

# Contents

<b>1</b>	<b>Maxwell and Schrödinger</b>	1
1.1	Light and Linear Operators	1
1.2	De Broglie's Idea and Schrödinger's Equation	5
1.3	Potentials and Gauge Invariance	9
1.4	Stationary Potentials, Zeeman Shifts	13
1.5	Bound States	16
1.6	Spinless Hydrogenlike Atoms	19
1.7	Landau Levels and Harmonic Oscillator	25
1.8	Orthogonality and Measurements	29
1.9	Operator Methods, Matrices	37
1.10	Scattering and Phase Shifts	47
<b>2</b>	<b>Lorentz, Pauli and Dirac</b>	53
2.1	Lorentz Transformations	53
2.2	Spinless Current, Density of States	57
2.3	Pauli's Electron Spin	60
2.4	The Dirac Equation	65
2.5	Addition of Angular Momenta	70
2.6	Hydrogen Atom and Parity Basis	74
2.7	Alternative Solution, Perturbations	80
2.8	The Pauli Equation	87
2.9	The Zeeman Effect	91
2.10	The Dirac Current. Free Electrons	95
<b>3</b>	<b>Quantum Fields and Particles</b>	101
3.1	The Photon Field	101
3.2	C, P and T	106
3.3	Field Operators and Wave Equations	111
3.4	Breit Operators	116
3.5	Two-Electron States and Pauli Principle	119
3.6	Elimination of Components	123
3.7	Energy Projectors, Improved Breitian	128

## VIII    Contents

<b>4   Scattering and Bound States</b> .....	133
4.1   Born Series and S-Matrix .....	133
4.2   Two-Body Scattering and Decay .....	139
4.3   Current Matrix Elements, Form Factors .....	149
4.4   Particles of Higher Spins .....	155
4.5   The Equation for Spinless Binaries.....	158
4.6   The Leptonium Equation .....	163
4.7   The Interaction in Leptonium .....	167
4.8   Binary Boosts.....	173
4.9   The Klein-Dirac Equation .....	179
4.10   Eight Components from Four .....	184
<b>5   Hyperfine Shifts, Radiative Corrections</b> .....	189
5.1   The First-Order Hyperfine Splitting .....	189
5.2   The Nonrelativistic Hyperfine Operators.....	194
5.3   Vacuum Polarization, Dispersion Relations .....	199
5.4   Atomic Radiation .....	207
5.5   Soft Photons, Lamb Shift .....	212
5.6   Antiprotonic Atoms and Hydrogen.....	219
<b>A   Orthonormality and Expectation Values</b> .....	223
<b>B   Coulomb Green's Functions</b> .....	229
<b>Bibliography</b> .....	231
<b>Index</b> .....	235