

# Foreword

This volume contains the papers presented at the *4th International Workshop on Approximation Algorithms for Combinatorial Optimization Problems* (APPROX'01) and the *5th International Workshop on Randomization and Approximation Techniques in Computer Science* (RANDOM'01), which took place concurrently at the University of California, Berkeley, from August 18–20, 2001. APPROX focuses on algorithmic and complexity issues surrounding the development of efficient approximate solutions to computationally hard problems, and is the fourth in the series after Aalborg (1998), Berkeley (1999) and Saarbrücken (2000). RANDOM is concerned with applications of randomness to computational and combinatorial problems, and is the fifth workshop in the series following Bologna (1997), Barcelona (1998), Berkeley (1999) and Geneva (2000).

Topics of interest for APPROX and RANDOM are: design and analysis of approximation algorithms, inapproximability results, on-line problems, randomization and de-randomization techniques, sources of randomness, average-case analysis, approximation classes, randomized complexity theory, scheduling problems, routing and flow problems, coloring and partitioning, cuts and connectivity, packing and covering, geometric problems, network design, and various applications.

The volume contains 14+11 contributed papers, selected by the two program committees from 34+20 submissions received in response to the call for papers, together with abstracts of invited lectures by Michel Goemans (MIT), Russell Impagliazzo (San Diego), Anna Karlin (Washington), Luca Trevisan (Berkeley), and Salil Vadhan (MIT-Harvard).

We would like to thank all of the authors who submitted papers, our invited speakers, the members of the program committees

## **APPROX'01**

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## **RANDOM'01**

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and the external subreferees Rohit Khandekar, Tracy Kimbrel, Jeong Han Kim, Satish Rao, Andreas Schulz, David Shmoys, Aravind Srinivasan, Maxim Sviridenko, Nisheeth Vishnoi, David Wilson and Gerhard Woeginger.

We gratefully acknowledge support from the EU research training network ARACNE, the Computer Science Department of the University of California at Berkeley, the Institute of Computer Science of the Christian-Albrechts-Universität zu Kiel and the Department of Computer Science of the University of Geneva. We also thank Marian Margraf and Brigitte Preuss for their help.

June 2001

Michel Goemans and Luca Trevisan, Program Chairs  
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