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16

'AND THE TWO
SHALL BECOME ONE FLESH'



'AND THE TWO SHALL BECOME ONE FLESH'

A STUDY OF TRADITIONS IN EPHESIANS 5: 21-33

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To Sally

όστοῦν ἐκ τῶν ὀστέων μου καὶ σὰρξ ἐκ τῆς σαρκός μου



PREFACE

Outside my window the seventeen-year cicadas have appeared. The male cicadas boast while their impregnated females lace the branches of trees with their eggs, thus beginning the cycle that will finally visit its offspring upon Indiana once again in 1987.

The study here offered for discussion is the result of a rather lengthy process that had its inception in a study of the NT Haustafeln, begun under my father in the faith, Prof. Fred D. Gealy, at Perkins School of Theology in 1959. Unlike the cicadas, however, the fertilization of the minuscule egg did not take place until I came under the tutelage of Prof. Nils A. Dahl in a graduate seminar on Colossians and Ephesians offered at Yale University in 1961–2. The seminar elicited my first efforts to unite my interest in the Haustafel with Prof. Dahl's sensitivity both to Ephesians and to the wealth of traditions circulating within the early church. My dissertation, 'The Form and Function of Ephesians 5: 21–33', grew out of the paper submitted from Prof. Dahl's seminar.

With the completion of a metamorphosis in which considerable parts were changed, many features sloughed and extensive additions made, the current work is offered in the hope of contributing to both the illumination of the traditions of the early church and a relatively new phase in the study of Ephesians.

I. P. S.

May 1970 Indiana University Bloomington, Indiana



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Any endeavor such as this monograph places one in the debt of others with whom pertinent matters have been discussed and from whom suggestions and critiques have been received. In this regard, Professors Paul Schubert, Paul Minear and Nils A. Dahl were of greatest aid. To them I am especially indebted.

Without question, however, Prof. Dahl's encouragement and insightful suggestions at each stage of the study have been of paramount importance. His comments and critiques draw upon his phenomenal resourcefulness and have the special virtue of encouraging the recipient to stake out his own position in considerable independence. Whatever of merit is found in this investigation, therefore, may be understood as my saying 'thanks' to a dear teacher and friend. It stands to reason that any deficiencies in this study devolve on me and should in no fashion be associated with anyone else.

Thanks are also due to many other persons who in various ways have contributed to my work. Among them I make particular mention of Bob and Jean Carros, to whom I express my special gratitude for their support at some critical junctures in the investigation of this topic.

A special word of thanks is directed to Prof. Matthew Black and his co-editor of the SNTS Monograph Series, Prof. R. McL. Wilson. Their cooperation and suggestions have been most helpful.

Finally, I turn to my wife, Sally. Those who have been through the joys and tortures that are involved in writing and preparing a monograph will know both the sympathies due to a wife in these circumstances and the deepest satisfactions of sharing the joys and tumults with one who is truly 'flesh of your flesh'. Sally's patience, encouragement and love surely signal the full humanity to which any of us might well aspire.