

The Great Irish Famine



New Studies in Economic and Social History

Edited for the Economic History Society by Michael Sanderson University of East Anglia, Norwich

This series, specially commissioned by the Economic History Society, provides a guide to the current interpretations of the key themes of economic and social history in which advances have recently been made or in which there has been significant debate.

In recent times economic and social history has been one of the most flourishing areas of historical study. This has mirrored the increasing relevance of the economic and social sciences both in a student's choice of career and in forming a society at large more aware of the importance of these issues in their everyday lives. Moreover specialist interests in business, agricultural and welfare history, for example, have themselves burgeoned and there has been an increased interest in the economic development of the wider world. Stimulating as these scholarly developments have been for the specialist, the rapid advance of the subject and the quantity of new publications make it difficult for the reader to gain an overview of particular topics, let alone the whole field.

New Studies in Economic and Social History is intended for students and their teachers. It is designed to introduce them to fresh topics and to enable them to keep abreast of recent writing and debates. All the books in the series are written by a recognised authority in the subject, and the arguments and issues are set out in a critical but unpartisan fashion. The aim of the series is to survey the current state of scholarship, rather than to provide a set of prepackaged conclusions.

The series has been edited since its inception in 1968 by Professors M. W. Flinn, T. C. Smout and L. A. Clarkson, and is currently edited by Dr Michael Sanderson. From 1968 it was published by Macmillan as Studies in Economic History, and after 1974 as Studies in Economic and Social History. From 1995 New Studies in Economic and Social History is being published on behalf of the Economic History Society by Cambridge University Press. This new series includes some of the titles previously published by Macmillan as well as new titles, and reflects the ongoing development throughout the world of this rich seam of history.

For a full list of titles in print, please see the end of the book.



The Great Irish Famine

Prepared for the Economic History Society by

Cormac Ó Gráda University College Dublin





> Published by the Press Syndicate of the University of Cambridge The Pitt Building, Trumpington Street, Cambridge CB2 1RP 40 West 20th Street, New York, NY 10011-4211, USA 10 Stamford Road, Oakleigh, Melbourne 3166, Australia

© The Economic History Society 1989

The Great Irish Famine first published by
The Macmillan Press Limited 1989

First Cambridge University Press edition 1995

A catalogue record for this book is available from the British Library

Library of Congress cataloguing in publication data

Ó Gráda, Cormac.

The great Irish famine/prepared for the Econoic History Society by Cormac Ó Gráda.

p. cm. – (New studies in economic and social history)
Includes bibliographical references and index.
ISBN 0 521 55266 4. – ISBN 0 521 55787 9 (pbk.)
1. Famines – Ireland – History – 19th century. 2. Ireland – History –

1837–1901, I. Title, II. Series.

DA950.7.037 1995

941.508–dc20 95–10860

ISBN 0 521 55266 4 hardback ISBN 0 521 55787 9 paperback

Transferred to digital printing 2004

CE

CIP



Contents

Pr	reface	page	vi
In	troduction		1
1	Population and potatoes: the pre-Famine con	text	5
2	The Great Hunger 1845–1850		32
3	Aftermath: Ireland after 1850		57
4	Conclusion		68
Se	Select bibliography		69
Bi	Bibliographical update and commentary		75
Glossary			77
Index			79



Preface

This book follows the format of other works in this series, with two small differences. The Great Irish Famine is a 'big' topic, a landmark in Irish and world history. Its causes are controversial, its consequences important wherever the ensuing Irish diaspora reached. The relevant literature is very large. And so my efforts at keeping the bibliography within bounds made the number of footnotes grow and grow. In addition, the Famine is a multidisciplinary subject, featuring research by economists, political scientists, demographers, and historians of diet and agriculture. I have tried to keep the amount of specialist jargon to a minimum, but some inevitably has crept in. In order to keep the account accessible, but without losing all the subtlety of specialized work, I have added a short glossary of technical terms.

I would like to thank the following for reading earlier drafts of this work, and for their criticisms and advice: Michael Anderson, Frank Barry, Leslie Clarkson, Louis Cullen, Fergus D'Arcy, David Dickson, David Fitzpatrick, Liam Kennedy, Michael Laffan, Joel Mokyr, Peter Solar, Brendan Walsh, Ron Weir, and Tony Wrigley. Remaining mistakes are mine alone.

St Patrick's Day 1988 Dublin

CORMAC Ó GRÁDA