

In British Fiction and the Production of Social Order, Miranda Burgess examines what Romantic-period writers called "romance": a hybrid genre defined by its role in the negotiation of conflicts between political economy and moral philosophy. Reading a broad range of fictional and nonfictional works published between 1740 and 1830, Burgess places authors such as Richardson, Scott, Austen, and Wollstonecraft in a new economic, social, and cultural context. She explores the ways in which some romances illustrated and produced among their readers particular forms of gendered virtue and feeling, even as the same genre, in the hands of other writers, provided tools for resisting such forms. Burgess argues that the romance held a key role in remaking the national order of a Britain dependent on ideologies of human nature for justification of its social, economic, and political systems.

MIRANDA BURGESS is Assistant Professor of English at the University of British Columbia. Her work in the area of eighteenth-century and Romantic British and Irish studies has been published in MLQ: A Journal of Literary History, and Novel: A Forum on Fiction.



CAMBRIDGE STUDIES IN ROMANTICISM 43

BRITISH FICTION AND THE PRODUCTION OF SOCIAL ORDER, 1740–1830



CAMBRIDGE STUDIES IN ROMANTICISM

General editors

Professor Marilyn Butler
University of Oxford

Professor James Chandler University of Chicago

Editorial board
John Barrell, University of York
Paul Hamilton, University of London
Mary Jacobus, Cornell University
Kenneth Johnston, Indiana University
Alan Liu, University of California, Santa Barbara
Jerome McGann, University of Virginia
David Simpson, University of California, Davis

This series aims to foster the best new work in one of the most challenging fields within English literary studies. From the early 1780s to the early 1830s a formidable array of talented men and women took to literary composition, not just in poetry, which some of them famously transformed, but in many modes of writing. The expansion of publishing created new opportunities for writers, and the political stakes of what they wrote were raised again by what Wordsworth called those "great national events" that were "almost daily taking place": the French Revolution, the Napoleonic and American wars, urbanization, industrialization, religious revival, an expanded empire abroad, and the reform movement at home. This was an enormous ambition, even when it pretended otherwise. The relations between science, philosophy, religion, and literature were reworked in texts such as Frankenstein and Biographia Literaria; gender relations in A Vindication of the Rights of Woman and Don Juan; journalism by Cobbett and Hazlitt; poetic form, content, and style by the Lake School and the Cockney School. Outside Shakespeare studies, probably no body of writing has produced such a wealth of response or done so much to shape the responses of modern criticism. This indeed is the period that saw the emergence of those notions of "literature" and of literary history, especially national literary history, on which modern scholarship in English has been founded.

The categories produced by Romanticism have also been challenged by recent historicist arguments. The task of the series is to engage both with a challenging corpus of Romantic writings and with the changing field of criticism they have helped to shape. As with other literary series published by Cambridge, this one will represent the work of both younger and more established scholars, on either side of the Atlantic and elsewhere.

For a complete list of titles published see end of book



BRITISH FICTION AND THE PRODUCTION OF SOCIAL ORDER,

1740-1830

MIRANDAJ. BURGESS

University of British Columbia





CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS Cambridge, New York, Melbourne, Madrid, Cape Town, Singapore, São Paulo

Cambridge University Press
The Edinburgh Building, Cambridge CB2 2RU, UK

Published in the United States of America by Cambridge University Press, New York

www.cambridge.org
Information on this title: www.cambridge.org/9780521773294

© Miranda J. Burgess 2000

This publication is in copyright. Subject to statutory exception and to the provisions of relevant collective licensing agreements, no reproduction of any part may take place without the written permission of Cambridge University Press.

First published 2000
This digitally printed first paperback version 2005

A catalogue record for this publication is available from the British Library

Library of Congress Cataloguing in Publication data

Burgess, Miranda J.

British fiction and the production of social order, 1740-1830/Miranda J. Burgess.

cm. – (Cambridge studies in Romanticism; 43)
 Includes bibliographical references
 ISBN 0 521 77329 6 (hardback)

English fiction – 18th century – History and criticism.
 Literature and society – Great Britain – History – 18th century.
 Literature and society – Great Britain – History – 19th century.
 English fiction – 19th century – History and criticism.

5. Politics and literature – Great Britain – History. 6. Books and reading – Great Britain – History. 7. Romanticism – Great Britain.

8. Social ethics in literature. I. Title. II. Series.

PR858.S62 B87 2000 823'609355 – dc21 00-086370

ISBN-13 978-0-521-77329-4 hardback ISBN-10 0-521-77329-6 hardback

ISBN-13 978-0-521-02333-7 paperback ISBN-10 0-521-02333-5 paperback



For my parents



Contents

	List of figures	page x
	Acknowledgements	xi
	List of abbreviations	xii
	Introduction. Romantic economies	I
I	Marketing agreement: Richardson's romance of consensus	25
2	"Summoned into the machine": Burney's genres, Sheridan's	S
	sentiment, and conservative critique	73
3	Wollstonecraft and the revolution of economic history	113
4	Romance at home: Austen, Radcliffe, and the circulation of	
	Britishness	150
5	Bastard romance: Scott, Hazlitt, and the ends of legitimacy	186
	Epilogue. Sensibility, genre, and the cultural marketplace	235
	Notes	243
	Bibliography	277
	Index	296



Figure

1 Anne Bayin, "11:30 P.M., Fetish Night, The Docks, Toronto."
Reproduced by kind permission of Anne Bayin. page 237



Acknowledgements

In writing about books and the ways in which they can help to produce constellations of readers, it seems especially appropriate to begin by acknowledging the contributions of the friends and colleagues who have made up my own reading and writing communities. I am indebted to Jon Klancher and Michael Prince, who respectively supervised and read the dissertation with which this book began, and from whose questions, criticisms, and example I have benefited immeasurably. Other teachers and colleagues also read the manuscript. I am grateful to Ian Duncan and to the first, unknown reader for Cambridge University Press for incisive readings and invaluable suggestions for revision, to James Chandler for advice about final revision, and to Virginia Jackson, Charles Rzepka, and James Siemon. I wish to thank Josie Dixon of Cambridge University Press for guidance and encouragement at all stages in bringing this book to press. My colleagues at the University of British Columbia and the University of New Brunswick have been congenial and learned interlocutors; I am particularly grateful to Nicholas Hudson for his erudition and advice and to Mary Brodkorb for many stimulating conversations. The undergraduates who have taken my eighteenth-century and Romantic-period courses will recognize their energy and questions in the shape of this book.

Research for this book was supported by a research grant and a doctoral fellowship from the Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council of Canada, a grant from the University of New Brunswick, and doctoral and dissertation fellowships from Boston University. An earlier version of parts of chapter two was originally published in *Novel: A Forum on Fiction*, copyright 1995, by Brown University, and is reprinted with the permission of the copyright owner. Portions of chapter four appeared in earlier form in *Lessons of Romanticism: A Critical Companion*, edited by Thomas Pfau and Robert F. Gleckner, copyright 1998, by Duke University Press.



Abbreviations

C	Richardson, Clarissa; Or the History of a Young Lady
DL	Diary and Letters of Frances Burney
ED	Frances Burney, Early Diary 1768-1778
ELH	English Literary History
LCS	The London Corresponding Society
MLQ	Modern Language Quarterly
n.d.	no date
NLH	New Literary History
n.p.	no page number
n.s.	new series
$P_{\mathtt{I}}$	Richardson, Pamela
P_2	[Richardson], Pamela: Or, Virtue Rewarded. The Third and Fourth
	Volumes
PMLA	Publications of the Modern Language Association of America
RM	Wollstonecraft, Vindication of the Rights of Men
RW	Wollstonecraft, Vindication of the Rights of Woman
ST	Hume, "Of the Standard of Taste", in Essays, Moral, Political, and Literary
\mathcal{T}	Hume, Treatise of Human Nature
$T_{\rm I}$	Locke, First Treatise, in Two Treatises of Government
T_2	,
12	Locke, Essay Concerning the True Original, Extent and End of Civil
TMC	Government, in Two Treatises of Government
TMS	Adam Smith, The Theory of the Moral Sentiments