Networks and Services for the Information Society

The International Symposia on Interworking received their initial impetus from work done in several projects of the ACTS (Advanced Communication Technologies and Services) Program, which was part of the 4th Framework Program of the European Union. This year's Symposium was the fifth of a series of biannual conferences, and was now back in Europe again, following Bern (in 1992), Nice (1994), Nara, Japan (1996), and Ottawa (1998).

"Networks and Services for the Information Society" was the overall theme of this year's Interworking 2000 symposium hosted by Telenor, Norway, in Bergen - a beautiful city on the west coast of Norway. A major reason for this choice: Bergen is the European City of Culture for the year 2000.

Interworking 2000 aimed to provide a platform for exchanging views on heterogeneous communication network issues including their concepts, evolution, services, equipment and user requirements. It has highlighted the importance of interoperability between equipment, protocols, signalling and network management for the provision of end-to-end services at an international level.

Contributors to the Symposium include technology and industry leaders gathered from all aspects of telecommunications networking, as well as experts from universities and research institutes.

The research and development work around the globe and the deployment of new technologies in the field has been heading towards the realisation of a virtual society based on information and communication technologies. With the evolution towards this information society, high-speed networks and infrastructures, based on formal international or proprietary standards, will have to interwork with each other in order to provide end-to-end interconnection and operation, independent of the underlying network infrastructure.

Recent years have seen the innovation in both the hardware and software of highspeed communications, using advanced new technologies including ATM, IP networking (IPv6), mobile communication (UMTS) and intelligence in networks, services and operational systems. At the same time, the applications for collaborative working, virtual presence and secured electronic commerce – all steps towards the information society of the 21^{st} century – are becoming a reality.

The success of any service will depend upon the ability of networks, application and service platforms to inter-operate with each other in supporting the end-to-end applications with guaranteed QoS. This publication aims to give the reader an idea of how this can be achieved.

The Interworking 2000 conference has integrated 'Next Generation Networks (NGN)' projects of the Information Society Technologies (IST) Programme launched by the European Commission. This has facilitated greater dissemination of results from European NGN initiatives to the wider audience at large.

We sincerely hope that this volume will grant its readers an overview of the technologies involved in Networks and Services as foreseen for the information society of the coming century.

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The Editors

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Last but not least, our sincere thanks to committee members who provided timely help in realising this conference and to our publishers Springer-Verlag for bringing out an excellent volume in time for the conference.

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