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## Jews and Gender in Liberation France

This book takes a new look at occupied and liberated France through the dual prism of race, specifically Jewishness, and gender – core components of Vichy ideology.

Imagining liberation, and the potential post-Vichy state, lay at the heart of resistance strategy. The development of these ideas, and their transformation into policy at liberation, form the basis of an enquiry that reveals a society which, while split deeply at the political level, found considerable agreement over questions of race, the family and gender. This is explained through a new analysis of republican assimilation which insists that gender was as important a factor as nationality or ethnicity. A new concept of the 'long liberation' provides a framework for understanding the continuing influence of the liberation in post-war France, where scientific planning came to the fore, but whose exponents were profoundly imbued with reductive beliefs about Jews and women that were familiar during Vichy.

K. H. ADLER is Research Fellow, Department of History, University of Nottingham.

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K. H. ADLER  
*University of Nottingham*



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For Elli and Henry, and to the memory of  
Mimi Goldschmied

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## Abbreviations

- AFDAI Association Française pour la Défense et l'Assimilation des Immigrés  
 AI Author's interview  
 AIU Alliance Israélite Universelle  
 AJ Armée Juive  
 AN Archives Nationales  
 ANCD Alliance Nationale contre la Dépopulation  
 BDIC Bibliothèque de Documentation Internationale Contemporaine  
 BN Bibliothèque Nationale de France  
 CAC Centre des Archives Contemporaines  
 CADI Centre d'Action et de Défense des Immigrés  
 CCE Commission Centrale de l'Enfance  
 CDJC Centre de Documentation Juive Contemporaine  
 CFTC Confédération Française des Travailleurs Chrétiens  
 CGQJ Commissariat Général aux Questions Juives  
 CGT Confédération Générale du Travail  
 CNR Conseil National de la Résistance  
 CPL Comité Parisien de la Libération  
 DP Displaced Person  
 FDIF Fédération Démocratique Internationale des Femmes  
 FFEPPH Fondation Française pour l'Etude des Problèmes Humains  
 FLN Femmes de la Libération Nationale  
 FNSP Fondation Nationale des Sciences Politiques  
 FO Force Ouvrière  
 FSJF Fédération des Sociétés Juives de France  
 FTP Francs-Tireurs et Partisans  
 HCP Haut Comité de la Population (1939)  
 HCCPF Haut Comité Consultatif de la Population et de la Famille (1945–1970)  
 IEQJ Institut d'Etudes des Questions Juives (et Ethno-Raciales [from 1942])  
 IFOP Institut Français de l'Opinion Publique  
 INED Institut National d'Etudes Démographiques



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List of abbreviations

- JDC American Jewish Joint Distribution Committee  
 JO Journal Officiel  
 JOC Jeunesse Ouvrière Chrétienne  
 JSS Jewish Social Studies  
 LICA Ligue Internationale contre l'Antisémitisme  
 LPGF La Plus Grande Famille  
 MLN Mouvement de la Libération Nationale  
 MOI Main-d'Œuvre Immigrée  
 MP Mauco Papers, Archives Nationales  
 MPF Mouvement Populaire des Familles  
 MRAP Mouvement contre le Racisme et pour l'Amitié entre les  
 Peuples  
 MRP Mouvement Républicain Populaire  
 MUR Mouvements Unis de la Résistance  
 OCM Organisation Civile et Militaire  
 ORT Obschestvo Rapotraninia Trouda/Organisation – Reconstruction  
 – Travail  
 OSE Œuvre de Secours aux Enfants  
 PCF Parti Communiste Français  
 PPF Parti Populaire Français  
 SCDI Service Central des Déportés Israélites  
 SPP Société Psychanalytique de Paris  
 SSAE Service Social d'Aide aux Emigrants  
 SSMOE Service Social de la Main-d'Œuvre Etrangère  
 STO Service du Travail Obligatoire  
 UFF Union des Femmes Françaises  
 UFJ Union des Femmes Juives  
 UIESP Union Internationale pour l'Etude Scientifique de la Population  
 UJRE Union des Juifs pour la Résistance et l'Entr'aide  
 UNAF Union Nationale des Associations Familiales  
 UNCAF Union Nationale des Caisses d'Allocations Familiales  
 UNRRA United Nations Relief and Rehabilitation Administration

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