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1 able to, capable of

(G)

I wasn't able to finish the book, I was too tired.

Ich war nicht **in der Lage / fähig**, das Buch **zu Ende zu lesen**, ich war zu müde.

He isn't capable of something like that.

Er ist nicht **imstande, so etwas zu tun**.

Harry is capable of talking nonsense all day long.

Harry **kann** den ganzen Tag lang Unsinn **reden / ist fähig, ... Unsinn zu reden**.

Nach **be able to** steht immer der **Infinitiv**.

Nach **be capable of** folgt das **Gerundium** oder ein **Substantiv**.

2 accept, except

(Ä)

I would never accept money from him.

Ich würde niemals Geld von ihm **annehmen**.

I cannot accept Julie's behaviour.

Ich kann Julies Verhalten nicht **akzeptieren / billigen**.

Everybody was there except Michael.

Alle **außer** Michael waren da.

to accept [ək'sept] – **annehmen, akzeptieren, billigen**

except [ɪk'sept] – **außer**

3 according to, after

(M)

According to the timetable, we'll arrive at 3:30 pm.

Dem Fahrplan **nach / Gemäß** Fahrplan kommen wir um 15:30 Uhr an.

S comes after P in the alphabet.

S kommt **nach** P im Alphabet.

The friends met after school.

Die Freunde trafen sich **nach** der Schule.

according to – **gemäß, zufolge, nach**

after – **nach** (in einer Reihenfolge oder zeitlich)



Beachte:

meiner Meinung **nach** – *in my opinion*

Test 1

Setze **able to** oder **capable of** ein:

1. Do you know if he is swim?
2. You don't know our teacher! He's giving us a test on the very last day before the holidays!
3. Who was meet the requirements¹?
4. Will you be post this letter for me?
5. I couldn't be a butcher. I'm not even killing a fly.

? ¹den Anforderungen entsprechen

Test 2

Setze die richtige Form von **accept** oder **except** ein:

1. He didn't do anything wrong that he talked too much.
2. It took weeks for the girl to be by her new classmates.
3. I don't think that we have to his impossible behaviour.
4. I everything for the last excuse you made.

**We accept
cheques
and credit
cards**

Test 3

Übersetze:

1. Kam Paul vor oder nach Terry?

.....

2. Der Karte nach müssen wir rechts abbiegen.

.....

3. Nach meinem Wörterbuch kann „nach“ „according to“ oder „after“ bedeuten.

.....

4 *advice, advise, practice, practise*

(Ä)

*I think I'd rather seek professional **advice**.*

Ich glaube, ich werde lieber professionellen **Rat** / den **Rat** eines Fachmannes einholen.

*I would **advise** you to ask a lawyer about this matter.*

Ich würde dir **raten**, in dieser Angelegenheit einen Rechtsanwalt zu fragen.

*The doctor **advised** him **against** smoking.*

Der Arzt **riet** ihm davon **ab**, zu rauchen.

*If you want to be a professional musician, you need a lot of **practice**.*

Wenn du Berufsmusiker werden willst, brauchst du viel **Übung**.

*If you want to learn an instrument, you should **practise** every day.*

Wenn du ein Instrument lernen willst, solltest du jeden Tag **üben**.

advice [əd'vaɪs] (kein Plural!) – **Rat, Ratschlag**

to advise [əd'vaɪz] – **raten**

to advise against – **abraten von**

Ähnlich unterscheiden sich:

practice ['præktɪs] (kein Plural!) – **Übung, Training**

to practise ['præktɪs] – **üben, trainieren**
(AE: *to practice*)

→ vgl. *practise, train*, 158; *uncountable nouns*, 192

5 *affect, effect*

(Ä)

*How will the new law **affect** our business?*

Wie wird **sich** das neue Gesetz auf unser Geschäft **auswirken**?

*Will the new law have any **effects** on our business?*

Wird das neue Gesetz **Auswirkungen** auf unser Geschäft haben?

to affect [ə'fekt] – **sich auswirken auf**

effect [ɪ'fekt] – **Auswirkung**



Beachte:

im **Affekt** – *in the heat of the moment*

Setze die richtige Form von **advice** oder **advise** ein:

1. What did the doctor give you?
2. He me to stop drinking so much alcohol.
3. That was certainly good
4. Although everyone her against marrying Maurice, Sally ignored all

Setze **practice** oder **practise** ein:

5. I'm going to England this summer. I need to my English.
6. A friend of mine is a native speaker, so I get some talking to her. If you like to, I can introduce you to her and we can together.



? ¹ Bisher dachte ich, Übung macht den Meister!

Setze die richtige Form von **affect** oder **effect** ein:

1. Large parts of the north of Africa were by the drought.¹
2. The last hurricane the whole east coast of the USA. – What did it have?
3. Let's have a look at the this experiment has had.

? ¹ Dürre

Lösungen zu den einzelnen Tests

- Test 1** *able to, capable of*
1. *able to* 2. *capable of* 3. *able to* 4. *able to* 5. *capable of*
- Test 2** *accept, except*
1. *except* 2. *accepted* 3. *accept* 4. *accept; except*
- Test 3** *according to, after*
1. *Did Paul come before or after Terry?* 2. *According to the map we have to turn right.* 3. *According to my dictionary „nach“ can mean “according to” or “after”.*
- Test 4** *advice, advise, practice, practise*
1. *advice* 2. *advised* 3. *advice* 4. *advised; advice* 5. *practise* 6. *practice; practise*
- Test 5** *affect, effect*
1. *affected* 2. *affected; effects* 3. *effect(s)*
- Test 6** *ago, before*
1. *ago* 2. *before* 3. *ago; before* 4. *ago*
- Test 7** *all, every*
1. *all* 2. *every* 3. *all* 4. *all* 5. *every* 6. *all*
- Test 8** *alley, avenue*
1. *These days, there aren't many avenues any more.* 2. *In den meisten alten Städten kann man viele enge Gassen finden.* 3. *Eine lange Allee führte zum Schloss.*
- Test 9** *allowance, permission*
1. *permission* 2. *allowance* 3. *allowance* 4. *permission*
- Test 10** *alone, lonely*
1. *After she had moved to London, she felt very lonely.* 2. *I don't want to go into town alone.*
- Test 11** *also, either*
1. *either* 2. *also* 3. *also*
- Test 12** *among, between*
1. *between* 2. *among* 3. *among* 4. *between* 5. *among* 6. *between*
- Test 13** *any, every*
1. *everyone* 2. *any* 3. *anywhere* 4. *every* 5. *anyone* 6. *everywhere* 7. *anything; everything*
- Test 14** *any, some*
1. *anyone* 2. *some* 3. *somewhere* 4. *someone* 5. *any* 6. *anything* 7. *some*
8. *anywhere* 9. *some* 10. *something*