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*Edited by Professor J. H. Elliott, The Institute for Advanced Study, Princeton,
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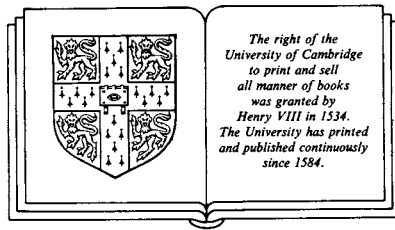
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PAUL SONNINO



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But the men of Uruk muttered in their houses, “Gilgamesh sounds the tocsin for his amusement, his arrogance has no bounds by day or night. No son is left with his father, for Gilgamesh takes them all, even the children; yet the king should be a shepherd to his people. His lust leaves no virgin to her lover, neither the warrior’s daughter nor the wife of the noble; yet this is the shepherd of the city, wise comely and resolute.”

Epic of Gilgamesh

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Abbreviations

AAE	France, Archives du Ministère des Affaires Etrangères
CP	Correspondance Politique
MD	Mémoires et Documents
AC	France, Archives Condé
AD	France, Archives Départementales
M&M	Meurthe-et-Moselle
N	Nord
AG	France, Archives de la Guerre
AGR	Belgium, Archives Générales du Royaume – Algemeen Rijksarchief
<i>Ligne Ms.</i>	<i>Manuscrit du Prince de Ligne</i>
AGS	Spain, Archivo General de Simancas
<i>E.</i>	<i>Estado</i>
EEH	<i>Embajada Española en La Haya</i>
Aitzema	<i>Aitzema, Saken van Staet en Oorlogh</i>
AN	France, Archives Nationales
AR	France, Bibliothèque Nationale, <i>Catalogue général des livres imprimés: Actes royaux</i>
ARA	Netherlands, Algemeen Rijksarchief
SG	Staten Generaal
LF	<i>Lias Frankrijk</i>
LKF	<i>Loketkas Frankrijk</i>
LS	<i>Lias Spanje</i>
R	<i>Resolutiën</i>
SKF	<i>Secretekas Frankrijk</i>
SR	<i>Secrete Resolutiën</i>
SH	Staten van Holland
R	<i>Resolutiën</i>
SR	<i>Secrete Resolutiën</i>
Arlington	Arlington, <i>Letters</i> , ed. Bebington
ASF	Italy, Archivio di Stato di Firenze
CM	<i>Codice Mediceo</i>

Abbreviations

ASM	Italy, Archivio di Stato di Mantova
AG	Archivio Gonzaga
AST	Italy, Archivio di Stato di Torino
MPLM	Materie Politiche, Lettere Ministri
ASV	Vatican, Archivio Segreto
Aumale	Aumale, <i>Histoire des princes de Condé</i>
BA	France, Bibliothèque de l'Arsenal
BAJdW	Witt, <i>Brieven aan Johan de</i> , ed. Fruin
BCD	France, Bibliothèque de la Chambre des Députés
BG	France, Bibliothèque du Ministère de la Guerre
CS	<i>Collection Saugéon</i>
BHSA	Germany, Bayerisches Hauptstaatsarchiv
AKS	<i>Akt Kasten Schwarz</i>
BMN	France, Bibliothèque Municipale de Nancy
BN	France, Bibliothèque Nationale
CCC	<i>Manuscrit Cinq Cents Colbert</i>
Mél. Col.	<i>Mélanges Colbert</i>
Ms. Clair.	<i>Manuscrit Clairambault</i>
Ms. Fr.	<i>Manuscrit Français</i>
Ms. It.	<i>Manuscrit Italien</i>
NAF	<i>Nouvelles Acquisitions Françaises</i>
BVJdW	Witt, <i>Brieven van Johan de</i> , ed. Fruin
Buonvisi	Buonvisi, <i>Nunziatura di Colona</i> , ed. Diaz
Champollion-Figeac	Champollion-Figeac, ed., <i>Documents historiques</i>
CHF	France, Bibliothèque Nationale, <i>Catalogue de l'histoire de France</i>
Clément	Colbert, <i>Lettres, instructions et mémoires</i> , ed. Clément
Cosnac, <i>Mémoires</i>	Cosnac, <i>Mémoires</i> , ed. Cosnac
DBT	Picavet, ed., <i>Documents biographiques sur Turenne</i>
Depping	Depping, ed., <i>Correspondance administrative sous Louis XIV</i>
Döberl	Döberl, <i>Bayern und Frankreich</i>
DPRO	England, Devon Public Record Office
Clifford Ms.	<i>Clifford Manuscript</i>
Dreyss	Louis XIV, <i>Mémoires</i> , ed. Dreyss
Dumont	Dumont, ed., <i>Corps universel du droit des gens</i>
Dupin	Dupin, <i>Histoire ecclésiastique du XVIIe siècle</i>
Estrades	Estrades, <i>Lettres, Mémoires et Négociations</i>
Forbonnais	Forbonnais, <i>Recherches et considérations sur les finances</i>
Gazette	<i>Gazette de France</i>
Gourville, <i>Mémoires</i>	Gourville, <i>Mémoires</i> , ed. Lecestre

Abbreviations

Griffet	Griffet, ed., <i>Recueil des lettres pour servir à l'histoire militaire du règne de Louis XIV</i>
Grimoard	Turenne, <i>Collection des lettres et mémoires</i> , ed. Grimoard
Grouvelle	Louis XIV, <i>Oeuvres</i> , ed. Grouvelle
Hartmann	Hartmann, <i>Charles II and Madame</i>
HHSA	Austria, Österreichisches Staatsarchiv, Haus-Hof und Staatsarchiv
AUR	Allgemeine Urkundenreihe
ÖGS	Österreichische Geheime Staatsregistratur
Rep.	Repertorium
RHK	Reichshofkanzlei
FA	Friedensakten
SA	Staatenabteilung
SK	Staatskanzlei
V	Vorträge
Isambert	Isambert, ed., <i>Recueil général des anciennes lois françaises</i>
Junkers	Junkers, <i>Der Streit zwischen Kurstaat und Stadt Köln</i>
KA	Austria, Österreichisches Staatsarchiv, Kriegsarchiv
NLS	Nachlass-Sammlung
Knuttel	Hague, Koninklijke bibliotheek, <i>Catalogus van de pamfletten-verzameling</i>
Köcher	Köcher, <i>Geschichte von Hannover und Braunschweig</i>
La Fare, <i>Mémoires</i>	La Fare, <i>Mémoires</i> , ed. Michaud et Poujoulat
La Fayette, <i>Histoire</i>	La Fayette, <i>Histoire d'Henriette d'Angleterre</i> , ed. Michaud et Poujoulat
Longnon	Louis XIV, <i>Mémoires</i> , ed. Longnon
Mémair	Mémair, <i>Matelots et soldats des vaisseaux du roi</i>
Mignet	Mignet, ed., <i>Négociations relatives à la succession d'Espagne</i>
Montagu Ms.	Great Britain, Historical Manuscripts Commission, <i>Report on the manuscripts . . . preserved at Montagu house</i>
Montpensier, <i>Mémoires</i>	Montpensier, <i>Mémoires</i> , ed. Michaud et Poujoulat
NHSA	Niedersächsisches Hauptstaatsarchiv
Cal. Br.	Calenberg Brief
Celle Br.	Celle Brief
NSLB	Niedersächsische Landesbibliothek
Ormesson	Ormesson, <i>Journal</i> , ed. Chérueil
Pagès, <i>C</i>	Pagès, <i>Contributions à l'histoire de la politique française en Allemagne</i>
GE	Pagès, <i>Le Grand Electeur et Louis XIV</i>

Abbreviations

Pellisson, <i>LH</i>	Pellisson, <i>Lettres historiques</i>
<i>OD</i>	Pellisson, <i>Oeuvres diverses</i>
Perwich	Perwich, <i>Despatches</i> , ed. Curran
Pomponne, <i>Mémoires</i>	Arnauld de Pomponne, <i>Mémoires</i> , ed. Mavidal
<i>RH</i>	Arnauld de Pomponne, <i>Relation de son ambassade en Hollande</i> , ed. Rowen
PRO	England, Public Record Office
SP	State Papers
F	Foreign
<i>REDPF</i>	<i>Recueil des Edits, Déclarations, etc. enregistrés au Parlement de Flandres</i>
<i>RI</i>	<i>Recueil des instructions données aux ambassadeurs et ministres de France</i>
Rousset	Rousset, <i>Histoire de Louvois</i>
Sainte-Beuve	Sainte-Beuve, <i>Port-Royal</i>
Saint-Maurice	Saint-Maurice, <i>Lettres</i> , ed. Lemoine
SOAL	Czechoslovakia, Státní Oblastní Archiv v Litoměřicích
<i>LRRÁ</i>	<i>Lobkovicové roudničtí-rodinný archiv</i>
SOAT	Czechoslovakia, Státní Oblastní Archiv v Třeboni
<i>SRA</i>	<i>Schwarzenberský rodinný archiv</i>
Sonnino	Louis XIV, <i>Mémoires</i> , ed. Sonnino
Sonnino, “D and A”	Sonnino, “The Dating and Authorship of Louis XIV’s <i>Mémoires</i> ”
SRA	Sweden, Riksarkivet
Temple	Temple, <i>Works</i>
<i>U&A</i>	<i>Urkunden und Actenstücke zur Geschichte des Kurfürsten Friedrich Wilhelm</i>
Varet	Varet, <i>Relation de ce qui s’est passé dans l’affaire de la paix de l’Eglise</i>
Vast	Vast, <i>Les Grands Traités du règne de Louis XIV</i>
Wicquefort	Wicquefort, <i>Histoire des Provinces-Unies</i> , ed. Lenting and Van Buren
ZSAM	Germany, Zentrales Staatsarchiv, Merseburg
Rep.	Repositoryum (Repositorium)