

# Preface

These are the proceedings of the Fourth International Workshop on Cooperative Information Agents, held in Boston Massachusetts, USA, July 7-9, 2000.

Cooperative information agent research and development focused originally on accessing multiple, heterogeneous, and distributed information sources. Gaining access to these systems, through Internet search engines, application program interfaces, wrappers, and web-based screens has been an important focus of cooperative intelligent agents. Research has also focused on the integration of this information into a coherent model that combined data and knowledge from the multiple sources. Finally, this information is disseminated to a wide audience, giving rise to issues such as data quality, information pedigree, source reliability, information security, personal privacy, and information value. Research in cooperative information agents has expanded to include agent negotiation, agent communities, agent mobility, as well as agent collaboration for information discovery in constrained environments.

The interdisciplinary CIA workshop series encompasses a wide variety of topics dealing with cooperative information agents. All workshop proceedings have been published by Springer as Lecture Notes in Artificial Intelligence, Volumes 1202 (1997), 1435 (1998), and 1652 (1999), respectively. This year, the theme of the CIA workshop was "The Future of Information Agents in Cyberspace", a very fitting topic as the use of agents for information gathering, negotiation, correlation, fusion, and dissemination becomes ever more prevalent. We noted a marked trend in CIA 2000 towards addressing issues related to *communities of agents* that: (1) *negotiate* for information resources, (2) *build robust ontologies* to enhance search capabilities, (3) *communicate* for planning and problem solving, (4) *learn and evolve* based on their experiences, and (5) assume increasing degrees of autonomy in the control of complex systems.

CIA 2000 features 8 invited and 15 contributed papers selected from 44 submissions.

**Acknowledgements.** First of all, we gratefully acknowledge the financial support from our Co-sponsors:

- NASA GODDARD SPACE FLIGHT CENTER, USA
- SWISS LIFE AG, Switzerland, and the
- IFMAS International Foundation for Multi-Agent Systems

Second, we are especially grateful to the authors and invited speakers for contributing to this workshop. Finally, we acknowledge and thank the members of the program committee and the external reviewers for their careful and thoughtful reviews of the submitted papers.

Boston, July 2000

Matthias Klusch and Larry Kerschberg

## Program Committee

Sonia Bergamaschi	(University of Modena, Italy)
Cristiano Castelfranchi	(NRC Rome, Italy)
Paul Davidsson	(University of Karlskrona/Ronneby, Sweden)
Frank Dignum	(University of Eindhoven, The Netherlands)
Klaus Fischer	(DFKI German AI Research Center, Germany)
Chihab Hanachi	(University of Toulouse, France)
Mike Huhns	(University of South Carolina, USA)
Vipul Kashyap	(Telcordia Technologies Inc., USA)
Jeffrey Kephart	(IBM Research, USA)
David Kinny	(University of Melbourne, Australia)
Yasuhiko Kitamura	(Osaka City University, Japan)
Sarit Kraus	(University of Maryland, USA)
Zakaria Maamar	(National Defence Department DREV/DND, Canada)
Sascha Ossowski	(Rey Juan Carlos University, Spain)
Aris Ouksel	(University of Illinois at Chicago, USA)
Paolo Petta	(AAII Vienna, Austria)
Ulrich Reimer	(Swiss Life AG, Switzerland)
Jeff Rosenschein	(Hebrew University Jerusalem, Israel)
Sandip Sen	(University of Tulsa, USA)
Carles Sierra	(CSIC AI Research Lab, Catalonia, Spain)
Katia Sycara	(Carnegie Mellon University, USA)
Jan Treur	(Free University of Amsterdam, The Netherlands)
Christian Tschudin	(University of Uppsala, Sweden)
Jose M. Vidal	(University of South Carolina, USA)
Gerhard Weiss	(Technical University of Munich, Germany)
Mike Wooldridge	(QMW College, London, UK)
Jian Yang	(CSIRO, Australia)

## General Chair

Matthias Klusch (DFKI German AI Research Center, Germany)

## Co-chairs

Larry Kerschberg (George Mason University, USA)  
Mike Papazoglou (Tilburg University, The Netherlands)  
Onn Shehory (IBM Research, Israel)

## **External Reviewers**

Rina Azoulay-Schwartz  
Domenico Beneventano  
Esther David  
Stefan Johansson  
Vincini Maurizio  
Tracy Mullen  
Thomas Tesch  
Osher Yadgar