

Computer Lexikon 2006

Alle Fachbegriffe zu jedem Thema

Markt+Technik Verlag

Abkürzungsverzeichnis

| | |
|-------|---|
| 3WC | 3-Way Calling |
| AAD | Analog Alignment Diskette |
| ABC | Atanasoff-Berry Computer |
| ABE | Agent Building Environment |
| ABIOS | Advanced Basic Input / Output System |
| AC | Alternating Current |
| ACF | Advanced Communications Function |
| ACK | Acknowledgement |
| ACL | Access Control List |
| ACPI | Advanced Configuration and Power Interface |
| ACS | Automatic Class Selection |
| ADC | Analog Digital Converter |
| ADCCP | Advanced Data Communications Control Procedures |
| ADP | Automated Data Processing |
| ADPCM | Adoptive Differential Pulse Code Modulation |
| ADSC | Adobe Document Structuring Conventions |
| ADSI | Active Directory Services Interface |
| ADSL | Asymmetric Digital Subscriber Line |
| AF | Auxiliary-carry Flag |
| AFC | Automatic Frequency Control |
| AFP | AppleTalk File Protocol |
| AGC | Automatic Gain Control |
| AGIS | Apex Global Information Services |
| AGP | Accelerated Graphics Port |
| AI | Artificial Intelligence |
| AIN | Advanced Intelligent Network |
| AIX | Advanced Interactive Executive |
| AKM | Apogee Kick Motor |
| ALI | Acer Laboratories, Inc. |

| | |
|---------|--|
| ALIVE | Artificial Life Interactive Video Environment |
| AMD | Advanced Micro Devices |
| AMI | Alternative Mark Inversion |
| AMI | American Megatrends, Inc. |
| AMS | Access Method Services |
| ANA | Automatic Number Announcement |
| ANI | Automatic Number Identification |
| ANSI | American National Standards Institute |
| AOL | America On-Line |
| APA | All Points Addressable |
| APC | American Power Conversion |
| API | Application Program Interface |
| APM | Advanced Power Management |
| APPC | Advanced Program-to-Program Communications |
| ARC | Attached Resources Computing |
| ARLL | Advanced Run Length Limited |
| ARP | Address Resolution Protocol |
| ARPA | Advanced Research Projects Agency |
| ARPANET | Advanced Research Projects Agency Network |
| ARQ | Automatic Repeat Request |
| AS | Autonomous System |
| ASAP | Any Service / Any Port |
| ASCII | American Standard Code for Information Interchange |
| ASG | Advanced Systems Group |
| ASIC | Application Specific Integrated Circuit |
| ASME | American Society of Mechanical Engineers |
| ASP | Association of Shareware Professionals |
| ASPI | Advanced SCSI Programming Interface |
| ASR | Automatic Send / Receive |
| AST | Asynchronous System Trap |

| | |
|----------|---|
| AT | Advanced Technology |
| AT | Attention |
| AT&T | American Telephone & Telegraph |
| ATA | AT Attachment |
| ATAPI | AT Attachment Packet Interface |
| ATM | Adobe Type Manager |
| ATM | Asynchronous Transfer Mode |
| AUI | Attachment Unit Interface |
| AVI | Audio / Video Interleaved |
| AVN | Ameritech Virtual Network |
| AWB | Aglets Workbench |
| AXP | Almost Exactly Prism |
| B8ZS | Binary 8-Zero Substitution |
| BALUN | Balanced / Unbalanced |
| BANCS | Bell Application Network Control System |
| BANM | Bell Atlantic Nynex Mobil |
| BARRNET | Bay Area Research Network |
| BASIC | Beginners All-Purpose Symbolic Instruction Code |
| BBS | Bulletin Board System |
| BCC | Blind Carbon Copy |
| BCD | Binary Coded Decimal |
| B-CDMA | Broadband Code Division Multiple Access |
| BDC | Backup Domain Controller |
| BECN | Backward Explicit Congestion Notation |
| BellCoRe | Bell Communications Research |
| BEZS | Bandwidth Efficient Zero Suppression |
| BFT | Binary File Transfer |
| BGA | Ball Grid Array |
| BGP | Border Gateway Patrol |
| BIL | Band Interleaved by Line |
| BIOS | Basic Input / Output System |

| | |
|---------|-------------------------------------|
| BIP | Band Interleaved by Pixel |
| bitBLT | BitBlock Transfer |
| BITNET | Because It's Time Network |
| BIU | Bus Interface Unit |
| BL | Blue Lightning (Chip) |
| BMP | Bitmap |
| BNC | British National Connector |
| BOOTP | Boot Protocol |
| BPB | BIOS Parameter Block |
| BPF | Berkeley Packet Filter |
| BPS | Bits Per Second |
| BRB | Be Right Back |
| BRI | Basic Rate Interface |
| BSC | Bi-Synchronous Communication |
| BSD | Berkeley Software Distribution |
| BSP | Bell Systems Practice |
| BSQ | Band Sequential |
| BT | British Telecom |
| BTB | Branch Target Buffer |
| BTS | Base Transceiver Station |
| C | Country |
| CACP | Central Arbitration Control Point |
| CAD | Computer Aided Design |
| CAM | Common Access Method |
| CAM | Computer Aided Machining |
| CAN | Campus Area Network |
| CAP | Communications Alternative Provider |
| CAS | Column-Address Select |
| CASE | Computer Aided Software Engineering |
| CATANET | Concatenated Network |
| CATV | Cable Television |

| | |
|---------|--|
| CAV | Constant Angular Velocity |
| CB | Citizens Band |
| CB | Component Broker |
| CBT | Computer Based Training |
| CC | Carbon Copy |
| CCB | Command Control Block |
| CCITT | Comité Consultatif International Téléphonique et Télégraphique |
| CCS | Common Channel Signalling |
| CCS | Common Command Set |
| CCTV | Closed Circuit Television |
| CD | Carrier Detect |
| CD | Compact Disc |
| CDC | Control Data Corporation |
| CD-DA | Compact Disc-Digital Audio |
| CDDI | Copper Distributed Data Interface |
| CDFS | CD-ROM File System |
| CDI | Compact Disc Interactive |
| CDIA | Certified Document Imaging Architect |
| CDMA | Code Division Multiple Access |
| CDPD | Cellular Digital Packet Data |
| CD-R | Compact Disc-Recordable |
| CD-ROM | Compact Disc-Read Only Memory |
| CD-RW | Compact Disc-Re-Writable |
| CE | Consumer Electronics |
| CERFNET | California Educational Research Federation Network |
| CERT | Computer Emergency Response Team |
| CF | Carry Flag |
| CFP | Computers, Freedom and Privacy |
| CGA | Color Graphics Adapter |

| | |
|---------|--|
| CGI | Common Gateway Interface |
| CGM | Computer Graphics MetaFile |
| CHAP | Challenge-Handshake Authentication Protocol |
| CHS | Cylinders / Heads / Sectors |
| CICS | Customer Information Control System |
| CIDR | Classless Inter-Domain Routing |
| CIM | Common Information Model |
| CIO | Chief Information Officer |
| CIS | CompuServe Information Services |
| CISC | Complex Instruction Set Computing |
| CLE | Customer Located Equipment |
| CLEC | Competitive Local Exchange Carrier |
| CLV | Constant Linear Velocity |
| CMI | Cable Microcell Integrator |
| CMI/HIC | Cable Microcell Integrator / Headend Interface Converter |
| CMIP | Common Management Information Protocol |
| CMOS | Complementary Metal Oxide Semiconductor |
| CMP | Communications Plenum Cable |
| CMR | Communications Riser Cable |
| CMS | Code Management System |
| CMYK | Cyan, Magenta, Yellow, Key |
| CN | Common Name |
| CNA | Certified Network Administrator |
| CNC | Computer Numeric Control |
| CNE | Certified Network Engineer |
| CNS | Certified Novell Salesperson |
| CO | Central Office |
| COA | Certificate Of Authenticity |
| COAST | Cache On A Stick |
| COBOL | Common Business Oriented Language |

| | |
|---------|---|
| CODEC | Coder / Decoder |
| CODEC | Compression / Decompression |
| COMDEX | Communications Development Exposition |
| COPS | Concept Oriented Programming System |
| CORBA | Common Object Request Broker Architecture |
| COS | Class Of Service |
| COSMOS | Computer System for Mainframe Operations |
| CoSysOp | Co-Systems Operator |
| COW | Character-Oriented Windows Interface |
| CP/M | Control Program / Microcomputer |
| CPE | Customer Premises Equipment |
| CPS | Characters Per Second |
| CPU | Central Processing Unit |
| CR | Carriage Return |
| CRC | Cyclical Redundancy Checking |
| CRN | Computer Reseller News |
| CRT | Cathode Ray Tube |
| C-SCANS | Client-Systems Computer Access Networks |
| CSD | Corrective Service Diskettes |
| CSID | Calling Station Identification |
| CSLIP | Compressed Serial Line Internet Protocol |
| CSMA | Carrier Sense Multiple Access |
| CSMA/CD | Carrier Sense Multiple Access-Collision Detection |
| CSNET | Computer Science Network |
| CSP | CompuCom Speed Protocol |
| CSS | Cascading Style Sheets |
| CSU | Channel Service Unit |
| CTI | Computer-Telephony Integration |
| CTS | Clear To Send Signal |
| CTTC | Copper To The Curb |
| CTTH | Copper To The Home |

| | |
|--------|--|
| CTTY | Console Teletype |
| CUI | Centre Universitaire d'Informatique |
| CUT | Control Unit Terminal |
| CVF | Compressed Volume File |
| CW | Continuous Wave |
| CWT | Call Waiting |
| CYBORG | Cybernetic Organism |
| D2T2 | Dye Diffusion Thermal Transfer |
| DAC | Digital Analog Converter |
| DAMA | Demand Assigned Multiple Access |
| DARPA | Defense Advanced Research Projects Agency |
| DASD | Direct Access Storage Device |
| DAT | Digital Audio Tap |
| DATU | Direct Access Testing Unit |
| DAVID | Digital Audio/Video Interactive Decoder |
| dB | Decibels |
| dBm | Decibels per Milliwatt |
| DBMS | DataBase Management System |
| DBR | DOS Boot Record |
| DBS | Demand Broadcast System |
| DBS | Direct Broadcast Satellite |
| DC | Direct Current |
| DCB | Data Control Block |
| DCC | Direct Cable Connection |
| DCE | Data Communications Equipment |
| DCE | Distributed Computing Environment |
| DCS | Digital Communication Services |
| DD | Data Definition |
| DD | Definition Description (HTML) |
| DD | Double Density |
| DDCMP | Digital Data Communications Message Protocol |

| | |
|--------|--|
| DDD | Digital Diagnostic Diskette |
| DDD | Direct Distance Dial |
| DDE | Dynamic Data Exchange |
| DDial | Diversi-Dial |
| DDN | Defense Department Network |
| DDT | Don't Do That |
| DDT | Dynamic Debugging Tool |
| DEC | Digital Equipment Corp. |
| DECNET | Digital Equipment Corporation Network |
| DES | Defense Encryption Standard |
| DFDSS | Data Facility Dataset Services |
| DFHSM | Data Facility Hierarchical Storage Manager |
| DFSMS | Data Facility Storage Management Subsystem |
| DG-UX | Data General Unix |
| DHCP | Dynamic Host Configuration Protocol |
| DI | Destination Index |
| DIIG | Digital Information Infrastructure Guide |
| DIMM | Dual In-Line Memory Module |
| DIN | Deutsche Industrie Norm |
| DIP | Dual In-Line Package |
| DIS | Dynamic Impedence Stabilization |
| DISOSS | Distributed Office Support System |
| DL | Definition List |
| DLC | Digital Loop Carrier |
| DLCI | Data Link Connection Identifier |
| DLL | Dynamic Link Library |
| DLSw | Data Link Switching |
| DLT | Digital Linear Tape |
| DLVA | Detector Logarithmic Video Amplifier |
| DMA | Direct Memory Access |
| DMF | Distribution Media Floppy |

| | |
|-------|--|
| DMI | Desktop Management Interface |
| DMM | Digital Multi-Meter |
| DMS | Digital Multiplex Switch |
| DMS | Digital Multiplex System |
| DMT | Discrete Multi-Tone |
| DMTF | Desktop Management Task Force |
| DN | Domain Name |
| DNA | DEC Network Architecture |
| DNIS | Dialed Number Identification Service |
| DNR | Digital Number Recorder |
| DNS | Domain Name System |
| DOS | Disk Operating System |
| DOW | Direct Over-Write |
| DPI | Dot Pitch Integer |
| DPMS | Display Power Management Signaling |
| DPMS | DOS Protected Mode Services |
| DPT | Distributed Processing Technology |
| DQDB | Distributed Queue Dial Bus |
| DRAM | Dynamic Random Access Memory |
| DSA | Distributed Systems Architecture |
| DSI | Digital Speech Interpolation |
| DSL | Digital Subscriber Line |
| DSLAM | Digital Subscriber Line Access Multiplexer |
| DSP | Digital Signal Processor |
| DSR | Date Set Ready |
| DT | Definition Term |
| DTA | Disk Transfer Area |
| DTE | Data Terminal Equipment |
| DTMF | Dual Tone Modulated Frequency |
| DTP | Desktop Publishing |
| DTR | Data Terminal Ready |

| | |
|--------|---|
| DTV | Desktop Video |
| DUN | Dial-Up Networking |
| DV | Digital Video |
| DVB | Digital Video Broadcasting |
| DVC | Digital Video Conference |
| DVD | Digital Video Disc |
| DVI | Digital Video Interactive |
| DYLAN | Dynamic Language |
| EBCDIC | Extended Binary Code-Decimal Interchange Code |
| EBR | Extended-Partition Boot Record |
| ECC | Error Correction Code |
| ECD | Electronic Cash Disbursements |
| ECM | Error Correction Mode |
| ECMA | European Computer Manufacturers Association |
| ECP | Extended Capabilities Port |
| ED | Extra-High Density |
| EDI | Electronic Data Interchange |
| EDO | Extended Data-Out |
| EDP | Electronic Data Processing |
| EEPROM | Electronic Erasable Programmable Read-Only Memory |
| EEST | Enhanced Ethernet Serial Transceiver |
| EFF | Electronic Frontier Foundation |
| EGA | Enhanced Graphics Adapter |
| EGP | Exterior Gateway Protocol |
| EIA | Electronic Industries Association |
| EIDE | Enhanced Integrated Drive Electronics |
| EIRP | Effective Isotropic Radiated Power |
| EISA | Enhanced/Extended Industry Standard Architecture |
| ELF | Extremely Low Frequency |
| EMA | Electronic Messaging Association |

| | |
|-------|--|
| EMA | Enterprise Management Architecture |
| EMF | Electro Motive Force |
| EMF | Enhanced Metafile Format |
| EMM | Extended Memory Manager |
| EMR | Electromagnetic Radiation |
| EMS | Expanded Memory Specification |
| ENIAC | Electronic Numerical Integrator And Calculator |
| EOF | End Of File |
| EOT | End Of Transfer |
| EPIC | Electronic Privacy Information Center |
| EPP | Enhanced Parallel Port |
| EPROM | Erasable Programmable Read-Only Memory |
| EPS | Encapsulated Post-Script |
| ERU | Emergency Recovery Utility |
| ESA | Enterprise Systems Architecture |
| ESC | Engineering Service Circuit |
| ESD | Electronic Software Distribution |
| ESD | Electro-Static Discharge |
| ESDI | Enhanced Small Device Interface |
| ESN | Electronic Serial Number |
| ESO | Entry Server Offering |
| ESP | Enhanced Serial Port |
| ESP | Enhanced Service Provider |
| ESRI | Environmental Systems Research Institute |
| ETO | Electronic Trading Opportunity |
| EULA | End-User Licensing Agreement |
| FAQ | Frequently Asked Question |
| FAT | File Allocation Table |
| FAX | Facsimile |
| FCB | File Control Block |
| FCC | Federal Communications Commission |

| | |
|---------|--|
| FCS | First Customer Release |
| FDC | Floppy Disk Controller |
| FDDI | Fiber Distributed Data Interface |
| FDMA | Frequency Division Multiple Access |
| FEC | Foreign Exchange Carrier |
| FEC | Forward Error Correction |
| FECN | Forward Explicit Congestion Notification |
| FEP | Front End Processor |
| FIFO | First In / First Out |
| FITS | Flexible Image Transport System |
| FM | Frequenz Modulation |
| FOIM | Field Office Information Management |
| FORTRAN | Formula Translator |
| FPS | Floating Point System |
| Fps | Frames per second |
| FPT | Forced Perfect Termination |
| FPU | Floating Point Unit |
| FQDN | Fully Qualified Domain Name |
| FRAD | Frame Relay Access Device |
| FSK | Frequency Shift Keying |
| FSN | Full Service Network |
| FTAM | File Transfer Access Management |
| FTC | Federal Trade Commission |
| FTP | File Transfer Protocol |
| FTPD | File Transfer Protocol Daemon |
| FTS | Federal Telecommunications System |
| FTTC | Fiber To The Curb |
| FTTH | Fiber To The Home |
| FVIPS | First Virtual Internet Payment System |
| FYI | For Your Information |
| G | Giga |

| | |
|--------|---|
| Gb | Gigabit |
| GB | Gigabyte |
| Gbps | Gigabits Per Second |
| GDG | Generation Data Group |
| GDS | Generation Dataset |
| GEIS | General Electric Information Systems |
| GGP | Gateway-to-Gateway Protocol |
| GIF | Graphical Interchange Format |
| GIG | Gigabyte |
| GIS | Geographic Information System |
| GOES | Geosynchronous Orbital Earth Satellite |
| GOSIP | Government Open Systems Interconnection Profile |
| GPF | General Protection Fault |
| GPS | Global Positioning System |
| GSO | Geostationary Orbit |
| GTPNet | Global Trade Point Network |
| GUI | Graphical User Interface |
| HAM | Home Amateur Mechanic |
| HBA | Host Bus Adapter |
| HCL | Hardware Compatibility List |
| HCSS | High-Capacity Storage System |
| HD | Hard Drive |
| HD | High Density |
| HDA | Head Disk Assembly |
| HDLC | High-Level Data Link Control |
| HDSL | High-bit-rate Digital Subscriber Line |
| HDT | Host Digital Terminal |
| HDTV | High-Definition Television |
| HEPNET | High Energy Physics Network |
| HFC | Hybrid Fiber-Coaxial |
| HGC | Hercules Graphics Card |

| | |
|--------|---|
| HIC | Headend Interface Converter |
| HLF | High-Level Formatting |
| HLLAPI | High-Level-Language Application Program Interface |
| HMA | High Memory Area |
| HMMP | HyperMedia Management Protocol |
| HMMS | HyperMedia Management Schema |
| HMP | Host Monitoring Protocol |
| HP | Hewlett-Packard |
| HPC | Hand-held Personal Computer |
| HPFS | High Performance File System |
| HPT | High-Pressure Tin |
| HR | Horizontal Rule |
| HRD | High Resolution Diagnostic Diskette |
| HRSC | High Resolution Stereo Camera |
| HST | High-Speed Technology |
| HTML | Hypertext Markup Language |
| HTTP | Hypertext Transfer Protocol |
| HW | HRSC / WAOSS |
| Hz | Hertz |
| I/O | Input / Output |
| IA | Intel Architecture |
| IAB | Internet Activities Board |
| IAD | Integrated Access Device |
| IBM | International Business Machines |
| IBS | IntelSat Business Service |
| IC | Integrated Circuit |
| ICE | Intrusion Countermeasure Electronics |
| ICMP | Internet Control Message Protocol |
| ICR | Intelligent Character Recognition |
| ICRIS | Integrated Customer Record Information System |
| IDE | Integrated Drive Electronics |

| | |
|----------|---|
| IDSL | ISDN Digital Subscriber Line |
| IEEE | Institute Of Electronic and Electrical Engineers |
| IEN | Integrated Enterprise Network |
| IESG | Internet Engineering Steering Group |
| IETF | Internet Engineering Task Force |
| IFM | Intelligent Flow Management |
| IFPI | International Federation of the Phonographic Industry |
| IGMP | Internet Group Multicast Protocol |
| IGP | Internet Gateway Protocol |
| IIOB | Internet Inter-ORB Protocol |
| IIS | Internet Information Services |
| IMAP | Internet Messaging Access Protocol |
| IMC | Initial Microcode Load |
| IMP | Interface Message Processor |
| IN | Intelligent Network |
| INTELSAT | International Telecommunications Satellite Organization |
| InterNIC | Internet Network Information Center |
| INWG | International Network Working Group |
| IOS | Inter-Network Operating System |
| IP | Internet Protocol |
| IPC | Internet Proxy Cache |
| IPL | Initial Program Load |
| IPMI | Internet Provider Multicast Initiative |
| IPN | Internet Protocol Number |
| IPNG | Internet Protocol - Next Generation |
| IPX | Internetwork Packet Exchange |
| IRC | Internet Relay Chat |
| IRF | Inherited Rights Filter |
| IRL | In Real Life |

| | |
|----------|---|
| IRQ | Interrupt - Request Line |
| IRTF | Internet Research Task Force |
| RTOS | I2O Real-Time Operating System |
| ISA | Industry Standard Architecture |
| ISA | Interactive Services Association |
| ISDN | Integrated Services Digital Network |
| ISIS | Internally Switched Interface System |
| ISIS | Investigative Support Information System |
| ISM | Internet Service Manager |
| ISMF | Interactive Storage Management Facility |
| ISO | International Standards Organization |
| ISP | Internet Service Provider |
| ISPA | Inverted Socket Process Architecture |
| ISPF/PDF | Interactive System Productivity Facility / Program Development Facility |
| IT | Information Technology |
| ITS | Internet Telephony Server |
| ITT | International Telephone & Telegraph |
| ITTA | Information Technology Training Association |
| ITU | International Telecommunications Union |
| ITV | Interactive Television |
| IWM | Integrated Woz Machine |
| IXC | InterExchange Carrier |
| JCL | Job Control Language |
| JDBC | Java DataBase Connectivity |
| JDK | Java Developers Kit |
| JEDEC | Joint Electron Devices Engineering Council |
| JES | Job Entry Subsystem |
| JIT | Just In Time |
| JMAPI | Java Management Application Interface |
| JNDI | Java Naming Directory Interface |

| | |
|---------|--|
| JNET | Japanese Network |
| JOVIAL | Jule's Own Version of the International Algorithmic Language |
| JPEG | Joint Photographic Experts Group |
| JTS | Java Transaction Services |
| K | Kilobyte |
| kb | Kilobit |
| kB | Kilobyte |
| kbps | Kilobits Per Second |
| kHz | KiloHertz |
| KIF | Knowledge Interchange Format |
| KnU | Knowledge Utility |
| LAN | Local Area Network |
| LAP-B | Link Access Procedure-Balanced |
| LAPM | Link Access Procedure-Modems |
| LAT | Local Area Transport |
| LATA | Local Access and Transport Area |
| LAV | Load Average |
| LBA | Logical Block Addressing |
| LCC | Leadless Chip Carrier |
| LCD | Liquid Crystal Display |
| LDAP | Lightweight Directory Access Protocol |
| LD-CELP | Low-Delay Code Excited Linear Prediction |
| LEC | Local Exchange Carriers |
| LED | Light Emitting Diode |
| LEN | Line Equipment Number |
| LF | Line Feed |
| LHB | Line History Block |
| LI | List Item |
| LibOp | Libraries Operator |
| LIF | Low Insertion Force |

| | |
|------|---|
| LIFO | Last In / First Out |
| LILO | Linux Loader |
| LIM | Lotus-Intel-Microsoft |
| LIS | Lithium Ion Storage |
| LISP | List Processing |
| LLF | Low-Level Formatting |
| LMDS | Local Multipoint Distribution Service |
| LNA | Low Noise Amplifier |
| LNB | Low Noise Block Deconverter |
| LoD | Legion of Doom |
| LOD | Level Of Detail |
| LPC | Local Procedure Call |
| LPT | Local Printer Terminal |
| LT | Line Termination |
| LU | Logical Unit |
| LUN | Logical Unit Number |
| LZW | Lempel-Ziv-Walsh (Compression) |
| M | Megabyte |
| MAC | Macintosh |
| MAC | Media Access Control |
| MAN | Metropolitan Area Network |
| MAP | Manufacturing Automation Protocol |
| MAPI | Messaging Application Programming Interface |
| MATV | Master Antenna Television |
| MAU | Medium Attachment Unit |
| MAU | Multi-Station Access Unit |
| Mb | Megabit |
| MB | Megabyte |
| MBS | Master Boot Sector |
| MC | Mini-Cartridge |
| MCA | MicroChannel Architecture |

| | |
|----------|--|
| MCGA | MultiColor Graphics Array |
| MCI | Media Control Interface |
| MCI | Microwave Communications, Inc. |
| MDA | Monochrome Display Adapter |
| MDC | McAfee Development Center |
| MDI | Multiple Document Interface |
| MDRAM | Multibank Dynamic Random Access Memory |
| MEG | Megabyte |
| MF | Modulated Frequency |
| MFM | Modified Frequency Modulation |
| MFTP | Multi-Cast File Transfer Protocol |
| MGA | Monochrome Graphics Adapter |
| MHS | Message Handling Service |
| MHz | Megahertz |
| MI | Mode Indicate |
| MIC | Microsoft Internet Chat |
| MIC | Mode Indicate - Common |
| MICA | Modem ISDN Channel Aggregation |
| MICROTEL | Microsoft / Intel |
| MIDI | Musical Instrument Digital Interface |
| MIDR | Mosaicked Image Data Record |
| MIG | Metal-In-Gap |
| MILES | Merisel's Information and Logistical Efficiency System |
| MILNET | Military Network |
| MIME | Multipurpose Internet Mail Extension |
| MIN | Mobile Identification Number |
| MIPL | Multimission Image Processing Laboratory |
| MIPS | Millions of Instructions Per Second |
| MIPS | Multimission Image Processing Subsystem |
| MMDS | Multipoint Multichannel Distribution Service |

| | |
|---------|---|
| MMX | Multimedia Extension |
| MNP | Microcom Networking Protocol |
| MO | Magneto-Optical |
| MOCA | Merisel Open Computing Alliance |
| MoD | Masters of Deception |
| MODEM | Modulator / Demodulator |
| MOL | Microsoft Open License |
| MOM | Microsoft Office Manager |
| MOS | Metal Oxide Semiconductor |
| MPC | Multimedia Personal Computer |
| MPD | Mini Port Driver |
| MPEG | Motion Picture Experts Group |
| MPOA | Multi-Protocol Over ATM |
| MPS | Multi-Processor Specification |
| MR | Magneto-Resistive |
| MS | Microsoft System(s) |
| MSD | Microsoft Diagnostic |
| MS-DOS | Microsoft Disk Operating System |
| MSN | Microsoft Network |
| MSO | Multiple System Operators |
| MSTP | Multimission Software Transmission Project |
| MTA | Mail Transfer Agent |
| MTA | Major Trading Area |
| MTA | Message Transfer Agent |
| MTBF | Mean Time Before Failure |
| MTTR | Mean Time To Repair |
| MUA | Mail User Agent |
| MUD | Multi-User Dungeon |
| MULTICS | Multiplexed Information and Computing Service |
| MVP | Modular Voice Processor |
| MVS | Multiple Virtual Storage |

| | |
|---------|--|
| MVS/ESA | Multiple Virtual Storage / Enterprise Systems Architecture |
| MVS/SP | Multiple Virtual Storage / System Product |
| MVS/TSO | Multiple Virtual Storage / Time Sharing Option |
| MVS/XA | Multiple Virtual Storage / Extended Architecture |
| MWI | Message Waiting Indicator |
| MWN | Message Waiting Notification |
| NACK | Negative Acknowledgement |
| NAP | Network Access Point |
| NAU | Network Addressable Unit |
| NBB | Number of Bytes of Binary |
| NC | Network Computer |
| NCA | Network Computing Architecture |
| NCC | Network Control Center |
| NCF | Netware Command File |
| NCIC | National Crime Information Computer |
| NCM | Node Controller Module |
| NCP | Network Control Program |
| NCP | Network Core Protocol |
| NCPS | Netware Cross-Platform Services |
| NCSA | National Center for Supercomputing Applications |
| NCSA | National Computer Security Association |
| NCSC | National Computer Security Center |
| NDIAG | Norton Diagnostics |
| NDIS | Network Driver Interface Specification |
| NDMP | Network Data Management Protocol |
| NDS | Novell Directory Service |
| NEARNET | New England Academic and Research Network |
| NEAT | Novell Easy Administration Tool |
| NetBEUI | NetBIOS Extended User Interface |
| NetBIOS | Network Basic Input / Output System |

| | |
|--------|--------------------------------------|
| NEWS | Novell Electronic Webcasting Service |
| NFS | Network File System |
| NIC | Network Information Center |
| NIC | Network Interface Card |
| NiCD | Nickel Cadmium |
| NII | National Information Infrastructure |
| NiMH | Nickel Metal Hydride |
| NIMS | Near Infrared Mapping Spectrometer |
| NIS | Network Information Service |
| NLB | Number of Lines of Binary |
| NLM | NetWare Loadable Module |
| NLP | Natural Language Processing |
| NLS | Online System |
| NMI | Non-Maskable Interrupt |
| NNI | Network-to-Network Interface |
| NNTP | Network News Transport Protocol |
| NOC | Network Operations Center |
| NOF | Not On File |
| NORAD | North American Defense Command |
| NOS | Network Operating System |
| NPA | Numbering Plan Area |
| NPN | Notes Public Network |
| NPR | Network Process Engineering |
| NRN | Novell Remote Network |
| NSA | National Security Agency |
| NSFNET | National Science Foundation Network |
| NSI | Network Solutions, Inc. |
| NSM | Network / Systems Management |
| NT | New Technology |
| NTFS | NT File System |
| NTP | Network Time Protocol |

| | |
|----------|--|
| NTSC | National Television Standards Committee |
| NTT | Numbered Test Trunk |
| NUI | Network User Identification |
| NUMA | Non-Uniform Memory Access |
| NVRAM | Non-Volatile Random Access Memory |
| NWG | Network Working Group |
| NYNEX | New York-New England Exchange |
| NYSERNET | New York State Education Research Network |
| O | Organization |
| OA&M | Operations Administration & Maintenance |
| OAG | Open Applications Group |
| OCE | Open Collaboration Environment |
| OCIS | Organized Crime Information Systems |
| OCR | Optical Character Recognition |
| ODBC | Open Database Connectivity |
| ODI | Open Data-Link Interface |
| ODN | OutDial Notification |
| ODSI | Open Directory Service Interface |
| OEM | Original Equipment Manufacturer |
| OFDM | Orthogonal Frequency Division Multiplexing |
| OL | Ordered List |
| OLAP | Online Analytical Processing |
| OLE | Object Linking and Embedding |
| OMR | Optical Mark Recognition |
| ONE | Open Network Environment |
| ONMS | Open Network Management System |
| ONU | Optical Networking Unit |
| OPC | Organic Photoconducting Cartridge |
| OPT | Open Protocol Technology |
| ORMS | Operating Resource Management System |
| OS | Operating System |

| | |
|--------|---|
| OS/2 | Operating System 2 |
| OSF | Open Software Foundation |
| OSI | Open Standards Interconnection |
| OSI | Open Systems Interconnection |
| OSPF | Open Shortest Path First |
| OSR | OEM System Release |
| OT | Open Transport |
| OU | Organizational Unit |
| OURS | Open User-Recommended Solutions |
| PABX | Private Automatic Branch Exchange |
| PAD | Packet Assembler / Disassembler |
| PAL | Phase Alteration Standard |
| PAL | Phase Alternating Line |
| PAL | Programmable Array Logic |
| PAM | Peachtree Accounting - Macintosh |
| PAP | Password Authentication Protocol |
| PARC | Palo Alto Research Center - (Xerox PARC) |
| PAW | Peachtree Accounting for Windows |
| PAX | Private Automatic Exchange |
| PBIS | Peachtree Business Internet Suite |
| PBMS | Pacific Bell Mobile Services |
| PBS | Portable Base Station |
| PBX | Private Branch Exchange |
| PC | Personal Computer |
| PCA | Peachtree Complete Accounting |
| PCA | Performance and Coverage Analyzer |
| PCDOS | Personal Computer Disk Operating System |
| PCI | Personal Computer Interconnect |
| PCM | Pulse Code Modulation |
| PCMCIA | Personal Computer Memory Card International Association |

| | |
|-------|-----------------------------------|
| PCS | Personal Communication System |
| PCS | Proxy Cache Server |
| PD | Phase-Change - Dual |
| PDA | Personal Digital Assistant |
| PDC | Primary Domain Controller |
| PDN | Public Data Network |
| PDP | Program Data Processor |
| PDQ | Peachtree Data Query |
| PDS | Partitioned Dataset |
| PDS | Planetary Data System |
| PDS | Premise Distribution System |
| PEM | Product Error Message |
| PF | Program Function |
| PFA | Peachtree First Accounting |
| PGA | Pin-Grid Array |
| PGA | Professional Graphics Adapter |
| PGP | Pretty Good Privacy |
| PIC | Preferred InterExchange Carrier |
| PIC | Primary InterExchange Carrier |
| PIC | Programmable Interrupt Controller |
| PIF | Program Information File |
| PIG | Product Information Guide |
| PIM | Personal Information Manager |
| PIN | Personal Identification Number |
| PING | Packet Internet Groper |
| PIO | Programmed Input / Output |
| PIXEL | Picture Element |
| PLCC | Plastic Leaded-Chip Carrier |
| PLE | Public Local Exchange |
| PLL | Phase Locked Loop |
| PLP | Packet Level Procedure |

| | |
|--------|-------------------------------------|
| PMS | Pantone Matching System |
| PnP | Plug and Play |
| POA | Power Open Association |
| POH | Power On Hours |
| POP | Point Of Presence |
| POP | Post Office Protocol |
| POS | Programmable Option Select |
| POST | Power On Self Test |
| POTS | Plain Old Telephone Service |
| PPD | Post-Script Printer Description |
| PPI | Programmable Peripheral Interface |
| PPN | Project-Programmer Number |
| PPP | Point-to-Point Protocol |
| Pps | Pulses per second |
| PQFP | Plastic Quad Flat Pack |
| PRI | Primary Rate Interface |
| PRIMOS | Prime Operating System |
| PRML | Partial Response-Maximum Likelihood |
| PROFS | Professional Office System |
| PROM | Programmable Read-Only Memory |
| PS | Physical Sequential |
| PS | Programmed Symbols |
| PS/2 | Personal System / 2 |
| PSC | Peachtree Support Center |
| PSDN | Packet Switched Data Network |
| PSTN | Public Switched Telephone Network |
| PU | Physical Unit |
| PUN | Physical Unit Number |
| PUP | PARC Universal Packet |
| PVC | Permanent Virtual Circuit |
| PWS | Peer Web Services |

| | |
|----------|---|
| QAM | Quadrature Amplitude Modulation |
| QBE | Query By Example |
| QBP | QuickBooks Pro |
| QDN | Query Direct Number |
| QEMM | Quarterdeck Extended Memory Manager |
| QIC | Quarter Inch Cartridge |
| QIC | Quarter Inch Committee |
| QIO | Queue Input / Output |
| QoS | Quality of Service |
| QPSK | Quadrature Phase Shift Keying |
| QTW | Quick-Time for Windows |
| RAD | Rapid Application Development |
| RAD | Remote Antenna Driver |
| RAD/RASP | Remote Antenna Driver / Remote Antenna Signal Processor |
| RADAR | Radio Detection And Ranging |
| RAID | Redundant Array of Inexpensive Drives |
| RAM | Random Access Memory |
| RAM | Remote Access Modem |
| RARP | Reverse Address Resolution Protocol |
| RAS | Remote Access Server |
| RASP | Remote Antenna Signal Processor |
| RBOC | Regional Bell Operating Companies |
| RCF | Remote Call Forwarding |
| RDF | Radio Direction Finding |
| RDM | Report Display Manager |
| RDN | Relative Distinguished Name |
| RDP | Reliable Datagram Protocol |
| RECS | Reseller Electronic Communication System |
| REMOB | Remote Observation |
| REXEC | Remote Executable |

| | |
|--------|---|
| REXX | Restructured Extended Executor |
| RF | Radio Frequency |
| RFC | Request For Comments |
| RFI | Radio Frequency Interface |
| RFNM | Request For Next Message |
| RFS | Remote File Service |
| RFS | Remote File System |
| RGB | Red-Green-Blue |
| RIP | Routing Information Protocol |
| RISC | Reduced Instruction Set Computing |
| RJE | Remote Job Entry |
| RLE | Run Length Encoding |
| RLL | Run Length Limited |
| RLOGIN | Remote Login |
| RMA | Return Merchandise Authorization |
| RMS | Record Management Services |
| RO | Receive Only |
| ROM | Read Only Memory |
| RPC | Remote Procedure Call |
| RPG | Role Playing Game |
| RPM | Revolutions Per Minute |
| RSA | Rivest, Shamir and Adleman (Encryption) |
| RSEXEC | Resource Sharing Executive |
| RSH | Remote Shell |
| RSH | Restricted Shell |
| RSVP | Resource Reservation Protocol |
| RTC | Real-Time Clock |
| RTCP | Real-Time Transport Control Protocol |
| RTF | Rich Text Format |
| RTFM | Read The F***ing Manual |
| RTL | Run-Time Library |

| | |
|--------|--|
| RTP | Real-Time Transport Protocol |
| RTS | Request To Send |
| RTSP | Real-Time Streaming Protocol |
| RTTY | Radio TeleType |
| RU | Request Unit |
| RU | Response Unit |
| RVD | Remote Virtual Disk |
| SAA | Systems Application Architecture |
| SAFE | Security And Freedom through Encryption |
| SAP | Service Advertising Protocol |
| SARC | Symantec Antivirus Research Center |
| SASI | Shugart Associates System Interface |
| SATAN | Security Administrator Tool for Analyzing Networks |
| SATNET | Satellite Network |
| SCC | Switching Control Center |
| SCCS | Switching Control Center System |
| SCE | Service Creation Environment |
| SCLM | Software Configuration and Library Manager |
| SCO | Santa Cruz Operation |
| SCP | Service Control Point |
| SCPC | Single-Channel Per Carrier |
| SCSI | Small Computer System Interface |
| SDL | Shielded Data Link |
| SDLC | Synchronous Data Link Control |
| SDSC | San Diego Supercomputer Center |
| SDSF | System (Spool) Display and Search Facility |
| SEAL | Secure Electronic Authorization Laboratory |
| SECAM | Sequential Color And Memory |
| SEM | System Error Message |
| SET | Secure Electronic Transactions |
| SFA | Sales Force Automation |

| | |
|--------|---|
| SFT | System Fault Tolerance |
| SGI | Silicon Graphics, Inc. |
| SGML | Standardized General Markup Language |
| S-HDSL | Single-Line - High-bit-rate Digital Subscriber Line |
| SI | Source Index |
| SIF | Standard Input Format |
| SIG | Special Interest Group |
| SIM | Subscriber Identity Module |
| SIMM | Single In-Line Memory Module |
| SIP | Single In-Line Package |
| SIPP | Single In-Line Pin Package |
| SKIP | Simple Key management for Internet Protocol |
| SLED | Single Large Expensive Disk |
| SLIP | Serial Line Internet Protocol |
| SLMR | Silly Little Mail Reader |
| SMB | Server Message Block |
| SMCC | Sun Microsystems Computer Company |
| SMI | System Management Interrupt |
| SMM | System Management Mode |
| SMP | Symmetrical Multi-Processing |
| SMPTE | Society of Motion Picture and Television Engineers |
| SMS | Service Management Systems |
| SMS | Short Message Service |
| SMS | Storage Management Subsystem |
| SMTP | Simple Mail Transfer Protocol |
| SNA | Systems Network Architecture |
| SNADS | Systems Network Architecture Distribution Services |
| SNMP | Simple Network Management Protocol |
| SOHO | Small Office / Home Office |
| SO-J | Small Outline J-lead |
| SONET | Synchronous Optical Network |

| | |
|--------|--|
| SP | Stack Pointer |
| SPARC | Scalable Processor Architecture |
| SPID | Service Profile Identification |
| SPP | Standard Parallel Port |
| SPS | Standby Power Supply |
| SPX | Sequenced Packet Exchange |
| SQL | Structured Query Language |
| SRAM | Static Random Access Memory |
| SS6 | Signaling System 6 |
| SS7 | Signaling System 7 |
| SSA | Serial Storage Architecture |
| SSB | Single Side Band |
| SSD | Solid State Disk |
| SSFD | Solid State Floppy Disk |
| SSPA | Solid State Power Amplifier |
| STA | Spanning Tree Algorithm |
| STD | Standard |
| STP | Shielded Twisted Pair |
| STP | Signal Transfer Protocol |
| SUBLIB | Subroutine Library |
| SUE | Stupid User Error |
| SUN | Stanford University Networks |
| SVC | Switched Virtual Circuit |
| SVGA | Super Video Graphics Array |
| SWIM | Super Woz Integrated Machine |
| SysOp | Systems Operator |
| T | Terabyte |
| TA | Terminal Adaptor |
| TAE | Transportable Applications Environment |
| TAP | Technological Assistance Program |
| TAPI | Telephony Applications Program Interface |

| | |
|---------|---|
| TAR | Tape Archive |
| Tb | Terabit |
| TB | Terabyte |
| TBD | To Be Determined |
| Tbps | Terabits Per Second |
| TCAM | Telecommunications Access Method |
| TCG | Teleport Communications Group |
| TCL | TAE Command Language |
| TCM | Trellis Coded Modulation |
| TCP | Tape Carrier Packaging |
| TCP | Transmission Control Protocol |
| TCP/IP | Transmission Control Protocol / Internet Protocol |
| TCQAM | Trellis Coded Quadrature Amplitude Modulation |
| TD | Table Data |
| TDM | Time-Division Multiplexing |
| TDMA | Time Division Multiple Access |
| TDR | Time Domain Reflectometry |
| TelOp | Teleconference Operator |
| TEMPEST | Transient Electromagnetic Emanations Standard |
| TFT | Thin Film Transistor |
| TFTP | Trivial File Transfer Protocol |
| TG | Technical Guide |
| TGID | Trunk Group Identification Number |
| TH | Table Header |
| THD | Total Harmonic Distortion |
| THENET | Texas Higher Education Network |
| TIA | The Internet Adapter |
| TIC | Token-Ring Interface Coupler |
| TIFF | Tagged Image File Format |
| TIGA | Texas Instruments Graphics Architecture |
| TIP | Terminal IMP |

| | |
|-------|---|
| TLA | Three Letter Acronym |
| TLB | Translation Lookaside Buffer |
| TLD | Top Level Domain |
| TMN | Time Management Networking |
| TOP | Technical & Office Protocol |
| TP | Twisted Pair |
| TP-4 | Transport Protocol 4 |
| TPA | Third Party Application |
| TPD | Third Party Developer |
| TPI | Tracks Per Inch |
| TPPD | Twisted Pair-Physical-Media Dependent |
| TR | Table Row |
| TRPC | Transaction Remote Procedure Call |
| TRS | Tandy Radio Shack |
| TSAPI | Telephony Services Applications Program Interface |
| TSO | Time Sharing Option |
| TSO/E | Time Sharing Option / Extensions |
| TSPS | Traffic Service Position System |
| TSR | Terminate - Stay Resident |
| TSU | Time Sharing User |
| TTF | True-Type Font |
| TTL | Time To Live |
| TTL | Transistor-to-Transistor Logic |
| TTS | Transaction Tracking System |
| TTT | Trunk-to-Trunk Transfer |
| TTY | Teletype |
| TV | Television |
| TVRO | Television-Receive Only |
| TWAIN | Technology Without An Interesting Name |
| TWTA | Traveling Wave Tube Amplifier |
| UAE | Unrecoverable Application Error |

| | |
|--------|---|
| UART | Universal Asynchronous Receiver-Transmitter |
| UCM | Universal Cable Module |
| UDF | Universal Disk Format |
| UDP | User Datagram Protocol |
| UIC | User Identification Code |
| UL | Underwriters Laboratories |
| UL | Unordered List |
| UMA | Upper Memory Area |
| UMB | Upper Memory Block |
| UNC | Universal Naming Convention |
| UNI | User-To-Network Interface |
| UNIVAC | Universal Automatic Computer |
| UNMA | Unified Network Management Architecture |
| UPC | Universal Product Code |
| UPS | Uninterruptable Power Supply |
| URL | Uniform Resource Locator |
| USB | Universal Serial Bus |
| USENET | User Network |
| USL | Unix System Laboratory |
| USR | U.S. Robotics |
| UTP | Unshielded Twisted Pair |
| UUCP | Unix-to-Unix Copy Program |
| VAC | Volts-A/C Current |
| VAN | Value-Added Network |
| VAP | Value-Added Process |
| VAR | Value-Added Reseller |
| VAX | Virtual Address Extension |
| VB | Visual Basic |
| VBI | Vertical Blanking Interface |
| VC | Virtual Circuit |
| VCR | Video Cassette Recorder |

| | |
|----------|--|
| VCRI | Virtual Control Program Interface |
| VDC | Volts - Direct Current |
| VDSL | Very-high-bit-rate Digital Subscriber Line |
| VDT | Video Dial Tone |
| VDU | Video Display Unit |
| VERONICA | Very Easy Rodent-Oriented Networkwide Index to Computerized Archives |
| VESA | Video Electronics Standard Association |
| VFAT | Virtual File Allocation Table |
| VFC | Vector Function Chainer |
| VFC | Video Feature Connector |
| VFW | Video For Windows |
| VGA | Video Graphics Array |
| VICAR | Video Image Communication And Retrieval |
| VIDS | VICAR Interactive Display Subsystem |
| VINES | Virtual Networking Software |
| VL | VESA Local |
| VLA | Volume Licensing Agreement |
| VLAN | Virtual Local Area Network |
| VLB | VESA Local Bus |
| VLF | Very Low Frequency |
| VLM | Virtual Loadable Module |
| VLSI | Very Large Scale Integration |
| VM | Virtual Machine |
| VMB | Voice Mail Box |
| VMC | VESA Media Channel |
| VMM | Virtual Memory Manager |
| VMS | Virtual Memory System |
| VPN | Virtual Private Network |
| VQ | Vector Quantication |
| VR | Virtual Reality |

| | |
|---------|--|
| VRAM | Video Random Access Memory |
| VRDI | Virtual Raster Display Interface |
| VRML | Virtual Reality Modeling Language |
| VSAM | Virtual Storage Access Method |
| VSAT | Very Small Aperture Terminal |
| VSWR | Voltage Standing Wave Ratio |
| VTAM | Virtual Telecommunications Access Method |
| VxD | Virtual Device Driver |
| W3C | World Wide Web Consortium |
| W4WG | Windows For Workgroups |
| WAIS | Wide Area Information Search |
| WAITS | Wide Area Information Transfer Systems |
| WAN | Wide Area Network |
| WAOSS | Wide Angle Optoelectronic Stereo Scanner |
| WATS | Website Activity Tracking Statistics |
| WATS | Wide Area Telephone Service |
| WCS | Wireless Communication Service(s) |
| WDM | Wave Division Multiplexing |
| WELL | Whole Earth 'Lectronic Link |
| WEP | Wired Equivalent Privacy |
| WFW | Windows For Workgroups |
| WinHEC | Windows Hardware Engineering Conference |
| WINS | Windows Internet Name Service |
| WINSOCK | Windows Socket |
| WINTEL | Windows / Intel |
| WMF | Windows MetaFile |
| WORM | Write Once - Read Many |
| WTOR | Write To Operator with Reply |
| WWAN | Wireless Wide Area Network |
| WWW | World Wide Web |
| WYSIWYG | What You See Is What You Get |

| | |
|-------|--|
| XGA | Extended Graphics Array |
| XMM | Extended Memory Manager |
| XMS | Extended Memory Specification |
| XNS | Xerox Network Services |
| XT | Extended |
| YAHOO | Yet Another Hierarchical Official Oracle |
| YMS | Young Micro Systems |
| YP | Yellow Pages |
| ZAI | Zero Administrative Initiative |
| ZD | Ziff-Davis |
| ZF | Zero Flag |
| ZIF | Zero Insertion Force |
| ZIP | Zig-Zag In-Line Package |

Datei-Erweiterungen

a

| | |
|-----|--|
| ace | Gepackte Datei des Ace-Archivers (Ace, WinAce) |
| ad | After Dark (Bildschirmschoner-Datei) |
| adn | Lotus 1-2-3 (Add-In) |
| adx | Lotus Approach (Indexfile) |
| afl | Adobe (Fontfile) |
| afm | Adobe Font Metrics |
| ai | Adobe Illustrator (Bilddatei) |
| aif | Internet Audio File |
| all | Steinberg Cubase (Soundfile) |
| ani | Animation |
| ans | Datei im ANSI-Format |
| apr | Lotus Approach |
| arc | Komprimierte Datei im LHARC-Format |
| arj | Komprimierte Datei im ARJ-Format |
| arr | Steinberg Cubase (Soundfile) |
| asc | Datei im ASCII-Format (lesbarer Text) |
| asf | Stark komprimierte Videodatei unter Windows 9x/NT (Windows Media Player) |
| asm | Assembler Quelltext |
| asp | Active Server Page (erweiterte HTML-Seite von Microsoft (IIS)) |
| au | Audio Basic File (Sounddatei) |
| aux | Steuerdatei für Audio (Windows) |
| avi | Animated Video File (Video-Animation) |

b

| | |
|------|---|
| bak | Sicherungskopie einer Datei (Backup-File) |
| bar | dBase |
| bas | Basic Quelltext |
| bat | Ausführbare Prozedur (Batch-File) von DOS |
| bbs | Datei aus/für eine Mailbox (Dateiliste) |
| bach | dBase |
| bfc | Briefcase-Datei (Win95/NT-Aktenkoffer) |
| bgi | Borland Grafik-Treiber |
| bif | Binary Image File |
| bin | Binärdatei / Programmcode |
| bit | Ausgabeformat (Druck) unter TeX |
| bk | Backupfile (Word Perfect) |
| bmp | Rasterbild im Bitmap-Format (Windows, OS/2) |
| btm | Batchfile unter 4DOS und OS/2 |

c

| | |
|-----|---|
| c | C Quelltext |
| cab | Windows Installationsdatei (gepackt) |
| cag | Corel Art-Gallery |
| cal | Kalender-Datei (Win 3x) |
| cap | Capture-File (Logfile) zB von Telix |
| cbl | Cobol Quelltext |
| cc | C++ Quelltext |
| cch | Corel Bilddatei |
| cda | Dokumentenaustauschformat (Digital Equipment) |
| cdr | Corel Draw Datei |
| cdt | Corel Draw Datei |
| cf | Norton Utilities |
| cfg | Konfigurationsdatei von vielen Programmen |
| cgm | Computer Graphics Metafile, ISO 8662 Vektorbild |

| | |
|-----|--|
| chk | Sicherungsdatei (meistens durch »CHKDSK« erstellt) |
| cht | Harvard Graphics & dBase |
| cim | Sicherungsdatei von CompuServe's WINCIM |
| clp | Clipart-Datei & Zwischenablage (Win) |
| cmd | Command / Batchfile (OS/2, NT) |
| cmp | Variante von JPG (Bilddatei) |
| cmv | Corel Draw Datei |
| cmx | Bilddatei (Corel) |
| cnf | Konfigurationsdatei |
| cnv | Konvertierungsdatei (zB Word) |
| cob | Cobol Quelltext |
| com | Ausführbare Datei (Programm) |
| cor | Sicherungsdatei von Corel Draw |
| cpr | Rasterbild (Knowledge Access) |
| cpi | Fontdatei, Komprimierte Bilddatei (Cartesian Perceptual Compression) |
| cpl | Codepage-Listing / Steuerungsdatei |
| cpp | C++ Quelltext |
| cpt | Bilddatei (Variante von TIF) |
| crd | Cardfile (Windows Karteikasten) |
| cur | Cursorfile (Cursor Definitionen unter Windows) |
| cut | Rasterbild (DR Halo) |
| cvp | Delrina Winfax Pro (Fax Deckblatt) |

d

| | |
|-----|--|
| dat | Datendatei / Parameterdatei / Mischdaten |
| db | Datenbank-Datei |
| dbf | Datenbank-Datei (dBase) |
| dbo | dBase |
| dbs | Datenbank-Datei |
| dbx | Rasterbild (DataBeam) |

| | |
|-----|---|
| dca | Document Content Architecture (Textaufzeichnungsformat von IBM) |
| dcs | Desktop Color Separation (Einem 4-Farb-Auszug im EPS-Format übergeordnete Datei) |
| dct | Wörterbuch-Datei |
| dcx | Rasterbild |
| def | Definitionsdatei / Parameterdatei |
| dhp | Rasterbild (DR halo II) |
| dib | Rasterbild (Bitmap-Format) |
| dic | Wörterbuch-Datei |
| dif | Database Interchange Format (Ausgabeformat aus Datenbankmanagementsystemen) |
| dil | Corel Draw |
| diz | Dateibesreibung (wird in BBS verwendet) |
| dll | Dynamic Link Library (Programm-Bibliotheken für Win) |
| dmp | Dump (Speicherauszug) |
| doc | Dokument (zumeist in Word-Format) |
| dok | Dokument (zumeist in ASCII-Format) |
| dot | Dokumentvorlage (Word) |
| drm | Steinberg Cubase (Sounddatei) |
| dru | Druckertreiber (zumeist von DOS-Programmen) |
| drv | Treiberdatei |
| drw | Vektorbild (MicrografX Format, Typ 2) |
| dsp | Grafiktreiber |
| dta | Datendatei |
| dtf | Datenbankfile (zB F&A) |
| dxf | Vektorbild (Drawing EXchange Format) |

e

| | |
|-----|---|
| ed5 | Vektorbild (EDMICS) |
| ega | Bildschirmtreiber (DOS, Windows 3.11) |
| ems | Windows Enhanced Metafile |
| eps | Encapsulated PostScript (Vektor- oder Rasterbild) |
| err | Fehlerdatei (z.B. nach Softwareinstallation) |
| exe | Ausführbares Programm |

f

| | |
|-----|---|
| f01 | Rasterbild (von diversen Fax-Programmen) |
| fax | Datei diverser Faxprogramme (zumeist Rasterbild) |
| fdf | Adobe Acrobat (Forms) |
| ffa | Microsoft Office (Indexfile) |
| ffl | Microsoft Office (Indexfile) |
| fft | Final Form Text (Datenaustauschformat von IBM), Microsoft Office (Indexfile) |
| fif | Fractal Image Format (Bilddatei) |
| fla | Shock-Wave Flash (Quelltext) |
| flc | Animation (FLIC) |
| fli | Animation /Video |
| flm | Photoshop |
| flu | Scriptdatei für Flu (Windows Interpreter) |
| fm | Datenbankdatei von Claris Filemaker |
| fnd | Windows 9x/NT: gespeicherte Suche vom Explorer |
| fnt | Fontdatei |
| fon | Fontdatei |
| fot | Fontdatei |
| fp3 | Datenbankdatei (Claris Filemaker) |
| frm | Formulardatei (z.B. WordPerfect) |
| frx | Formulardatei (Visual Basic) |
| fxt | Faxdatei (Delrina Winfax) |

g

| | |
|-----|--|
| gca | Vektorbild (IBM GOCA-Format) |
| ged | Vektorbild (WiCAT) |
| gem | Vektorbild: Grapics Environment Manager (CorelDraw, Pagemaker) |
| gen | Generatorfile (dBase) |
| geo | GeoWorks |
| gif | Bilddatei (Graphic-Image-Format) |
| gr2 | Bildschirmtreiber (Windows 3.11) |
| gz | Komprimierte Datei von Unix (gzip, gunzip) |

h

| | |
|------|---|
| h | Header/Includefile von C, C++ |
| ham | Novell Netware (Hardware-Treiber) |
| hex | Hexdump / Speicherauszug (hexadezimal) |
| hlp | Hilfedatei |
| hpg | Hewlett-Packard Graphics Language (Steuerung von HP-Plottern) |
| hpp | C++-Headerdatei |
| hqx | Komprimierte Datei (vom MAC) |
| ht | Eintrag vom Hyperterminal (Win) |
| htm | WWW-Dokument (ASCII-Datei mit entsprechenden Tags) |
| html | WWW-Dokument (ASCII-Datei mit entsprechenden Tags) |

i

| | |
|-----|---|
| ica | Rasterbild (IBM IOCA-Format) |
| icb | Bilddatei (Variante von TGA) |
| ico | Icon (Windows) |
| idx | Indexdatei (wird von vielen Programmen benutzt) |
| iff | Interchange File Format (Electronic Arts) |

| | |
|-----|--|
| igf | Vektor- oder Rasterbild (Hijaak) |
| img | Rasterbild: Image-File-Format |
| in | Includefile div Programmiersprachen |
| inc | Includefile div Programmiersprachen |
| inf | Setup-Information-File (zB bei Treiber-Installationen verwendet) |
| ini | Initialisierungsdatei / Parameterdatei / Steuerungsdatei |
| inx | Indexdatei (Clipper, FoxPro) |
| ipl | Corel Draw-Datei |

j

| | |
|-----|---|
| jbf | Paintshop Pro (Browser) |
| jif | JPEG File Interchange Format (JFIF) - JPEG Subformat |
| jff | Bilddatei (Variante von jpg) |
| job | Win-NT Scheduler-Job |
| jpg | Bilddatei im JPEG-Format (Joint Photographic Experts Group) |
| js | Java-Script |
| jtf | Bilddatei (Variante von jpg) |

k

| | |
|-----|---|
| kbd | Modul zur Tastaturbelegung |
| key | Software-Key (Seriennummer, Freischaltcode etc) |
| kfx | Rasterbild (Kofax Group 4) |

l

| | |
|-----|--|
| lbg | dBase |
| lbl | dBase |
| lda | Microsoft Access (temporäre Datei) |
| ldb | Microsoft Access (temporäre Datei) |
| lha | Komprimierte Datei des lharc-Archivers (DOS) |
| lnk | Link auf ein Objekt |

| | |
|-----|--|
| log | Logfile / Protokolldatei |
| lst | Liste/Textdatei (zumeist im ASCII-Format) |
| lwp | Lan WorkPlace (Novell), Lotus WordPro |
| lzh | Komprimierte Datei des Lharc-Archivers (DOS) |

m

| | |
|-----|--|
| mac | Rasterbild im PNTG-Format (auch MAC-Format genannt) |
| mad | Microsoft Access |
| maf | " |
| mam | " |
| maq | " |
| mat | " |
| mcs | Vektorbild (MathCAD) |
| mda | Microsoft Access |
| mdb | " |
| mdn | " |
| mdw | " |
| mdz | " |
| me | Textdatei mit Hinweisen (z.B. readme) |
| met | Vektorbild (PM Metafile) |
| mid | Sounddatei (MIDI-Format) |
| mix | Steinberg Cubase (Sounddatei) |
| mmm | Medien-Clip |
| mod | Sounddatei (die berühmten »MOD-Files« ;-)) |
| mov | Videodatei im Quicktime-Format |
| mp3 | Komprimierte Digital-Audio/Video-Datei |
| mpg | Videodatei im MPEG-Format |
| mpt | Bilddatei (zB von Photoshop) |
| msg | Nachrichten-Datei (Benutzung durch div Programme) |
| mwf | CorelDraw |

n

| | |
|-----|---|
| nam | Novell Netware: Namespace |
| nc | Norton (Commander) |
| ncf | Netware Command File |
| ndx | dBase |
| nlm | Netware Loadable Module (Client/Server-File von Novell) |
| nls | Sprachunterstützungsdateien |
| now | Textdatei mit Hinweis (z.B. READMENOW) |
| nsf | Lotus Notes |
| ntf | Lotus Notes |
| ntx | Clipper |

o

| | |
|-----|---|
| obj | Objekt-Datei (oft benutzt von Datenbanken) |
| olb | Import-Bibliothek VBA (Office) |
| old | Sicherungskopie einer Datei |
| or2 | Lotus Organizer |
| org | Lotus Organizer |
| otx | Olitext Plus (alte Textverarbeitung von Olivetti) |
| ovl | Overlay-Datei |
| ovr | Overlay-Datei (Porgrammcode) |

p

| | |
|-----|--|
| pak | Komprimierte Datei (gepackte Datei, DOS) |
| pan | Corel Draw |
| par | Auslagerungsdatei von Windows / Steuerungs-Datei (Parameter) |
| pas | Pascal-Quelltext |
| pat | Corel Draw (Patternfile) |
| pbk | Phonebook (DFÜ-Telefonbuch, NT-RAS) |
| pcd | Rasterbild: Kodak Photo-CD |

| | |
|-----|--|
| pcl | Beschreibungssprache für HP Drucker |
| pcx | Bilddatei (von Zsoft entwickeltes Format für IBM-kompatible Rechner) |
| pdf | Adobe Acrobat Dokument |
| pfb | Adobe Type-Manager |
| pfm | Schriftartendatei (Adobe Type-Manager) |
| pic | Bilddatei (meist aus einem Video-Show-Programm) |
| pif | Programm-Information-File (Windows) / Bilddatei |
| pix | Vektor- oder Rasterbild (Hijaak) |
| pol | Policy/Richtliniendatei von Windows (NT/95) |
| pl | Perl (Script) |
| plt | Bilddatei (z.B. Corel) |
| pm | Perl (Modul) |
| pma | Win-NT Systemmonitor/Performance-Monitor |
| pmc | Win-NT Systemmonitor/Performance-Monitor |
| pml | Win-NT Systemmonitor/Performance-Monitor |
| pmr | Win-NT Systemmonitor/Performance-Monitor |
| pmw | Win-NT Systemmonitor/Performance-Monitor |
| pol | Policy (Systemrichtlinie) Datei von Windows NT |
| pot | Microsoft PowerPoint |
| pps | Microsoft PowerPoint |
| ppt | Microsoft PowerPoint |
| pre | Lotus Freelance |
| prg | Programm-Modul |
| prl | Perl (Script) |
| prn | Druckdatei (Druckerausgabe in Datei) |
| ps | PostScript-Datei (z.B. für Druckausgabe) |
| psd | Bilddatei (Photoshop) |
| psp | Paintshop Pro |
| pst | Corel (PostScript-Font) |
| pt5 | PageMaker 5: Textabschnitt |

| | |
|-----|----------------------------|
| pt6 | PageMaker 6: Textabschnitt |
| pub | Corel Ventura |
| pwz | Microsoft PowerPoint |
| px1 | Bilddatei (z.B. Photoshop) |
| pxr | Bilddatei (z.B. Photoshop) |

q

| | |
|-----|---------------------------------|
| que | Win NT Scheduler, Warteschlange |
|-----|---------------------------------|

r

| | |
|-----|---|
| rar | Komprimierte Datei im RAR-Format (DOS, WinRar unter Windows) |
| ras | Bilddatei (z.B. HiJaak Pro) |
| raw | Bilddatei (Photoshop) |
| rec | Makrodatei (Recorder) |
| reg | Registrierungs-Datei (WIN 95, NT) |
| rem | Textdatei (meist ASCII) |
| rep | Reportfile / Ereignisprotokoll (meist ASCII) |
| rmi | Medien-Clib |
| rnk | Verknüpfung mit DFÜ-Verbindung (RAS, Win) |
| rft | Revisable Form Text (Aufzeichnungsformat für Bilddateien von IBM) |
| rle | Rasterbild (nach RLE4-Verfahren komprimiertes Bitmap) |
| rpt | Reportfile (z.B. Norman Virus Control) |
| rtf | Textdateien im Rich-Text-Format (Microsoft Word, Pagemaker, Ami Pro usw.) |

s

| | |
|-----|-----------------------------|
| sam | AmiPro |
| sav | Sicherungskopie einer Datei |
| sbp | Bilddatei (HiJaak Pro) |
| sci | Bilddatei (HiJaak Pro) |

| | |
|-----|--|
| scp | Scriptdatei (ZB von WINCIM) |
| sct | Bilddatei (Photoshop, Corel) |
| sdi | Super Data Interchange Format (erweitertes DIF-Format) |
| sdw | Star Writer |
| sgm | Datei im SGML-Format |
| shr | Corel-Show |
| shw | Corel-Show |
| sik | Sicherungskopie einer Datei |
| slc | Salt-Code (Telix) |
| sld | Scholax (Schulverwaltungssoftware) |
| slk | Excel |
| slt | Salt-Programmtext (Telix) |
| slx | Scholax (Schulverwaltungssoftware) |
| smm | AmiPro (Makro) |
| snd | Sounddatei (Audio-Basic-File) |
| sng | Steinberg Cubase (Sounddatei) |
| sty | Formatvorlage / Stylesheet |
| swf | Shock-Wave Flash (Browser-Plugin) |
| swp | Swapfile / Auslagerungsdatei (Win95) |
| sys | Treiberdatei / Systemdatei |

t

| | |
|------|----------------------------------|
| tag | Textdatei des Editors TAG |
| tar | Komprimierte Datei (Unix) |
| taz | Komprimierte Datei |
| tbs | Microsoft Word (Textbaustein) |
| tex | Datei im TEX-Format |
| tga | Bilddatei im Targa-Format |
| tif | Bilddatei im Tagged Image Format |
| tiff | Bilddatei im Tagged Image Format |
| tmp | Temporäre Datei |

| | |
|-----|--|
| ttf | True-Type-Font (Schrift) |
| tto | Filetransfer-Beschreibung (PC-Support, CA/400) |
| txt | Textdatei (meist ASCII mit/ohne Steuerzeichen) |

u

| | |
|-----|---|
| udf | uniqueness database file (für automatisches NT Setup) |
| unl | Unload File (ASCII Datei für/von Datenbanken) |
| url | Verknüpfung mit einer Internet Seite/Adresse |

v

| | |
|-----|---|
| vbx | Visual-Basic Library |
| vbp | Projectfile von Visual Basic |
| vcf | VCard-File Elektronische Visitenkarte |
| vda | Bilddatei (Variante von .tga) |
| vew | Lotus Approach (V2x?) |
| vid | Visual-Basic (Treiberdatei) |
| vlm | Virtual Loadable Module (Novell Netware-Client) |
| voc | Vocal Sound File (Sounddatei) |
| vor | StarWriter (Vorlage) |
| vqf | Komprimierte Digital-Audio-Datei |
| vst | Bilddatei (Variante von .tga) |
| vxd | Windows Treiber-Datei |

w

| | |
|-----|-----------------------------|
| wav | Audio-File im WAVE-Format |
| wbk | Microsoft Word |
| wdb | Microsoft Works (Datenbank) |
| wfx | Winfax (Fax-Datei) |
| wiz | Microsoft Word |
| wks | Microsoft Works |
| wll | Microsoft Word |

| | |
|-----|---|
| wma | Audio-Datei unter Windows 9x/NT (Windows Media Player) |
| wmf | Vektorbild: Windows Metafile-Format |
| wp | Office Writer |
| wp4 | WordPerfect 4.0 |
| wp5 | WordPerfect 5.0 |
| wp6 | WordPerfect 6.0 |
| wpd | WordPerfect (Dokument) |
| wpg | WordPerfect Graphic-File-Format |
| wpk | WordPerfect |
| wpm | WordPerfect (Makros) |
| wps | Microsoft Works (Textverarbeitung) |
| wpt | WordPerfect (Vorlage) |
| wri | Textdatei im Write-Format (Windows) |
| ws | WordStar / HP Executive MemoMaker |

x

| | |
|-----|---------------------------|
| xbm | Bilddatei |
| xif | Bilddatei |
| xla | Excel |
| xlb | Excel |
| xlc | Excel / WordPerfect |
| xld | Excel: Dialog-Datei |
| xlk | Excel |
| xll | Excel |
| xlm | Excel: Makro-Vorlage |
| xls | Excel: Tabellen-Datei |
| xlt | Excel: Vorlage (Template) |
| xlw | Excel: Visual Basic-Modul |
| xlw | Excel: Workgroups |
| xtg | Quark XPress |

z

| | |
|-----|--|
| zip | Komprimierte Datei im PKZIP-Format (DOS, WinZip unter Windows) |
| zoo | Komprimierte Datei im ZOO-Format (DOS) |

Sonstige

| | |
|-----|---|
| 001 | Sicherungskopie / Faxdatei div. Faxprogramme |
| 1st | Textdatei mit Hinweisen (oftmals readme1st) |
| 2gr | Steuerungsdatei (Grafik) für Windows |
| 2nd | Textdatei mit weiteren Hinweisen (z.B. readme2nd) |
| 386 | Systemdateien / Treiber |
| 3cm | Backupdateien 3COM-Netzwerkkarte |
| 3d | 3B2-Datei (DTP/Satzprogramm) |
| 3gr | Steuerungsdatei (Grafik) für Windows |
| ~ | Sicherungskopie |