

# Contents

## Part I: Coherent Control

The Odyssey of Kent Wilson: Holding Molecules in the Light D. Herschbach .....	3
The Kent Wilson Group in the 1990s B. Kohler .....	10
Algorithms for Closed Loop Ultrafast Control of Quantum Dynamics H. Rabitz .....	14
Control of Quantum Dynamics by Adaptive Femtosecond Pulse Shaping M. Bergt, T. Brixner, B. Kiefer, M. Strehle, and G. Gerber .....	19
Optimal Control of Two-Photon Transitions: Bright and Dark Femtosecond Pulses Designed by a Self-Learning Algorithm T. Hornung, R. Meier, D. Zeidler, K.L. Kompa, D. Proch, and M. Motzkus ...	24
Feedback Optimization of Molecular States Using a Parametrization in Frequency and Time Domain T. Hornung, R. Meier, and M. Motzkus .....	27
Controlling and Probing Impulsively Induced Ground State Vibrational Dynamics E. Gershgoren, S. Ruhman, J. Vala, and R. Kosloff .....	30
Dynamics and Coherent Control of Condensed Phase Vibrational Coherences V.D. Kleiman, D. McMorrow, and J.S. Melinger.....	33
Spatiotemporal Coherent Control R.M. Koehl and K.A. Nelson .....	36
Coherent Control and Nonlinear Interactions of Semiconductor Cavity Polaritons Y.S. Lee, A.V. Maslov, D.S. Citrin, and T.B. Norris .....	39
Coherent Control of XUV Radiation R. Bartels, S. Backus, I. Christov, L. Misoguti, G. Vdovin, E. Zeek, M.M. Murnane, and H.C. Kapteyn .....	42
Enhancement of $k\alpha$ Yield from Femtosecond Laser Produced Plasmas by Automated Control of Plasma Parameters C. Ziener, I. Uschmann, G. Stobrawa, T. Feurer, H. Schwoerer, R. Sauerbrey ..	45

## **Part II: Lasers for Ultrashort Pulses**

Challenges and Limitations on Generating Few Cycle Laser Pulses Directly from Oscillators F.X. Kärtner, U. Morgner, R. Ell, C. Jirauschek, G. Metzler, T.R. Schibli, Y. Chen, H.A. Haus, E.P. Ippen, J. Fujimoto, V. Scheuer, G. Angelow, and T. Tschudi .....	51
Extremely Flexible and Accurate Chirp-Compensation for 75-MHz Repetitive Glass-Fiber Output of a More-Than 100-THz Bandwidth: Generation of a-Few-Optical-Cycle Transform-Limited Pulses S. Nakamura, L. Li, N. Karasawa, R. Morita, H. Shigekawa, and M. Yamashita .....	56
14-fs Pulses at 1.3- $\mu$ m Generated from an All-Solid-State Cr:Forsterite Laser C. Chudoba, J.G. Fujimoto, E.P. Ippen, H.A. Haus, U. Morgner, F.X. Kärtner, V. Scheurer, G. Angelow, and T. Tschudi .....	59
Smooth Dispersion Compensation: Novel Chirped Mirrors with Suppressed Dispersion Oscillations L. Gallmann, N. Matuschek, D.H. Sutter, V. Scheuer, G. Angelow, T. Tschudi, G. Steinmeyer, and U. Keller .....	62
Dispersion Management over one Octave with Tilted-Front-Interface Chirped Mirrors G. Tempea and F. Krausz .....	65
A Prism-Pair-Formed Pulse Shaper Compresses Optical Pulses to the 6 fs Regime L. Xu, N. Nakagawa, R. Morita, and M. Yamashita .....	68
Correcting the Failure of the Slowly Varying Amplitude Approximation for Short Pulses D. Alterman and J. Rauch .....	71
Precise Control of the Pulse-to-Pulse Carrier-Envelope Phase in a Mode-Locked Laser D.J. Jones, S.A. Diddams, J.K. Ranka, R.S. Windeler, A.J. Stentz, J.L. Hall, and S.T. Cundiff .....	74
Carrier Envelope Offset Phase Stabilization for Few-Cycle Nonlinear Optics G. Steinmeyer, D.H. Sutter, U. Keller, J. Stenger, and H.R. Telle .....	79
Sub-10 fs Light Pulses with Stabilized Carrier-Envelope Phase: Optical Waveform Synthesis A. Poppe, R. Holzwarth, A. Apolonski, G. Tempea, C. Spielmann, T.W. Hänsch, and F. Krausz .....	82
Frequency Domain Control of Femtosecond Pulse Trains with Fabry-Perot Reference Cavities for Optical Frequency Metrology R.J. Jones and J.C. Diels .....	87

Nonlinear Optical Method for Determining the Absolute Carrier Phase of a Laser Pulse	
M. Mehendale, S.A. Mitchell, D.M. Villeneuve, and P.B. Corkum	90
Generation of Relativistic Intensity Pulses at 300 Hz Repetition Rate	
H. Wang, O. Albert, J. Nees, D. Liu, G. Mourou, and Z. Chang	93
Reflection Double Pass Ti:Sapphire Continuous-Wave Amplifier Delivering 5.77 W Average Power, 82 MHz Repetition Rate, 100 fs Pulse	
Z. Liu, H. Murakami, T. Kozeki, H. Otake, and N. Sarukura	96
Chirped Pulse Amplification for Ultraviolet Femtosecond Pulses Using Ce:LiCAF Crystal	
Z. Liu, T. Kozeki, Y. Suzuki, N. Sarukura, K. Shimamura, T. Fukuda, M. Hirano, and H. Hosono	99
Parabolic Pulses from Yb:Fiber Amplifiers: A New Paradigm for High Power Ultrashort Pulse Generation	
J.D. Harvey, J.M. Dudley, V.I. Kruglov, B.C. Thomsen, and M.E. Fermann	102
Generation, Amplification and Characterization of Tunable Visible Ultrashort Shaped Pulses	
H.S. Tan, W.S. Warren, and E. Schreiber	105
Synthesis of Supershorts UV Pulses Using Phase-Locked Raman Side-Band Generation	
G. Korn, A. Nazarkin, and M. Wittmann	108
Generation and Measurement of Ultrafast Tunable VUV Light	
L. Misoguti, C.G. Durfee, S. Backus, M.M. Murnane, and H.C. Kapteyn	112

### **Part III: Pulse Characterization, Shaping and Measurement Techniques**

Autocorrelation Measurement of Femtosecond Optical Pulses Using Two-Photon-Induced Photocurrent in a Photomultiplier Tube	
T. Hattori, Y. Kawashima, M. Daikoku, H. Inouye, and H. Nakatsuka	117
Precision and Accuracy of Ultrashort Optical Pulse Measurement Using SPIDER	
E.M. Kosik, M.E. Anderson, L.E.E. de Araujo, C. Dorrer, and I.A. Walmsley	120
Highly Simplified Ultrashort Pulse Measurement	
P. O'Shea, M. Kimmel, X. Gu, and R. Trebino	123
Time-Gated FROG: A New Technique for Studying the Build-Up of Optical Pulse Field in Mode-Locked Ultrafast Lasers	
Y.S. Hsing, J.M. Hsieh, and C.L. Pan	126
Measuring the Intensity and Phase of Ultrabroadband Continuum	
L. Xu, M.W. Kimmel, P. O'Shea, R. Trebino, J.K. Ranka, R.S. Windeler, and A.J. Stentz	129

**Amplitude and Phase Measurement of Mid-IR Femtosecond Pulses  
Using XFROG**

D.T. Reid, P. Loza-Alvarez, C.T.A. Brown, T. Beddard, and W. Sibbett . . . . .	132
<b>Rapid Retrieval of Ultrashort Pulse Amplitude and Phase from a Sonogram Trace</b>	
I.G. Cormack, W. Sibbett, and D.T. Reid . . . . .	135
<b>Simultaneous Two-Dimensional Space and Time Measurement of Ultrashort Optical Pulses Based on Spatial Spectral Interferometry</b>	
T. Tanabe, N. Takei, H. Tanabe, and F. Kannari . . . . .	138
<b>Reliability of Fourier-Transform Spectral Interferometry</b>	
N. Belabas, C. Dorner, J.P. Likforman, and M. Joffre . . . . .	141
<b>Direct Measurement of Spectral Phase of Femtosecond Pulses Using Optical Parametric Effect</b>	
K. Naganuma and S. Ishibashi . . . . .	144
<b>Ultrashort Pulse Characterization by Frequency Resolved Pump Probe</b>	
M.S. Pshenichnikov, A. Baltuska, F. deHaan, and D.A. Wiersma . . . . .	147
<b>Attosecond Cross Correlation Technique</b>	
A. Scrinzi, M. Geissler, and T. Brabec . . . . .	150
<b>Unbalanced Multiphoton Autocorrelation Techniques for fs Pulse Measurements in the Near IR</b>	
S. Marzenell, P. Mahnke, and R. Beigang . . . . .	153
<b>Unbalanced Third-Order Correlations for Characterizing the Intensity and Phase of Femtosecond Pulses</b>	
J.W. Nicholson, M. Mero, J. Jasapara, and W. Rudolph . . . . .	156
<b>Spectral Phase Correlator for Coded Waveform Recognition Using Second Harmonic Generation</b>	
Z. Zheng, A.M. Weiner, K.R. Parameswaran, M.H. Chou, and M.M. Fejer . . . . .	159
<b>Femtosecond Nonlinear Polarization Evolution from Cascade Quadratic Processes</b>	
X. Liu, F.O. Ilday, K. Beckwitt, and F.W. Wise . . . . .	162
<b>Femtosecond Polarization Detection Using High-Speed Pulse Shaping</b>	
D. Keusters, P. Tian, and W.S. Warren . . . . .	165
<b>Tunable Third-Order Dispersion of a Prismatic Pulse Compressor</b>	
K. Osvay, P. Dombi, A.P. Kovacs, J. Klebniczki, G. Kurdi, and Z. Bor . . . . .	168
<b>Nonlinear Dispersion Properties of Sub-Wavelength Photonic Crystals</b>	
S. Vijayalakshmi, Y. Zhang, G. Yaglioglu, R. Dorsinville, C.W. White, and H. Grebel . . . . .	171
<b>Carrier-Induced Optical Pulse Shaping in a Semiconductor Nonlinear Bragg Reflector</b>	
K. Ogawa and Y. Matsui . . . . .	174

20-fs Pulse Shaping with a 512-Element Phase only Liquid Crystal Modulator H. Wang, Z. Zheng, D.E. Leaird, A.M. Weiner, T.A. Dorschner, J.J. Fijol, L.J. Friedman, H.Q. Nguyen, and L.A. Palmaccio	177
Coherently Controlled Shaping of Ultrafast Electric-Field Transients in the Mid-Infrared F. Eickemeyer, R.A. Kaindl, M. Woerner, and A.M. Weiner	180
Spatial Replenishment and Self-Focusing Dynamics of Ultrashort Laser Pulses K.D. Moll and A.L. Gaeta	183
Femtosecond Pulse Propagation in Optical Fibers F.G. Omenetto, D. Yarotski, and A.J. Taylor	186
Microcavity-Enhanced Surface-Emitted Second-Harmonic Generation for Signal Processing in the ps and fs Regimes T.G. Ulmer, B.R. Washburn, A.J. SpringThorpe, C.M. Verber, and S.E. Ralph	189
Femtosecond Time-Resolved Fluorescence Spectroscopy Utilizing Optical Kerr Shutter: Direct Observation of a Temporal Fluorescence Band Shape T. Nagahara, Y. Kanematsu, and T. Okada	192

#### **Part IV: THz Generation and Measurement**

An intense Broadband Terahertz Source Based on a Novel Four-Wave Rectification Process D.J. Cook, J.X. Chen, and R.M. Hochstrasser	197
THz Generation by Photo-Ionization of Electrically Biased Air T. Löffler, F. Jacob, and H.G. Roskos	200
Coherent THz Emission from Optically Pumped Intersubband Plasmons in Parabolic Quantum Wells R. Bratschitsch, T. Müller, R. Kersting, G. Strasser, and K. Unterrainer	203
Narrow-Band Terahertz Wavetrains Generated by Optical Rectification in Periodically-Poled Lithium Niobate T. Meade, Y.S. Lee, V. Perlin, H. Winful, T.B. Norris, and A. Galvanauskas	206
Optimum Geometrical Conditions for Femtosecond Laser Irradiated Magnetic-Field Enhanced THz Radiation InAs Emitter and its Saturation Effect in High-Magnetic Field H. Ohtake, S. Ono, M. Sakai, Z. Liu, H. Murakami, and N. Sarukura	209
Tunable Coherent far Infrared Radiation Emission from Biased Semiconductor Microcavities R. Harel, I. Brener, L.N. Pfeiffer, K.W. West, J.M. Vandenberg, S.G. Chu, and J. Wynn	212
Amplitude and Phase Resolved Detection of Tunable Femtosecond Pulses with Frequency Components Beyond 100 THz A. Brodschelm, F. Tausser, R. Huber, J.Y. Sohn, and A. Leitenstorfer	215

Ultrabroadband Detection of THz Radiation by LT-GaAs Photoconductive Antenna Gated with 15-fs Pulses S. Kono, M. Tani, P. Gu, and K. Sakai	218
A Simple Terahertz Spectrometer T.F. Crimmins, M.J. Gleason, D.W. Ward, and K.A. Nelson	221
Ultrafast Applications of THz Waveguides D. Grischkowsky, G. Gallot, S.P. Jamison, and R.W. McGowan	224
Variable Angle Impulse Ranging and Image Reconstruction of Dielectric Cylinders M.T. Reiten, D. Grischkowsky, and R.A. Cheville	229
Dielectric Property Measurement of Sub-Micron Thin Film by Differential Time-Domain Spectroscopy K.S. Lee, J.Y. Kim, J. Fortin, Z. Jiang, M. Li, T.M. Lu, and X.C. Zhang	232
Excitation Dynamics Beyond the Slowly Varying Envelope Approximation R. Kersting, R. Bratschitsch, G. Strasser, and K. Unterrainer	235
THz-Pulse Studies of Superluminal Propagation in Frustrated Total Internal Reflection J.J. Carey, J. Zawadzka, D.A. Jaroszynski, and K. Wynne	238

## **Part V: Imaging and Microscopy**

Optical Coherence Tomography for Biomedical Imaging J. Fujimoto, W. Drexler, X. Li, I. Hartl, C. Chudoba, U. Morgner, F. Kärtner, C. Pitris, E. Ippen, and M. Brezinski	243
Ultrahigh Resolution OCT Using Continuum Generation in an Air-Silica Microstructure Optical Fiber I. Hartl, X.D. Li, C. Chudoba, R. Ghanta, T. Ko, J.G. Fujimoto, J.K. Ranka, R.S. Windeler, and A.J. Stentz	248
Intracellular Water Diffusion Probed by Femtosecond Nonlinear CARS Microscopy E.O. Potma, W.P. de Boeij, and D.A. Wiersma	251
Ultrafast Near-Field Pump-Probe Spectroscopy of Quasi-One-Dimensional Transport in a Single Quantum Wire V. Emiliani, T. Guenther, C. Lienau, T. Elsaesser, R. Nötzel, and K.H. Ploog	256
Femtosecond Near-Field Scanning Optical Microscopy of Molecular Thin Films H. Kawashima, M. Furuki, S. Tatsuura, M. Tian, Y. Sato, L.S. Pu, and T. Tani	259
Background-Free THz Imaging Using Interferometric Tomography J.L. Johnson, T.D. Dorney, and D.M. Mittleman	262
Diagnosis of Dental Cavity and Osteoporosis Using Terahertz Transmission Images J. Ryu, Y. Jung, S. Baek, J. Lee, S. Kim, S. Kwon, and J. Kim	265

## **Part VI: X-Ray Generation and Diffraction, Higher Harmonics, High Intensity Physics**

Femtosecond X-Ray Pulses from a Synchrotron	
R.W. Schoenlein, H.H.W. Chong, T.E. Glover, P.A. Heimann, C.V. Shank, A.A. Zholents, and M.S. Zolotorev .....	271
Direct Observation of Ultrafast Non-Thermal Melting by Ultrafast X-Ray Diffraction	
C.W. Siders, A. Cavalleri, K. Sokolowski-Tinten, C. Toth, T. Guo, M. Kammler, M. Horn von Hoegen, K.R. Wilson, D. von der Linde, and C.P.J. Barty .....	276
Time-Resolved X-Ray Diffraction Study of Ultrafast Acoustic Phonon Dy- namics in Ge/Si Heterostructures	
K. Sokolowski-Tinten, A. Cavalleri, C.W. Siders, F.L.H. Brown, D.M. Leitner, C. Toth, M. Kammler, M. Horn von Hoegen, D. von der Linde, J.A. Squier, C.P.J. Barty, and K.R. Wilson .....	281
Picosecond Time-Resolved X-Ray Diffraction from a Silicon Crystal under Laser-Induced Breakdown	
K.G. Nakamura, Y. Hironaka, A. Yazaki, F. Saito, and K. Kondo .....	284
Time-Resolved X-Ray Measurements of Polaron Dynamics of Charge-Ordered $\text{Nd}_{1/2}\text{Sr}_{1/2}\text{MnO}_3$	
I. Kang, S. Johnson, A. Lindenberg, R. Falcone, T. Missalla, P. Heimann, K.H. Kim, T. Katsufuji, and S.W. Cheong .....	287
High-Order harmonic Generation in the Few-Optical Cycle Regime: Spectral Characteristics and Modeling	
S. De Silvestri, G. Cerullo, M. Nisoli, E. Priori, S. Stagira, O. Svelto, L. Poletto, G. Tondello, P. Villoresi, C. Altucci, R. Bruzzese, and C. de Lisio .....	290
Nonadiabatic Self-Phase Matching of High Harmonic Generation	
G. Tempea, M. Geissler, M. Schnürer, F. Krausz, and T. Brabec .....	293
Diffraction Limited Emission of High Order Harmonics from Solid Surfaces	
A. Tarasevitch, C. Dietrich, A. Orisch, and D. von der Linde .....	296
Femtosecond Time-Resolved Luminescence Spectroscopy of Inner-Shell Excitation by High-Order Harmonics	
T. Sekikawa, T. Yamazaki, S. Miura, Y. Nabekawa, and S. Watanabe .....	299
Femtosecond X-Ray Fluorescence from Light Elements Excited by Laser Harmonics	
M. Hentschel, M. Schnürer, R. Kienberger, C. Spielmann, F. Krausz, C. Streli, and P. Wobrauschek .....	302
Emission of Highly-Charged Ions of Heavy Elements from a Picosecond Laser-Produced Plasma	
J. Badziak, J. Makowski, P. Parys, J. Wolowski, E. Woryna, and A.B. Vankov .....	305

Evanescnt-Wave Acceleration of Ultrashort Electron Pulses J. Zawadzka, D.A. Jaroszynski, J.J. Carey, and K. Wynne .....	308
Pulse Compression in Plasma: Generation of Femtosecond Pulses without CPA G. Shvets, N.J. Fisch, A. Pukhov, and J. Meyer-ter-Vehn .....	311
Dynamic Stark Effect in Rydberg NO Induced by Intense Laser Pulses R.B. Lopez-Martens, T.W. Schmidt, and G. Roberts .....	314
Ultrafast Transient Grating Study of Molecules After High Intensity Excitation M. Comstock, I. Pastirk, and M. Dantus .....	317

## **Part VII: Ultrafast Dynamics of Atoms, Molecules and Clusters in the Gas Phase**

Stepwise Electron Emission from Autoionizing Magnesium Stark States J.B.M. Warntjes, C. Wessdorp, F. Robicheaux, and L.D. Noordam .....	323
Centrifugal Dissociation of a Molecule Using the Optical Centrifuge D.M. Villeneuve, S.A. Aseyev, P. Dietrich, M. Spanner, M.Y. Ivanov, and P.B. Corkum .....	326
State-Selective Rotational Coherence Spectroscopy by Two-Color Pump-Probe Schemes A. Weichert, C. Riehn, and B. Brutschy .....	331
Vibrational Revivals in the Iodine B-State from Femtosecond Fluorescence Interference Noise C. Warmuth, A. Tortschanoff, F. Milota, M. Leibscher, I.S. Averbukh, W. Jakubetz, and H.F. Kauffmann .....	335
Untangling $\pi$ - $\pi^*$ /n- $\pi^*$ Orbital Interactions via Ultrafast Time-Resolved Photoelectron Spectroscopy J.P. Shaffer, T. Schultz, M. Schmitt, J.G. Underwood, and A. Stolow .....	338
Change of Ultrafast Ammonia Cluster Dynamics by a Femtosecond Infrared Control Pulse P. Farmanara, V. Stert, H.H. Ritze, and W. Radloff .....	341
Observation of the Lorentz Local Field in a Dense Atomic Vapor Using Transient Spectroscopy S.T. Cundiff, J.M. Shacklette, and E.A. Gibson .....	344

## **Part VIII: Ultrafast Processes in Semiconductors**

Resonant Rayleigh Scattering from Semiconductor Nanostructures: Ultrafast Spectral Interferometry D. Birkedal, A. Shchegrov, and J. Shah .....	349
Radiative Interwell Coupling of hh-,lh-Excitons, and Correlated Electron-Hole Pairs in Multiple Quantum Well Bragg Samples D. Ammerlahn, J. Kuhl, B. Grote, S.W. Koch, G. Khitrova, and H. Gibbs .....	354

Highly Energetic Excitons in GaAs Studied via Femtosecond Transmission Spectroscopy A. Leitenstorfer, G. Göger, M. Betz, M. Bichler, W. Wegscheider, and G. Abstreiter .....	357
Ultrafast Electro-Absorption at the Transition Between Classical and Quantum Response A.H. Chin and J. Kono .....	360
Sub-Picosecond Dynamics of the Photo-Induced Magneto-Optical Kerr Effect in CdTe at Room Temperature A.V. Kimel, F. Bentivegna, V.N. Gridnev, V.V. Pavlov, R.V. Pisarev, and T. Rasing .....	363
Femtosecond Optical Time-of-Flight Measurement of the Electron Velocity in GaN M. Wraback, H. Shen, J.C. Carrano, T. Li, and J.C. Campbell .....	366
Femtosecond Intersubband Dynamics of Holes in P-Type Si <sub>1-x</sub> Gex/Si Multiple Quantum Wells R.A. Kaindl, M. Wurm, K. Reimann, M. Woerner, T. Elsaesser, C. Miesner, K. Brunner, and G. Abstreiter .....	369
Femtosecond Mid-Infrared Study of Electron Dynamics in Self-Organized InAs Quantum Wires on InAlAs/InP (001) E. Peronne, T. Polack, J.F. Lampin, A. Alexandrou, F. Fossard, F.H. Julien, J. Brault, and M. Gendry .....	372
Size and Surface Dependence of Ultrafast Carrier Dynamics in CdSe Quantum Dots Determined by Fluorescence Upconversion Spectroscopy D.F. Underwood, T. Kippeny, R. Ward, A.V. Kadavanich, J. Taylor, and S.J. Rosenthal .....	375
Investigation of Phase Change in Ge <sub>2</sub> Sb <sub>2</sub> Te <sub>5</sub> Films by Coherent Phonon Spectroscopy M. Först, T. Dekorsy, M. Laurenzis, C. Trappe, H. Kurz, and B. Bechevet ..	378
Generation of Coherent LO Phonons in GaAs/AlGaAs MQWs by the Impulsive Stimulated Raman Scattering K.J. Yee, Y.S. Lim, and D.S. Kim .....	381
Observation of Coherent Confined LO Phonons in <sup>70</sup> Ge/ <sup>74</sup> Ge Isotope Superlattices M. Nakajima, H. Harima, K. Morita, K.M. Itoh, K. Mizoguchi, E.E. Haller, and M. Hangyo .....	384
Effect of Lattice Defects on LO Phonon-Plasmon Coupled Modes in n-GaAs M. Hase, K. Ishioka, M. Kitajima, and K. Ushida .....	387

## **Part IX: Isolators, Metals and Superconductors**

Ultrafast Dynamics of Excitonic Self-Trapping: The Role of the Electron-Phonon Interaction A.D. Van Pelt and L. Dexheimer .....	393
Femtosecond and Attosecond Giant Optical Responses and Fluctuations in Disordered Clusters, Nanocomposites, and Rough Surfaces M.I. Stockman .....	398
Electron Energy Relaxation Dependent on Size and Matrix in Gold Nanocrystal-Dielectric Composites Y. Hamanaka, J. Kuwabata, A. Nakamura, I. Tanahashi, and S. Omi .....	401
Femtosecond Photoemission Studies of the Transient Electron Temperature in Supported Metal Nanoparticles M. Merschdorf, W. Pfeiffer, A. Thon, S. Voll, and G. Gerber .....	404
Acoustic Vibrations of Silver Nanoparticles S. Gresillon, M. Perner, G. von Plessen, J. Feldmann, J. Porstendorfer, K.J. Berg, and G. Berg .....	407
Ultrafast Interferometric Studies of Multiple Scattering of Light in Photonic Structures Y.H. Liau and N.F. Scherer .....	410
Resolving Ultrafast Dynamics of Electron Thermalization in Gold Using Surface SHG C. Guo, G. Rodriguez, and A.J. Taylor .....	413
Analysis of Hot Electron Cascades in Copper M.J. Weida, S. Ogawa, H. Nagano, and H. Petek .....	416
Phonon Pair Combination States Driven by Second-Order Raman Scattering in $\text{KTaO}_3$ A. Bartels, T. Dekorsy, and H. Kurz .....	419
Temporally Decorrelated Multifocal Array for High-Speed, High-Resolution Multiphoton Imaging and Micromachining D.N. Fittinghoff and J.A. Squier .....	422
Femtosecond Laser-Induced Ablation of Graphite K. Sokolowski-Tinten, S. Kudryashov, V. Temnov, J. Bialkowski, D. von der Linde, A. Cavalleri, H.O. Jeschke, M.E. Garcia, and K.H. Bennemann .....	425
Femtosecond Mid-Infrared Study of the High- $T_c$ Superconductor $\text{YBa}_2\text{Cu}_3\text{O}_{7-\delta}$ M. Woerner, R.A. Kaindl, T. Elsaesser, D.C. Smith, J.F. Ryan, G.A. Farnan, M.P. McCurry, and D.G. Walmsley .....	428
Observation of the Josephson Plasma Resonance in $\text{Tl}_2\text{Ba}_2\text{CaCu}_2\text{O}_8$ Using THz Spectroscopy V.K. Thorsmolle, R.D. Averitt, M.P. Maley, L.N. Bulaevskii, and A.J. Taylor ..	431

**Ultrafast THz Conductivity Dynamics: Spin-Lattice Relaxation  
in Colossal Magnetoresistive Oxides**

R.D. Averitt, A.I. Lobad, C. Kwon, S.A. Trugman, V.K. Thorsmolle,  
and A.J. Taylor .....

434

**Part X: Electron Dynamics and Charge Transfer at Interfaces  
and in Liquids**

**Femtosecond Electron Dynamics at Surfaces and Interfaces**

C.B. Harris, A.D. Miller, S.H. Liu, and K.J. Gaffney .....

439

**Spectral Sensitization, Supersensitization and Ultrafast Exciton Migration  
on AgBr Semiconductor Surface**

I.V. Rubtsov, K. Ebina, K. Yoshihara, J. Knoester, T. Suzumoto, and T. Tani ..

444

**Ultrafast Interfacial Charge Separation from the Singlet and Triplet MLCT  
States of Ru(bpy)<sub>2</sub>(dcbpy) Adsorbed on Nanocrystalline SnO<sub>2</sub>  
under Applied Bias**

S. Iwai, K. Hara, R. Katoh, S. Murata, H. Sugihara, and H. Arakawa .....

447

**Femtosecond IR Study of Ultrafast Electron Injection  
in Nanocrystalline Thin Film Electrodes**

J.B. Asbury, E. Hao, Y. Wang, and T. Lian .....

450

**Unique Curve Crossing and Vibrational Wavepacket Behavior  
of Femtosecond Heterogeneous Electron Transfer**

C. Zimmermann, F. Willig, S. Ramakrishna, B. Pettinger, B. Burfeindt,  
N. Biswas, and R. Eichberger .....

453

**Surface States Control Ultrafast Electron Injection  
in Dye/Semiconductor Colloidal Systems**

R. Huber, S. Spörlein, J.E. Moser, M. Grätzel, and J. Wachtveitl .....

456

**THz Pump-Probe Measurements of Electrons in Nonpolar Liquids**

E. Knoesel, J. Shan, M. Bonn, M. Wolf, and T.F. Heinz .....

459

**Photon-Echo Spectroscopy of the Hydrated Electron with 5-fs Pulses**

M.S. Pshenichnikov, A. Baltuska, M.F. Emde, and D.A. Wiersma .....

464

**Ultrafast Thermalization Dynamics of Hot Photoelectrons Injected into Water**

V.H. Vilchiz, J.A. Kloepfer, A.C. Germaine, V.A. Lenchenkov,  
and S.E. Bradforth .....

467

**Mid-IR Detection of a Precursor to the Prehydrated Electron**

N.A. Anderson, K. Hang, J.B. Asbury, and T. Lian .....

470

**Novel fs-Precursors of Solvated Electrons in Water in the MIR:  
A Charge Transfer Process**

R. Laenen, T. Roth, and A. Laubereau .....

473

**Femtosecond Study of Electron Photo Detachment from Complex Anions:**

$\text{Fe}(\text{CN})_6^{4+}$  and  $\text{CuBr}_2^-$  in  $\text{H}_2\text{O}$

V. Lenchenkov, V. Vilchiz, J. Kloepfer, and S. Bradforth .....

476

Femtosecond Studies of the Charge-Transfer-to-Solvent Transition of the Sodium Anion in THF	
E.R. Barthel, I.B. Martini, and B.J. Schwartz . . . . .	479
(Sub)picosecond Time-Resolved Fluorescence Depolarization of OLED Compounds Alq <sub>3</sub> , Gaq <sub>3</sub> , and Inq <sub>3</sub>	
E. van Veldhoven, H. Zhang, and M. Glasbeek . . . . .	482
Investigation of the Ultrafast Dynamics of Charge Recombination of Ion Pairs Using Multiplex Transient Grating Spectroscopy	
E. Vauthey . . . . .	485
Ultrafast Adiabatic Electron Transfer Cooperated with Exciplex Formation Induced by Strong Interaction Between Donor and Acceptor at Short Distances	
S. Iwai, S. Murata, and M. Tachiya . . . . .	488
Femtosecond Multicolor Pump-Probe Investigation of Ultrafast Electron Transfer of (NH <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>5</sub> Ru <sup>III</sup> NCRu <sup>II</sup> (CN) <sub>5</sub> <sup>-</sup> in Solution	
D.H. Son, P. Kambhampati, T.W. Kee, and P.F. Barbara . . . . .	491
Ultrafast Solvent-Induced Charge Localization in Tris-(2,2'-Bipyridine) Ruthenium(II)	
A.T. Yeh, C.V. Shank, and J.K. McCusker . . . . .	494
<b>Part XI: Two-Dimensional Spectroscopy</b>	
Structural Dynamics of Small Peptides by Time Dependent 2D-IR spectroscopy	
S. Woutersen and P. Hamm . . . . .	499
Frequency Resolved and Heterodyned Femtosecond Infrared Echoes of Peptides: Multiple Pulse Coherent Vibrational Analogues of NMR	
M.T. Zanni, M.C. Asplund, S.M. Decatur, and R.M. Hochstrasser . . . . .	504
Nonlinear Two-Dimensional IR Spectroscopy of Unfolding Processes in $\beta$ -Peptides	
C. Scheurer, A. Piryatinski, and S. Mukamel . . . . .	507
Diffractive Optics Based 2-Colour Six Wave Mixing: Heterodyne Detection of the Fifth-Order Raman Response of Liquids	
V. Astinov, K.J. Kubarych, C.J. Milne, S. Lin, and R.J. Dwayne Miller . . . . .	510
Polarized and Magic Angle Fifth-Order 2D Electronically Non-Resonant Raman Scattering from CS <sub>2</sub>	
D.A. Blank, L.J. Kaufman, and G.R. Fleming . . . . .	513
Separating the Direct and Cascaded Contributions to Two-Dimensional Signals Using Phase-Sensitive Detection	
O. Golonzka, N. Demirdöven, and A. Tokmakoff . . . . .	516
Time Dependent 2D Fourier Transform Spectra Reveal Femtosecond Solvation Dynamics	
J.D. Hybl, A.W. Albrecht, and D.M. Jonas . . . . .	519

Two-Dimensional Time-Resolved THz Spectroscopy of Solvent Response to Photoexcitation M.C. Beard, G.M. Turner, and C.A. Schmuttenmaer	522
<b>Part XII: Dynamics in Liquids</b>	
Ultrafast Intermolecular Transfer of Vibrational Excitations in Liquid Water S. Woutersen and H.J. Bakker	527
Time and Frequency-Gated FID: A New Approach to Study the Vibrational Dephasing of Water J.A. Gruetzmacher and N.F. Scherer	530
Observation of the Bose Peak in Nanometer-Sized Liquid Water Clusters Using Terahertz Spectroscopy J. Boyd, A. Briskman, V. Colvin, and D. Mittleman	533
Interaction of Terawatt Laser Pulses with Neat Water S. Pommeret, F. Gobert, M. Mostafavi, I. Lampre, P. Pernot, R. Haidar, S. Buguet, G. Vigneron, and J.C. Mialocq	536
Picosecond Infrared Spectroscopy of Carboxylic Acid Dimers in Liquid Solution and Water-in-Oil Microemulsions G. Seifert, T. Patzlaff, M. Janich, and H. Graener	539
Ultrafast Coherent Response of Hydrogen Bonds J. Stenger, D. Madsen, J. Dreyer, E.T.J. Nibbering, P. Hamm, and T. Elsaesser	542
Phase-Sensitive Detection for Polarization-Selective Femtosecond Raman Spectroscopy M. Khalil, O. Golonzka, N. Demirdöven, and A. Tokmakoff	545
Studies of the Third and Fifth Order Nonlinear Susceptibilities of Optical Materials Using Femtosecond Transient Absorption Spectroscopy K. Ekvall, C. Lundqvist, and P. van der Meulen	548
Nuclear Dynamics in the Ground and Excited Electronic States for a Molecule in Liquid J.S. Park and T. Joo	551
Ultrafast Solute Vibrational Spectral Evolution During the Solvation Process J.B. Asbury, Y. Wang, and T. Lian	554
Separating Inertial and Diffusive Rotation and Solvation for a Nonpolar Solute Y. Zhang, J. Jiang, and M.A. Berg	557
Solute Dependence of Three Pulse Photon Echo Peak Shift Measurement Y. Nagasawa, A. Watanabe, and T. Okada	560
Ultrafast Dynamics in DNA E.B. Brauns, M.M. Madaras, R.S. Coleman, C.J. Murphy, and M.A. Berg	563
Femtosecond Photophysics of DNA and RNA Nucleosides in Aqueous Solution J.M. Pecourt, J. Peon, and B. Kohler	566

- Investigation of Coherent Dynamics  
in Charge-Transfer Reaction of Plastocyanin  
S. Nakashima, Y. Nagasawa, T. Okada, M. Sato, and T. Kohzuma ..... 569

### Part XIII: Polymers, Aggregates, and Macromolecular Systems

- Vibrational Dynamics in Molecules and Polymers Revealed  
by Sub-5-fs Real-Rime Spectroscopy  
T. Kobayashi ..... 575
- Early Events in the Photoexcitation of  $\pi$ -Conjugated Chains Studied  
with Sub-10-fs Time Resolution  
G. Cerullo, M. Zavelani-Rossi, G. Lanzani, and S. De Silvestri ..... 580
- Direct Probe of Spectrally Line-Narrowed Emission  
from Cooperative Optical State in  $\pi$ -Conjugated Polymeric Thin Films  
S.C. Jeoung and D. Kim ..... 583
- Mapping of Molecular Docking of Organic Cations on Negatively Charged  
Polymers by Picosecond Time Resolved Fluorescence Spectroscopy  
D. Pines, J. Cohen, Y. Zhao, V. Khutorsky, Z. Priel, and E. Pines ..... 586
- Direct Observation of the Ultrafast Electron Transfer Process  
in a Polymer/Fullerene Blend  
C.J. Brabec, G. Zerza, N.S. Sariciftci, G. Cerullo, G. Lanzani, S. De Silvestri,  
and J.C. Hummelen ..... 589
- The Controlled Coherent Excitation of Vibrational Modes  
in the Electronic Ground State of Polydiacetylenes  
T. Chen, A. Vierheilig, W. Kiefer, and A. Materny ..... 592
- Molecular Dynamics Simulations of Collective Electronic  
and Nuclear Modes in Conjugated Systems  
M. Tommasini, V. Chernyak, and S. Mukamel ..... 595
- Theoretical Investigation of the Excited States Dynamics  
of the Polydiacetylene Backbone  
T. Barisien, M. Turki, C. Daniel, and J.Y. Bigot ..... 598
- Ultrafast Energy Relaxation Processes of Long Molecular Wires Based  
on Zinc(II)porphyrines  
Y.H. Kim, D.H. Jeong, S.C. Jeoung, D. Kim, N. Aratani, and A. Osuka ..... 601
- Dynamic Intensity Borrowing in Porphyrin J-Aggregates Revealed  
by Sub-5 fs Spectroscopy  
H. Kano, T. Sato, and T. Kobayashi ..... 604
- Wavepacket Motion of Self-Trapped Exciton under Excitation  
by Femtosecond Chirped Pulses in One-Dimensional Metal Dimethyl-Glyoxime  
Complex  
S. Iwai, T. Kamata, S. Murata, and K. Yamamoto ..... 607

**Energy Funneling in the Dendrimeric Nanostar Probed  
by Time-Resolved Nonlinear Spectroscopies**

J.C. Kirkwood, C. Scheurer, T. Minami, V. Chernyak, and S. Mukamel ..... 610

**Ultrafast Investigations of Intramolecular Interactions and Energy Transfer  
in Dendrimers and Polymeric Materials**

T. Goodson ..... 613

**Systematic Fluorescence Upconversion Investigation  
of Intramolecular Processes in Peryleneimide Dendrimers**

Containing One to Four Chromophors

G. Schweitzer, G. De Belder, S. Jordens, S. Mitra, M. Lor,

and F.C. De Schryver ..... 616

**Part XIV: Ultrafast Chemistry**

**Experimental and Theoretical Study of Chirped Pulse Excitation**

B.D. Fainberg, D. Huppert, and J. Segal ..... 621

**Probing CTTS Dynamics of Na<sup>-</sup> in THF: Novel Relaxation  
and Polarization Effects**

Z. Wang, O. Shoshana, and S. Ruhman ..... 624

**The Ultrafast Dissociation Dynamics of Iodine Embedded  
in Microporous Crystalline Porosils of Different Structure**

G. Flachenecker and A. Materny ..... 627

**Ultrafast Dynamics in ClO<sub>2</sub> and ClO<sub>2</sub>(H<sub>2</sub>O)<sub>n</sub> Excited at 398 nm**

V. Stert, H.H. Ritze, P. Farmanara, F. Tschirschwitz, E.T.J. Nibbering,  
and W. Radloff ..... 630

**Vibrational Mode-Specific Ultrafast Photodissociation Dynamics  
of Chlorine Dioxide in Solution**

H. Fidder, F. Tschirschwitz, O. Dühr, and E.T.J. Nibbering ..... 633

**Ultrafast Infrared Studies of Ligand Rearrangement  
at Coordinatively Unsaturated Transition Metal Centers**

K.T. Kotz, H. Yang, P.T. Snee, C.K. Payne, and C.B. Harris ..... 636

**Ultrafast Fragmentation Dynamics**

**of the Dicarbonyl(cyclopentadienyl)iron Halides**

M. Bergt, N. Damrauer, C. Dietl, B. Kiefer, and G. Gerber ..... 639

**Time-Resolved Photoelectron Spectroscopy**

**of Excited State Intramolecular Proton Transfer Dynamics**

S. Lochbrunner, M. Schmidt, J.P. Shaffer, T. Schultz, and A. Stolow ..... 642

**Does the Proton Move During Ultrafast Excited State Intramolecular  
Proton Transfer?**

E. Riedle, S. Lochbrunner, A.J. Wurzer, V. de Waele, and R. de Vivie-Riedle .. 645

**Direct Observation of Ultrafast Excited State Dynamics**

**in Condensed Phase Photochemistry and Photobiology**

R.J. Sension, A.G. Cole, N.A. Anderson, and J.J. Shiang..... 648

## **Part XV: Biology**

Disorder in Photosynthetic Light Harvesting Complexes: A Three-Pulse Photon Echo Peak Shift Study of the B800 Band of the LH2 Complex	653
R. Agarwal, M. Yang, and G.R. Fleming	
Highly Unusual Growing-in of Coherence and Strong Oscillations in the Bacterial FMO Antenna Complexes Observed in Photon Echo Kinetics	653
V.I. Prokhorenko, A.R. Holzwarth, F.R. Nowak, and T.J. Aartsma	
Time-Dependent Exciton Delocalization Size in the B850 Band of Purple Bacterial LH2	656
L.D. Book, A.E. Ostafin, N. Ponomarenko, J.R. Norris, S. Mukamel, and N.F. Scherer	
The Kinetics of Primary Electron Transfer Steps in PS I Reaction Centers	659
S. Savikhin, P. Martinson, P. Chitnis, W. Johnson, W. Xu, and W. Struve	
Ultrafast Charge Separation in the Plant Photosystem I Reaction Center	662
S. Kumazaki, I. Ikegami, S. Yasuda, and K. Yoshihara	
Direct Observation of the S <sub>1</sub> Level of the Carotenoid Spheroidene Using Near-Infrared Femtosecond Spectroscopy	665
T. Polivka, D. Zigmantas, J.L. Herek, J.A. Bautista, H.A. Frank, and V. Sundström	
Femtosecond-Transient Absorption and Fluorescence Upconversion after Two-Photon Excitation of Carotenoids in Solution and in LHC II	668
P.J. Walla, P.A. Linden, and G.R. Fleming	
Quantitative Modeling of Ultrafast Energy Transfer Dynamics in the Photosynthetic Apparatus	671
X.J. Jordanides, G.D. Scholes, and G.R. Fleming	
Primary Reactions of Sensory Rhodopsins: Two Proteins with Vastly Different Dynamics	674
I. Lutz, A. Sieg, I. Boche, M. Otsuka, D. Oesterhelt, J. Wachtveitl, and W. Zinth	
Femtosecond Spectroscopy and Model Calculations for an Understanding of the Primary Reaction in Bacteriorhodopsin	677
W. Zinth, A. Sieg, P. Huppmann, T. Blankenhorn, D. Oesterhelt, and M. Nonella	
Resolving the Primary Dynamics of Bacteriorhodopsin and Locked Analogs in the Reactive Excited States	680
T. Ye, B. Hou, E. Gershgoren, M. Ottolenghi, N. Friedman, M. Sheves, and S. Ruhman	
Coherent Infrared Emission from Myoglobin Crystals	683
M.L. Groot, M.H. Vos, I. Schlichting, and J.L. Martin	

Femtosecond Fluorescence Dynamics of Porphyrins; Internal Conversion, Energy Relaxation and Quantum Beats	
Y. Shibata, H. Chosrowjan, N. Mataga, N. Yoshida, and A. Osuka	689
Femtosecond Pump-Probe Studies of Radiationless Decay Dynamics in Anthropod and Mollusc Hemocyanins	
M.D. Edington, J.S. Floyd, N.M. Haralampus-Grynaviski, T. Ye, B. Zheng, and J.D. Simon	692
Initial Conformational Dynamics in Cyclic Azobenzene Peptides	
J. Wachtveitl, S. Spörlein, W. Zinth, C. Renner, R. Behrendt, and L. Moroder	695
<b>Index of Contributors</b>	699