### Financial Derivatives

This book offers a succinct account of the principles of financial derivatives pricing. The first chapter provides readers with an intuitive exposition of basic random calculus. Concepts such as volatility and time, random walks, geometric Brownian motion, and Itô's lemma are discussed heuristically. The second chapter develops generic pricing techniques for assets and derivatives, determining the notion of a stochastic discount factor or pricing kernel, and then uses this concept to price conventional and exotic derivatives. The third chapter applies the pricing concepts to the special case of interest rate markets, namely, bonds and swaps, and discusses factor models and term-structure-consistent models. The fourth chapter deals with a variety of mathematical topics that underlie derivatives pricing and portfolio allocation decisions, such as mean-reverting processes and jump processes, and discusses related tools of stochastic calculus, such as Kolmogorov equations, martingales techniques, stochastic control, and partial differential equations.

Jamil Baz is the chief investment strategist of GLG, a London-based hedge fund. Prior to holding this position, he was a portfolio manager with PIMCO in London, a managing director in the Proprietary Trading Group of Goldman Sachs, chief investment strategist of Deutsche Bank, and executive director of Lehman Brothers fixed income research division. Dr. Baz teaches financial economics at Oxford University. He has degrees from the London School of Economics (M.Sc.), MIT (S.M.), and Harvard University (A.M., Ph.D.).

George Chacko is chief investment officer of Auda, a global asset management firm, in New York. He is also a professor at Santa Clara University, California, where he teaches finance. Dr. Chacko previously served for ten years as a professor at Harvard Business School in the finance department. Dr. Chacko held managing directorships in fixed income sales and trading at State Street Bank in Boston and in pension asset management at IFL in New York. He holds a B.S. from MIT, an M.B.A. from the University of Chicago, and an M.A. and Ph.D. from Harvard University.

# **Financial Derivatives**

## Pricing, Applications, and Mathematics

### JAMIL BAZ GLG

#### **GEORGE CHACKO**

Auda



CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS Cambridge, New York, Melbourne, Madrid, Cape Town, Singapore, São Paulo, Delhi

> Cambridge University Press 32 Avenue of the Americas, New York, NY 10013-2473, USA

> www.cambridge.org Information on this title: www.cambridge.org/9780521066792

> > © Jamil Baz and George Chacko 2004

This publication is in copyright. Subject to statutory exception and to the provisions of relevant collective licensing agreements, no reproduction of any part may take place without the written permission of Cambridge University Press.

> First published 2004 First paperback edition 2009

Printed in the United States of America

A catalog record for this publication is available from the British Library.

Library of Congress Cataloging in Publication Data

Baz, Jamil

Financial derivatives : pricing, applications, and mathematics / Jamil Baz, George Chacko.

p. cm.

Includes bibliographical references and index.

ISBN 0-521-81510-X

1. Derivative securities. I. Chacko, George. II. Title.

HG6024.A3B396 2003 332.63'2 - dc21

2002041452

ISBN 978-0-521-81510-9 hardback ISBN 978-0-521-06679-2 paperback

Cambridge University Press has no responsibility for the persistence or accuracy of URLs for external or third-party Internet Web sites referred to in this publication and does not guarantee that any content on such Web sites is, or will remain, accurate or appropriate.

> *To Maurice and Elena* J.B. *To my parents* G.C.

### Contents

| Acknowledgments |                                   |                                                |    |  |  |  |  |
|-----------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|----|--|--|--|--|
|                 | Introduction                      |                                                |    |  |  |  |  |
| 1               | Prel                              | Preliminary Mathematics                        |    |  |  |  |  |
|                 |                                   | Random Walk                                    | 5  |  |  |  |  |
|                 | 1.2                               | Another Take on Volatility and Time            | 8  |  |  |  |  |
|                 | 1.3                               | 3 A First Glance at Itô's Lemma                |    |  |  |  |  |
|                 | 1.4                               | Continuous Time: Brownian Motion; More         |    |  |  |  |  |
|                 |                                   | on Itô's Lemma                                 | 11 |  |  |  |  |
|                 | 1.5                               | Two-Dimensional Brownian Motion                | 14 |  |  |  |  |
|                 | 1.6                               | Bivariate Itô's Lemma                          | 15 |  |  |  |  |
|                 | 1.7                               | Three Paradoxes of Finance                     | 16 |  |  |  |  |
|                 |                                   | 1.7.1 Paradox 1: Siegel's Paradox              | 16 |  |  |  |  |
|                 |                                   | 1.7.2 Paradox 2: The Stock, Free-Lunch Paradox | 18 |  |  |  |  |
|                 |                                   | 1.7.3 Paradox 3: The Skill Versus Luck Paradox | 19 |  |  |  |  |
| 2               | Principles of Financial Valuation |                                                |    |  |  |  |  |
|                 | 2.1                               | Uncertainty, Utility Theory, and Risk          | 22 |  |  |  |  |
|                 | 2.2                               | Risk and the Equilibrium Pricing of Securities |    |  |  |  |  |
|                 | 2.3                               | The Binomial Option-Pricing Model              |    |  |  |  |  |
|                 | 2.4                               | Limiting Option-Pricing Formula                |    |  |  |  |  |
|                 | 2.5                               | Continuous-Time Models                         | 47 |  |  |  |  |
|                 |                                   | 2.5.1 The Black-Scholes/Merton Model – Pricing |    |  |  |  |  |
|                 |                                   | Kernel Approach                                | 48 |  |  |  |  |
|                 |                                   | 2.5.2 The Black-Scholes/Merton Model –         |    |  |  |  |  |
|                 |                                   | Probabilistic Approach                         | 57 |  |  |  |  |
|                 |                                   | 2.5.3 The Black-Scholes/Merton Model – Hedging |    |  |  |  |  |
|                 |                                   | Approach                                       | 61 |  |  |  |  |

| viii |      | Contents                                    |                                          |            |  |  |  |
|------|------|---------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|------------|--|--|--|
|      |      |                                             |                                          |            |  |  |  |
|      | 2.6  |                                             | c Options                                | 63         |  |  |  |
|      |      |                                             | Digital Options                          | 64         |  |  |  |
|      |      |                                             | Power Options                            | 65         |  |  |  |
|      |      |                                             | Asian Options                            | 67         |  |  |  |
|      |      | 2.6.4                                       | Barrier Options                          | 71         |  |  |  |
| 3    | Inte | Interest Rate Models                        |                                          |            |  |  |  |
|      | 3.1  | .1 Interest Rate Derivatives: Not So Simple |                                          |            |  |  |  |
|      | 3.2  |                                             | and Yields                               | 80         |  |  |  |
|      |      |                                             | Prices and Yields to Maturity            | 80         |  |  |  |
|      |      | 3.2.2                                       | Discount Factors, Zero-Coupon Rates, and |            |  |  |  |
|      |      |                                             | Coupon Bias                              | 82         |  |  |  |
|      |      |                                             | Forward Rates                            | 85         |  |  |  |
|      | 3.3  |                                             | Models of Interest Rate Risk             | 88         |  |  |  |
|      |      |                                             | Duration                                 | 88         |  |  |  |
|      |      |                                             | Convexity                                | 99         |  |  |  |
|      |      |                                             | The Free Lunch in the Duration Model     | 104        |  |  |  |
|      | 3.4  |                                             | verview of Interest Rate Derivatives     | 108        |  |  |  |
|      |      |                                             | Bonds with Embedded Options              | 109        |  |  |  |
|      |      |                                             | Forward Rate Agreements                  | 110        |  |  |  |
|      |      |                                             | Eurostrip Futures                        | 112        |  |  |  |
|      |      |                                             | The Convexity Adjustment                 | 113        |  |  |  |
|      |      |                                             | Swaps                                    | 118        |  |  |  |
|      |      |                                             | Caps and Floors                          | 120        |  |  |  |
|      |      |                                             | Swaptions                                | 121<br>122 |  |  |  |
|      | 3.5  | Yield Curve Swaps                           |                                          |            |  |  |  |
|      |      |                                             | The CMS Swap                             | 122        |  |  |  |
|      |      |                                             | The Quanto Swap                          | 127        |  |  |  |
|      | 3.6  |                                             | Models                                   | 131        |  |  |  |
|      |      |                                             | A General Single-Factor Model            | 131        |  |  |  |
|      |      |                                             | The Merton Model                         | 135        |  |  |  |
|      |      |                                             | The Vasicek Model                        | 139        |  |  |  |
|      |      |                                             | The Cox-Ingersoll-Ross Model             | 142        |  |  |  |
|      |      |                                             | Risk-Neutral Valuation                   | 144        |  |  |  |
|      | 3.7  |                                             | Structure-Consistent Models              | 147        |  |  |  |
|      |      | 3.7.1                                       | "Equilibrium" Versus "Fitting"           | 147        |  |  |  |
|      |      | 3.7.2                                       | The Ho-Lee Model                         | 153        |  |  |  |
|      |      | 3.7.3                                       | The Ho-Lee Model with Time-Varying       |            |  |  |  |
|      |      |                                             | Volatility                               | 157        |  |  |  |
|      |      | 3.7.4                                       | The Black-Derman-Toy Model               | 162        |  |  |  |
|      | 3.8  | •                                           | Bonds and Their Derivatives              | 166        |  |  |  |
|      |      | 3.8.1                                       | The Merton Model                         | 167        |  |  |  |
|      |      | 3.8.2                                       | The Jarrow-Turnbull Model                | 168        |  |  |  |

|   |     |        | Contents                                       | ix    |
|---|-----|--------|------------------------------------------------|-------|
|   | 3.9 | The H  | leath, Jarrow, and Morton Approach             | 172   |
|   |     |        | est Rates as Options                           | 180   |
| 4 | Mat | hemati | cs of Asset Pricing                            | 184   |
|   |     |        | om Walks                                       | 184   |
|   |     | 4.1.1  | Description                                    | 184   |
|   |     | 4.1.2  | Gambling Recreations                           | 186   |
|   | 4.2 | Arith  | metic Brownian Motion                          | 192   |
|   |     | 4.2.1  | Arithmetic Brownian Motion as a Limit of a     |       |
|   |     |        | Simple Random Walk                             | 192   |
|   |     |        | Moments of an Arithmetic Brownian Motion       | 196   |
|   |     |        | Why Sample Paths Are Not Differentiable        | 198   |
|   |     |        | Why Sample Paths Are Continuous                | 198   |
|   |     |        | Extreme Values and Hitting Times               | 199   |
|   |     |        | The Arcsine Law Revisited                      | 203   |
|   | 4.3 |        | netric Brownian Motion                         | 204   |
|   |     |        | Description                                    | 204   |
|   |     | 4.3.2  | Moments of a Geometric Brownian                | • • • |
|   |     | T.A. G | Motion                                         | 207   |
|   | 4.4 |        | alculus                                        | 209   |
|   |     | 4.4.1  | Riemann-Stieljes, Stratonovitch, and Itô       | 200   |
|   |     | 4.4.0  | Integrals                                      | 209   |
|   |     |        | Itô's Lemma                                    | 214   |
|   | 45  |        | Multidimensional Itô's Lemma                   | 222   |
|   | 4.5 |        | -Reverting Processes                           | 225   |
|   |     |        | Introduction<br>The Ornstein-Uhlenbeck Process | 225   |
|   |     |        |                                                | 225   |
|   |     | 4.3.3  | Calculations of Moments with the Dynkin        | 226   |
|   |     | 151    | Operator<br>The Square-Root Process            | 228   |
|   | 4.6 |        | Process                                        | 228   |
|   | 4.0 |        | Pure Jumps                                     | 229   |
|   |     |        | Time Between Two Jumps                         | 231   |
|   |     |        | Jump Diffusions                                | 231   |
|   |     |        | Itô's Lemma for Jump Diffusions                | 232   |
|   | 4.7 |        | ogorov Equations                               | 234   |
|   | ••• | 4.7.1  | The Kolmogorov Forward Equation                | 234   |
|   |     | 4.7.2  | The Dirac Delta Function                       | 236   |
|   |     | 4.7.3  | The Kolmogorov Backward Equation               | 236   |
|   | 4.8 |        | ngales                                         | 239   |
|   |     | 4.8.1  | Definitions and Examples                       | 239   |
|   |     | 4.8.2  | Some Useful Facts About Martingales            | 241   |
|   |     | 4.8.3  | Martingales and Brownian Motion                | 242   |
|   |     |        | -                                              |       |

| Х   |        |        | Contents                                  |     |
|-----|--------|--------|-------------------------------------------|-----|
|     |        |        |                                           |     |
|     | 4.9    | Dynar  | nic Programming                           | 245 |
|     |        | 4.9.1  | The Traveling Salesman                    | 245 |
|     |        | 4.9.2  | Optimal Control of Itô Processes:         |     |
|     |        |        | Finite Horizon                            | 247 |
|     |        | 4.9.3  | Optimal Control of Itô Processes:         |     |
|     |        |        | Infinite Horizon                          | 248 |
|     | 4.10   | Partia | l Differential Equations                  | 253 |
|     |        | 4.10.1 | The Kolmogorov Forward Equation Revisited | 253 |
|     |        | 4.10.2 | Risk-Neutral Pricing Equation             | 256 |
|     |        | 4.10.3 | The Laplace Transform                     | 257 |
|     |        | 4.10.4 | Resolution of the Kolmogorov Forward      |     |
|     |        |        | Equation                                  | 262 |
|     |        | 4.10.5 | Resolution of the Risk-Neutral Pricing    |     |
|     |        |        | Equation                                  | 265 |
| Bil | bliogr | aphy   |                                           | 269 |
| Inc | 0      |        |                                           | 327 |
|     |        |        |                                           | 22, |

### Acknowledgments

We are as ever in many people's debt. Both authors are lucky to have worked with or been taught by eminent experts such as John Campbell, Sanjiv Das, Jerome Detemple, Ken Froot, Andrew Lo, Franco Modigliani, Vasant Naik, Michael Pascutti, Lester Seigel, Peter Tufano, Luis Viceira, and Jean-Luc Vila. A list, by no means exhaustive, of colleagues who have read or influenced this manuscript includes Richard Bateson, Eric Briys, Robert Campbell, Marcel Cassard, Didier Cossin, François Degeorge, Lev Dynkin, David Folkerts-Landau, Vincent Koen, Ravi Mattu, Christine Miqueu-Baz, Arun Muralidhar, Prafulla Nabar, Brian Pinto, David Prieul, Vlad Putyatin, Nassim Taleb, Michele Toscani, Sadek Wahba, and Francis Yared. Special thanks are due to Tarek Nassar, Saurav Sen, Feng Li, and Dee Luther for diligent help with the manuscript. The biggest debt claimant to this work is undoubtedly Robert Merton, whose influence pervades this manuscript, including the footnotes; as such, because there is no free lunch, he must take full responsibility for all serious mistakes, details of which should be forwarded directly to him.