

Foreword

This book is the sixth in a series of lectures of the *Séminaire Poincaré*, which is directed towards a large audience of physicists and of mathematicians.

The goal of this seminar is to provide up-to-date information about general topics of great interest in physics. Both the theoretical and experimental aspects are covered, with some historical background. Inspired by the Bourbaki seminar in mathematics in its organization, hence nicknamed “Bourbaphi”, the Poincaré Seminar is held twice a year at the Institut Henri Poincaré in Paris, with contributions prepared in advance. Particular care is devoted to the pedagogical nature of the presentations so as to fulfill the goal of being readable by a large audience of scientists.

This volume contains the ninth such Seminar, held in 2006. It is devoted to Relativity and Experiment.

This book starts with a detailed introduction to general relativity by T. Damour. It includes a review of what may lie beyond by string theorist I. Antoniadis, and collects up-to-date essays on the experimental tests of this theory. General relativity is now a theory well confirmed by detailed experiments, including the precise timing of the double pulsar J0737-3039 explained by M. Kramer, member of the team which discovered it in 2003, and satellite missions such as Gravity Probe B described by J. Mester. The search for detecting gravitational waves is also very much under way as reviewed by J.Y. Vinet.

We hope that the continued publication of this series will serve the community of physicists and mathematicians at professional or graduate student level.

We thank the Commissariat à l'Énergie Atomique (Division des Sciences de la Matière) and the Daniel Iagolnitzer Foundation for sponsoring the Seminar. Special thanks are due to Chantal Delongas for the preparation of the manuscript.

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