

## List of Contents

Foreword		
<i>Richard J. Crampton</i>	9	
List of Abbreviations	10	
Introduction	12	
I	The history and problems of the KNPP to June 16, 1993	23
	I.1 Communist era nuclear and energy sector policies	24
	I.2 Immediate post-communist goals and policies	25
	I.3 KNPP's accident history	28
	I.4 The Zhelev Commission report	34
	I.5 First mention of closure and the West's involvement	38
	I.6 The NSA and Bulgaria's Grant Agreement	45
II	From the signing of the Grant Agreement to December 1999	49
	II.1 Bulgaria's commitment and the EU's leadership	49

## THE KOZLODUY NPP

II.2	The Videnov government, diplomatic fallout and energy crisis	54
II.3	1997's change of government and the continuation of conflict	62
III	From Bulgaria's accession invitation to the Closure of Units 1 and 2	73
III.1	Steps towards democratization while questions persist	73
III.2	Simeon II solves some problems yet creates others	76
III.3	The problems of regulators and regulations	82
III.4	Other continuing concerns: decommissioning funds electricity exportation and energy inefficiency	84
III.5	Questions left unaddressed: radioactive waste, uranium mines and the socio-economic impact of closure	87
	Conclusion	91
	Appendix I: Meeting Transcript of July 14 1995	99
	Appendix II: Meeting Transcript of July 18 1996	105
	Appendix III: Meeting Transcript of April 27-28 1998	111
	Bibliography	133