## Preface

The increasingly active field of Evolutionary Computation (EC) provides valuable tools, inspired by the theory of natural selection and genetic inheritance, to problem solving, machine learning, and optimization in many real-world applications.

Despite some early intuitions about EC, that can be dated back to the invention of computers, and a better formal definition of EC, made in the 1960s, the quest for real-world applications of EC only began in the late 1980s. The dramatic increase in computer performances in the last decade of the 20th century gave rise to a positive feedback process: EC techniques became more and more applicable, stimulating the growth of interest in their study, and allowing, in turn, new powerful EC paradigms to be devised.

In parallel with new theoretical results, the number of fields to which EC is being applied is increasing day by day, along with the complexity of applications and application domains. In particular, industrially relevant fields, such as signal and image processing, computer vision, pattern recognition, industrial control, telecommunication, scheduling and timetabling, and aerospace engineering are employing EC techniques to solve complex real-world problems.

This volume contains the proceedings of EvoWorkshops 2000: six workshops on real-world applications of EC held concurrently on April 17th 2000 in Edinburgh. The workshops are: EvoIASP 2000, the second European Workshop on Evolutionary Computation in Image Analysis and Signal Processing, EvoSCONDI 2000, the first European Workshop on Evolutionary Computation in Systems, Control and Drives in Industry, EvoTel 2000, the second European Workshop on Evolutionary Telecommunications, EvoStim 2000, the first European Workshop on Evolutionary Scheduling and Timetabling, EvoRob 2000, the third European Workshop on Evolutionary Robotics, and EvoFlight 2000, the first European Workshop on Evolutionary Aeronautics.

EvoWorkshops 2000 was held in conjunction with two other major European events: EuroGP 2000, the European Conference on Genetic Programming, held on April 15th and 16th, and ICES 2000, the Third International Conference on Evolvable Systems: from Biology to Hardware, held from April 17th to 19th.

We would like to thank the members of the international program committees of the six workshops which included both EC researchers and researchers in the specific fields of interest and ensured the high quality of the papers.

April 2000

Stefano Cagnoni, Riccardo Poli, Yun Li, George Smith, David Corne, Martin Oates, Emma Hart, Pier Luca Lanzi, Egbert J.W. Boers, Ben Paechter, and Terence C. Fogarty

# Organization

#### EvoWorkshops 2000 Organizing Committee

EvoIASP co-chair: Stefano Cagnoni (University of Parma, Italy) EvoIASP co-chair: Riccardo Poli (University of Birmingham, UK)

EvoSCONDI chair: Yun Li (University of Glasgow, UK)

EvoTel co-chair: George Smith (University of East Anglia, UK)
EvoTel co-chair: David Corne (University of Reading, UK)
EvoTel co-chair: Martin Oates (British Telecom plc, UK)
EvoSTIM chair: Emma Hart (University of Edinburgh, UK)
EvoRob chair: Pier Luca Lanzi (Milan Polytechnic, Italy)
EvoFlight chair: Egbert J.W. Boers (NLR, The Netherlands)

Local chair: Ben Paechter (Napier University, UK)

Publications chair: Terence C. Fogarty (South Bank University, UK)

### EvoWorkshops 2000 Program Committee

Panagiotis Adamidis, Technological Educational Institution of Thessaloniki,

Greece

Giovanni Adorni, University of Parma, Italy

Marjan van den Akker, NLR, The Netherlands

Alistair Armitage, Napier University, UK

Wolfgang Banzhaf, University of Dortmund, Germany

Randall D. Beer, Case Western Reserve University, USA

Andrea Bonarini, Milan Polytechnic, Italy

Joachim E. Born, DaimlerChrysler AG, Germany

Alberto Broggi, University of Pavia, Italy

Stefano Cagnoni, University of Parma, Italy

Mridula Chakraborty, National Engineering Laboratory, UK

Ela Claridge, University of Birmingham, UK

Marco Colombetti, Milan Polytechnic, Italy

Luis Correia, New University of Lisbon, Portugal

Jason Daida, University of Michigan, USA

Marco Dorigo, Free University of Brussels, Belgium

Shang Y. Duan, Rover Ltd, UK

Agoston E Eiben, Leiden University, The Netherlands

Peter J Fleming, University of Sheffield, UK

Dario Floreano, EPFL, Switzerland

Oscar C. García, University of Granada, Spain

Georg Grübel, DLR, Germany

Darko Grundler, University of Zagreb, Croatia

Inman Harvey, University of Sussex, UK

Phil Husbands, University of Sussex, UK

Francisco Herrera, University of Granada, Spain

Masayuki Hirafuji, NARC Computational Modeling Laboratory, Japan

Daniel Howard, DERA, UK

Ken Hunt, University of Glasgow, UK

Nick Jakobi, University of Sussex, UK

Mario Koeppen, Fraunhofer IPK, Germany

John Koza, Stanford University, USA

Kay Chen Tan, National University of Singapore, Singapore

Yun Li, University of Glasgow, UK

Evelyne Lutton, INRIA, France

Jean Arcady Meyer, AnimatLab, France

Orazio Miglino, University of Naples, Italy

Julian Miller, University of Birmingham, UK

Stefano Nolfi, National Research Council, Italy

Peter Nordin, Chalmers University, Sweden

Ben Paechter, Napier University, UK

Riccardo Poli, University of Birmingham, UK

Jim Smith, University of the West of England, UK

Sathiaseelan Sundaralingam, Nokia, UK

Peter Swann, Rolls Royce plc, UK

Robert Smith, University of the West of England, UK

Kay Chen Tan, National University of Singapore, Singapore

Andrea G. B. Tettamanzi, Genetica, Italy

Andy Tyrrell, University of York, UK

Hans-Michael Voigt, GFAI, Germany

Q. Henry Wu, Liverpool University, UK

Xin Yao, University of Birmingham, UK

Ali Zalzala, Heriot-Watt University, UK

## Sponsoring Institutions

Napier University, UK

EvoNet: the Network of Excellence in Evolutionary Computing