	194
4.8.2	Sequences and homologies	196
4.8.3	Size and shape in solution	202
4.8.4	Calculation of secondary structures and their transitions	209
4.8.5	Thermodynamic experiments	222
4.8.6	Kinetic data of conformational transitions of viroids	232
4.8.7	Ligand binding	238
4.8.8	References for 4.8	241
4.9	Thermodynamic data for protein-nucleic acid interactions (S.C. KOWALCZYKOWSKI)	244
4.9.1	Introduction	244
4.9.2	Thermodynamic formalism and experimental methods	245
4.9.3	Protein-nucleic acid binding parameters	250
4.9.4	References for 4.9	262
4.10	Model systems for the characterization of protein-nucleic acid interactions (D. PORSCHKE)	264
4.10.1	Introduction	264
4.10.2	Data	266
4.10.2.1	Interactions in non-aqueous solvents	266
4.10.2.2	Interactions of monomer residues in aqueous solution	268
4.10.2.3	Interactions of peptides containing basic amino acids with nucleic acids	271
4.10.2.4	Interactions of amino acids and peptides of mixed sequence with polynucleotides	274
4.10.2.5	Enthalpy- and entropy-changes from calorimetric and van't Hoff analysis	278
4.10.2.6	Kinetic (and equilibrium) parameters from relaxation measurements	280
4.10.2.7	Effects of amino acid and peptide ligands on the cooperative helix-coil transition of polynucleotides	281
4.10.2.8	Model complexes formed with polypeptides	287
4.10.2.9	Miscellaneous	291
4.10.3	References for 4.10	293
4.11	Dipole moments and related data (K.L. WIERZCHOWSKI)	295
4.11.1	Introduction	295
4.11.2	Data	298
4.11.3	References for 4.11	307

4.12	Tautomerism of purines and pyrimidines, their nucleosides and various analogues (D. SHUGAR, A. PSODA)	308
4.12.1	Introduction	308
4.12.2	Predominant tautomeric species of nucleic acid components	311
4.12.3	Data on tautomerism	313
4.12.3.1	Minor tautomeric species of neutral forms of purines, pyrimidines, some analogues and nucleosides	313
4.12.3.2	Prototropic tautomerism in the imidazole ring of common purines	315
4.12.3.3	Monocationic forms (protonation sites) of purines and pyrimidines	316
4.12.3.4	Protonation sites in the cationic forms of the purine and pyrimidine bases of nucleosides	317
4.12.3.5	Protonation sites of purines and pyrimidines involved in various types of base pairing in different systems	318
4.12.3.6	Monoanionic species of purines and purine nucleosides	323
4.12.3.7	Monoanions of 2,4-diketopyrimidines	325
4.12.3.8	Monoanions of thiouracils	326
4.12.3.9	Neutral forms of 2(4)-monooxopyrimidines	326
4.12.3.10	Reduced pyrimidines (metabolic intermediates) and their nucleosides	327
4.12.3.11	Barbituric acids and barbital	330
4.12.3.12	Isocytosines	332
4.12.3.13	Isoguanine and isoguanosines	333
4.12.3.14	Promutagenic analogues of cytosine	335
4.12.3.15	Promutagenic analogues of adenosine	337
4.12.3.16	4-Aminopyrazolo (3,4-d)pyrimidine	338
4.12.3.17	Pyrazolo(4,3-d)pyrimidines and their nucleosides	340
4.12.4	References for 4.12	344
5	Theoretical investigations	349
5.1	Electrostatic potentials fields and accessibilities (B. PULLMAN, R. LAVERY)	349
5.1.1	Introduction	349
5.1.2	Methods of calculation and representation	350
5.1.3	Results	351
5.1.4	References for 5.1	413
5.2	Classical energy calculations of DNA, RNA and their constituents (W.K. OLSON, A.R. SRINIVASAN)	415
5.2.1	Introduction	415
5.2.2	Internal variables	416
5.2.3	Nonbonded interactions	416
5.2.4	Comparisons	419
5.2.5	Discussion	421
5.2.6	Data	422
5.2.6.1	Torsional barrier heights	422
5.2.6.2	Van der Waals parameters of selected atom pairs in the nucleic acid chain	422
5.2.6.3	Partial atomic charges and interaction potentials	433
5.2.7	References for 5.2	434

5.3	The flexibility and dynamics of DNA (P.A. KOLLMAN)	436
5.3.1	Introduction	436
5.3.2	Molecular mechanics and dynamics theory	437
5.3.3	Applications of molecular mechanics and dynamics	443
5.3.3.1	Molecular mechanics	443
5.3.3.2	Molecular dynamics	449
5.3.4	References for 5.3	453
5.4	New theoretical models for DNA structure (M. BANSAL, V. SASISEKHARAN)	455
5.4.1	Introduction	455
5.4.2	Methods	456
5.4.3	Models for A, B, C and D forms of DNA, with mononucleotide repeating units	457
5.4.4	Models for DNA with dinucleotide repeating units	459
5.4.5	Data	460
5.4.6	References for 5.4	485